

DECLARATION OF
COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS OF
MAHOGANY RIDGE SUBDIVISION

THIS DECLARATION is made and executed this 9 day of July, 2003, by Mt Joy, L.L.C., a Utah Limited Liability Company (the "Declarant").

RECITALS:

A. Declarant desires to provide for preservation of the values and amenities of the Property and for maintenance of the Common Areas. To this end and for the benefit of the Property and the Owners thereof, Declarant hereby subjects the Property to the covenants, restrictions, easements, charges and liens set forth in this Declaration, which shall be recorded in the official records of Morgan County, State of Utah.

B. Declarant has deemed it desirable, for the efficient preservation of the values and amenities of the Property, to create an entity which possesses the powers to maintain and administer the Common Areas, collect and disburse the assessments and charges provided for in the Declaration and otherwise administer and enforce the provisions of the Declaration. For such purposes, Declarant has caused to be incorporated under the laws of the State of Utah, as a nonprofit corporation, the Mahogany Ridge Subdivision Homeowners Association (the "Association").

C. Declarant anticipates that in the future additional Common Areas, Residential Lots and other areas may be established on portions of the Undeveloped Land adjoining the Property. In such event Declarant desires to have the right to subject such additional Common Areas, Residential Lots and other areas to the terms and provisions of this Declaration.

NOW, THEREFORE, for the foregoing purposes, the Declarant declares that the Property shall be subject to this Declaration and that the Property is and shall be held, transferred, sold, conveyed and occupied subject to the covenants, restrictions, easements, charges and liens hereinafter set forth.

ARTICLE I

DEFINITIONS

E 092835 8 195 P 1073
Date 9-JUL-2003 10:29am
Fee: 83.00 Check
BRENDA NELSON, Recorder
Filed By BDN
For MORGAN INTERMOUNTAIN
MORGAN COUNTY

When used in this Declaration (including in that portion hereof headed "Recitals") the following terms shall have the meaning indicated:

- 1.01 Association shall mean the MAHOGANY RIDGE SUBDIVISION HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, a Utah nonprofit corporation.
- 1.02 Board shall mean the Board of Trustees of the Association.
- 1.03 Common Areas shall mean all property owned or designated on the recorded plat as being intended ultimately to be owned by the Association for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners, together with all improvements thereon and all easements appurtenant thereto. The initial Common Areas shall consist of all property described in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and made a part hereof.
- 1.04 Declaration shall mean this Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions of MAHOGANY RIDGE SUBDIVISION.
- 1.05 Architectural Committee shall mean the Architectural Committee established by and referred to in Article VIII of this Declaration.
- 1.06 Living Unit shall mean a structure which is designed and intended for use and occupancy as a single-family residence, together with all improvements located on the same Residential Lot and used in conjunction with such residence.
- 1.07 Managing Agent shall mean any person or entity appointed or employed as Managing Agent pursuant to Section 4.02(c) of Article IV of this Declaration.
- 1.08 Mortgage shall mean any mortgage, deed of trust, or trust deed or the act of encumbering any property by a mortgage, deed of trust or trust deed; and mortgage shall mean any mortgagee of a mortgage and any trustee or beneficiary of a deed of trust or trust deed.
- 1.09 Owner shall mean any person who is the owner of record (as reflected by the records in the office of the County Recorder of Morgan

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County, Utah) of a fee or undivided fee interest in any Residential Lot, including contract sellers, but not including purchasers under contract until such contract is fully performed and legal title is conveyed of record. Notwithstanding any applicable theory relating to mortgages, no mortgagee shall be an Owner unless such party acquires fee title pursuant to foreclosure or sale or conveyance in lieu thereof. Declarant shall be an Owner with respect to each Residential Lot owned by it.

1.10 Property shall mean all land covered by this Declaration, including Common Areas and Residential Lots and other land annexed to the Property. Lots one (1) through thirteen (13) are Phase I and lots fourteen (14) through twenty-four (24) are Phase II. The initial Property shall be the land described in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and made a part hereof.

1.11 Residential Lot shall mean and refer to any one of the lots of land within the boundary of the Property as such is shown and designated on the Plat for private ownership and individually numbered and are intended to be used and occupied by a single family. The initial Residential Lots are shown on the Plat.

1.12 Undeveloped Land shall, at any point in time, mean all of the land more particularly described in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and made a part hereof, excluding any portion or portions of such land comprising the Property and any other portion or portions of such land improved with the completed above-ground residential structures and related on-site and off-site improvements ordinarily in existence when a tract of land is considered to be fully developed. So long as it is not arbitrary, Declarant's determination as to when any of the land described in Exhibit "A" ceases to be Undeveloped Land shall be conclusive.

1.13 Plat shall mean and refer to either or both of the subdivision plats covering the Property, the first being entitled "MAHOGANY RIDGE PLANNED RESIDENTIAL UNIT DEVELOPMENT" ("Phase I Plat") filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah, on the 30th day of April, 2002 as Entry No. 88109, in Book 179 of Plats, at Page 1148; and the other, entitled "MAHOGANY RIDGE PHASE II PLANNED RESIDENTIAL UNIT DEVELOPMENT" ("Phase II Plat"), as the same may be amended from time to time, shall be prepared and certified by a registered Utah professional engineer and land surveyor. The Phase II Plat, as it may be amended, shall be executed, acknowledged and recorded in the office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah, at such time as Declarant shall determine following receipt of final approval thereof.

1.14 Member shall mean and refer to every person who holds membership in the Association.

1.15 Declarant shall mean Mt. Joy, L.L.C., a Utah Limited Liability Company, and its successors and assigns.

1.16 Culinary Water shall mean water delivered to a lot through the Morgan City meter and paid for through a direct billing from Morgan City.

1.17 Secondary Water shall mean water delivered to a lot unmetered through the secondary water system owned by the Association and paid for through the Association pursuant to Article IX of this Declaration.

ARTICLE II

SUBMISSION AND DIVISION OF PROJECT

2.01 Submission. The Property which is and shall be held, transferred, sold, conveyed, and occupied subject to the provisions of this Declaration consists of the real property situated in Morgan County, State of Utah, described in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and by this reference made a part hereof.

2.02 Annexation by Declarant. Declarant may from time to time and in its sole discretion expand the Property subject to this Declaration by the annexation of all or part of the lands initially constituting the Undeveloped Land. The annexation of any such land shall become effective upon the recordation in the office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah, of (a) a subdivision plat or map covering the land to be annexed and (b) a supplemental declaration which (i) describes the land to be annexed or incorporated by reference to the description contained in the subdivision plat, (ii) declares that the annexed land is to be held, sold, conveyed, encumbered, leased, occupied and improved as part of the Property subject to this Declaration, (iii) sets forth such additional limitations, restrictions, covenants and conditions as are applicable to the annexed land, (iv) states which portions of the annexed land are Common Areas and which portions are Residential Lots and which portions are within any new land classification, provided that the nature and incidents of any such new land classification shall be fully set forth in such supplemental declaration or in another supplemental declaration previously filed with respect to some portion of the Property, and (v) describes generally any improvements situated on the annexed land. When any such annexation becomes effective, the annexed land shall become part of the Property.

2.03 Limitation on Annexation. Declarant's right to annex land to the Property shall be subject to the following limitations:

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- (a) The annexed land must be part of the land which is Undeveloped Land as of the date of this Declaration.
- (b) Declarant's right to annex land to the Property shall expire twenty (20) years after this Declaration was first filed for record in the office of the county recorder of Morgan County, Utah.

2.04 Annexation by the Association. Notwithstanding the limitations on annexation set forth in Section 2.03 of this Article, the Association may annex land to the Property by satisfying the requirements set forth in Section 2.02 of this Article and by obtaining approval of such annexation from (a) the owner or owners of the land to be annexed and (b) 2/3 of the Members of each class of the Association's voting membership. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to require any prior approval for, or to limit or prevent, any annexation performed by Declarant pursuant to Section 2.02 of this Article so long as such annexation satisfies the limitations set forth in Section 2.03 of this Article.

2.05 No Obligation to Annex or Develop. Declarant has no obligation hereunder to annex any additional land to the Property or to develop or preserve any portion of the Undeveloped Land in any particular way or according to any particular time schedule. No land other than the Property as defined on the date hereof and land annexed thereto in accordance with the terms of this Article shall be deemed to be subject to this Declaration, whether or not shown on any subdivision plat or map filed by Declarant or described or referred to in any documents executed or recorded by Declarant.

2.06 Division into Lots and Common Areas. The Property is hereby initially divided into 24 lots, each consisting of a fee simple interest in a portion of the Property as set forth in the Plat. All portions of the Property not designated as Lots shall constitute the Common Area which shall be owned by the Association for the benefit of all Owners in accordance with the provisions of this Declaration.

ARTICLE III

MEMBERSHIP AND VOTING RIGHTS IN THE ASSOCIATION

3.01 Membership. Every Owner upon acquiring title to a Residential Lot shall automatically become a member of the Association and shall remain a member thereof until such time as his/her ownership of such Residential Lot ceases for any reason, at which time his/her membership in the Association with respect to such Residential Lot shall automatically cease and the successor Owner shall become a Member. Membership in the Association shall be mandatory and shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from the ownership of a Residential Lot.

3.02 Voting Rights. The Association shall have the following described two classes of Voting membership:

Class A. Class A members shall be all Owners, but excluding the Declarant until the Class B membership ceases. Class A members shall be entitled to one vote for each Residential Lot in which the interest required for membership in the Association is held.

Class B. Declarant shall be the sole Class B Member. The Class B Member shall be entitled to the following votes: (i) four (4) votes for each Residential Lot which it owns; and (ii) four (4) votes for each acre of Undeveloped Land in which it holds an equitable or legal ownership interest. The Class B membership shall automatically cease and be converted to Class A membership on the first to occur of the following events:

(a) When the total number of votes held by all Class A Members equals the total number of votes held by the Class B Member, provided, however, that the Class B membership shall be restored upon the annexation of additional Residential Lots to the Property pursuant to Article II above if and so long as the number of Class B votes after such annexation exceeds the number of Class A votes.

(b) Twenty (20) years after the date on which this Declaration was first filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah.

3.03 Multiple Ownership Interests. In the event there is more than one Owner of a particular Residential Lot, the vote relating to such Residential Lot shall be exercised as such Owners may determine among themselves, but in no event shall more than one Class A vote be cast with respect to any Residential Lot. A vote cast at any Association meeting by any of such Owners, whether in person or by proxy, shall be conclusively presumed to be the entire vote attributable to the Residential Lot concerned unless an objection is made at the meeting by another Owner of the same Residential Lot, in which event a majority in interest of the co-owners as shown on the record of ownership maintained by the Association shall be entitled to cast the vote.

3.04 Record of Ownership. Every Owner shall promptly cause to be duly filed of record the conveyance document to him/her of his/her

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Residential Lot and shall file a copy of such conveyance document with the secretary of the Association, who shall maintain a record of ownership of the Residential Lots. Any Owner who mortgages his Residential lot or any interest therein by a Mortgage which has priority over the lien of any assessment provided herein shall notify the secretary of the Association of the name and address of the mortgages and also of the release of such Mortgage; and the secretary of the Association shall maintain all such information in the record of ownership.

ARTICLE IV

DUTIES AND POWERS OF THE ASSOCIATION

4.01 Duties of the Association. Without limiting any other duties which may be imposed upon the Association by its Articles of Incorporation or this Declaration, the Association shall have the obligations and duties to do and perform each and every one of the following for the benefit of the Owners and the maintenance and improvement of the Property:

- (a) The Association shall accept all owners as Members of the Association.
- (b) The Association shall accept title to all Common Areas conveyed to it by the Declarant.
- (c) The Association shall maintain and repair the Common Areas (including easement areas appurtenant thereto but excluding any portions of the Common Areas left in their natural state by Declarant or designated by Declarant as Natural Open Space on any recorded subdivision plat or map) and, at the discretion of the Board, any property dedicated to any governmental authority and situated immediately adjacent to the Property if the Board determines that such dedicated property is not being maintained or landscaped in a condition comparable to the Common Areas.
- (d) To the extent not assessed to or paid by the Owners directly, the Association shall pay all real property taxes and assessments, levied upon any portion of the Common Areas, provided that the Association shall have the right to contest or compromise any such taxes or assessments.
- (e) The Association shall obtain and maintain in force the policies of insurance required by Article IX of this Declaration.

4.02 Powers and Authority of the Association. The Association shall have all the powers set forth in its Articles of Incorporation, together with its general powers as a nonprofit corporation, and the power to do any and all things which may be authorized, required or permitted to be done by the Association under and by virtue of this Declaration, including the power to levy and collect assessments as hereinafter provided. Without in any way limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Association shall have the following powers:

(a) The Association shall have the power and authority at any time and from time to time and without liability to any Owner for trespass, damage or otherwise, to enter upon any Residential Lot for the purpose of maintaining and repairing such Residential Lot or any improvement thereon if for any reason the Owner fails to maintain and repair such Residential Lot or improvement, or for the purpose of removing any improvement constructed, reconstructed, refinished, altered or maintained upon such Residential Lot in violation of Article VIII of this Declaration. The Association shall also have the power and authority from time to time in its own name, on its own behalf, or in the name and behalf of any Owner or Owners who consent thereto, to commence and maintain actions and suits to restrain and enjoin any breach or threatened breach of this Declaration or any rules and regulations promulgated by the Board, or to enforce by mandatory injunction or otherwise all of the provisions of this Declaration and such rules and regulations.

(b) In fulfilling any of its duties under this Declaration, including its duties for the maintenance, repair, operation or administration of the Common Areas and Residential Lots (to the extent necessitated by the failure of the Owners of such Residential Lots) or in exercising any of its rights to construct improvements or other work upon any of the Common Areas, and provided that any contract for goods or services having a term of more than one (1) year shall state that it may be terminated by either party at the end of the first year or at any time thereafter upon not less than ninety (90) days' written notice, the Association shall have the power and authority (i) to pay and discharge any and all liens placed upon any Common Areas on account of any work done or performed by the Association in the fulfillment of any of its obligations and duties of maintenance, repair, operation or administration and (ii) to obtain, contract and pay for, or otherwise provide for:

- (1) Construction, maintenance, repair and landscaping of the Common Areas on such terms and conditions as the Board shall deem appropriate;
- (2) Such insurance policies or bonds as the Board may deem appropriate for the protection or benefit of Declarant, the Association, the members of the Board, the members of the Architectural Committee and the Owners;

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(3) Such utility services, including (without limitation), secondary water, sewer, telephone and other communication services, as the Board may from time to time deem desirable;

(4) The services of architects, engineers, attorneys and certified public accountants and such other professional or nonprofessional services as the Board may deem desirable;

(5) Such protection services as the Board may deem desirable for the benefit of the Owners or any of the Property; and

(6) Such materials, supplies, furniture, equipment, services and labor as the Board may deem necessary.

(c) The Board may delegate to a Managing Agent any of its powers under this Declaration; provided, however, that the Board cannot delegate to such Managing Agent the power to execute any contract binding on the Association for a sum in excess of \$5,000 nor the power to sell, convey, mortgage or encumber any Common Areas.

(d) The Association shall have the power and authority to hire a responsible corporation, partnership, firm, person or other entity, to maintain the grounds of an owner(s) of Lots. The cost to maintain a Lot for an Owner shall be charged to the Owner and may be included in the monthly assessment to the Owner.

4.03 Association Rules. The Board from time to time and subject to the provisions of this Declaration may adopt, amend, repeal and enforce rules and regulations governing, among other things, (a) the use of the Common Areas; (b) the use of any or utility facilities owned by the Association; (c) other matters concerning the use and enjoyment of the Property and the conduct of residents.

4.04 Limitation of Liability. No member of the Board acting in good faith shall be personally liable to any Owner, guest, lessee or any other person for any error or omission of the Association, its representatives and employees, the Board, the Architectural Committee or the Managing Agent.

ARTICLE V

ASSESSMENTS

5.01 Personal Obligation and Lien. Each Owner shall by acquiring or in any way becoming vested with his/her interest in a Residential Lot, be deemed to covenant and agree to pay to the Association the monthly and special assessments described in this Article, together with late payment fees, interest and costs of collection, if and when applicable. All such amounts shall be, constitute and remain: (a) a charge and continuing lien upon the Residential Lot with respect to which such assessment is made until fully paid; and (b) the personal, joint and several obligation of the Owner or Owners of such Lot at the time the assessment falls due. No Owner may exempt himself or his Residential Lot from liability for payment of assessments by waiver of his rights in the Common Areas or by abandonment of his Residential Lot. In a voluntary conveyance of a Residential lot, the grantee shall be jointly and severally liable with the grantor for all unpaid monthly and special assessments, late payment fees, interest and costs of collection which shall be a charge on the Residential Lot at the time of the conveyance, without prejudice to the grantee's right to recover from the grantor the amounts paid by the grantee therefore.

5.02 Purpose of Assessments. Assessments levied by the Association shall be used exclusively for the purpose of promoting the recreation, health, safety and welfare of the residents of the Property. The use made by the Association of funds obtained from assessments may include payment of the cost of: taxes and insurance on the Common Areas; maintenance, repair, and improvements of the Common Areas; management and supervision of the Common Areas; establishment and funding of a reserve to cover major repair or replacement of improvements within the Common Areas; maintenance, repair, improvements, and the costs of water for a secondary water system within the Development to provide irrigation water to the Common Areas and to each Lot; and any expense necessary or desirable to enable the Association to perform or fulfill its obligations, functions or purposes under this Declaration or its Articles of Incorporation. The Association shall maintain an adequate reserve fund or funds for maintenance, repairs and replacement of those elements of the Common Areas and Secondary Water System that must be maintained, repaired or replaced on a periodic basis.

5.03 Monthly Assessments. The Board shall from time to time and in its discretion set the amount of the monthly assessment in an amount reasonably estimated by the Board to be sufficient to meet the obligations imposed by this Declaration and on the basis specified in Section 5.07 below.

5.04 Special Assessments. From and after the date set under Section 5.09 of this Article, the Association may levy special assessments for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in part: (a) any expense or expenses not reasonably capable of being fully paid with funds generated by monthly

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assessments; or (b) the cost of any construction, reconstruction, or unexpectedly required repairs or replacement of the Common Areas. Any such special assessment must be assented to by a majority of the votes of the membership which Owners present in person or represented by proxy are entitled to cast at a meeting duly called for that purpose. Written notice setting forth the purpose of such meeting shall be sent to all Owners at least ten (10) but not more than thirty (30) days prior to the meeting date.

5.05 Secondary Water Assessments. The costs of providing irrigation water to the common areas shall be allocated equally to each Lot. The costs of providing irrigation water to the individual Lots shall be allocated according to the size of the individual Lot as provided for in Sections 9.03 and 9.04 below.

5.06 Quorum Requirements. The quorum at any meeting required for any action authorized by Section 5.04 above shall be as follows: At the first meeting called, the presence of Owners or of proxies entitled to cast sixty percent (60%) of all of the votes of each class of membership shall constitute a quorum. If a quorum is not present at the first meeting or any subsequent meeting, another meeting may be called (subject to the notice requirements set forth in Section 5.04) at which a quorum shall be one-half of the quorum which was required at the immediately preceding meeting. No such subsequent meeting shall be held more than forty-five (45) days following the immediately preceding meeting.

5.07 Special Assessment on Specific Residential Lots. In addition to the monthly assessment and any special assessment authorized pursuant to Section 5.04 above, the Board may levy at any time special assessments (a) on every Residential Lot especially benefited by any improvement to adjacent roads, sidewalks, planting areas or other portions of the Common Areas made on the written request of the Owner of the Residential Lot to be charged, (b) on every Residential Lot the Owner or occupant of which shall cause any damage to the Common Areas necessitating repairs, and (c) on every Residential Lot as to which the Association shall incur any expense for maintenance or repair work performed, or enforcement action taken, pursuant to Section 4.02(a) of Article IV or other provisions of this Declaration. The aggregate amount of any such special assessments shall be determined by the cost of such improvements, repairs, maintenance or enforcement action, including all overhead and administrative costs, and shall be allocated among the affected Residential Lots according to the special benefit or cause of damage or maintenance or repair work or enforcement action, as the case may be, and such assessment may be made in advance of the performance of work. If a special benefit arises from any improvement which is part of the general maintenance obligations of the Association, it shall not give rise to a special assessment against the Residential Lots benefited.

5.08 Uniform Rate of Assessment. All monthly and special assessments authorized by Section 5.03 or 5.04 above shall be fixed at a uniform rate for all Residential Lots. Assessments for Secondary Water usage authorized by Section 5.05 above shall be levied as provided for in Article IX below. No amendment of this Declaration changing the allocation ratio of such assessments shall be valid without the consent of the Owners of all Residential Lots adversely affected.

5.09 Monthly Assessment Due Dates. The monthly assessments provided for herein shall commence as to all Residential Lots as of the second monthly following conveyance to the Association of the Common Areas shown on the Plat. At least fifteen (15) days prior to such commencement date and at least fifteen (15) days prior to the effective date of any change in the amount of monthly assessments, the Association shall give each Owner written notice of the amount and first due date of the assessment concerned.

5.10 Certificate Regarding Payment. Upon the request of any Owner or prospective purchaser or encumbrancer of a Residential Lot and upon the payment of a reasonable fee to the Association to cover administrative costs, the Association shall issue a certificate stating whether or not payments of all assessments respecting such Residential Lot are current and, if not, the amount of the delinquency. Such certificate shall be conclusive in favor of all persons who rely thereon in good faith.

5.11 Application and Effect of Partial Payment. Any payment received for less than the total amount due shall be applied as follows:

- (a) Payment shall be applied first to any past due and current Monthly Assessment;
- (b) Remaining funds shall next be applied to any past due and current Special Assessments;
- (c) Remaining funds shall then be applied to any past due and current Secondary Water Assessments. Funds shall be applied to Secondary Water Assessments only after all Monthly and Special Assessments are current.

5.12 Effect of Nonpayment - Remedies. Any assessment not paid when due shall, together with interest and costs of collection, be, constitute, and remain a continuing lien on the affected Residential Lot. If any assessment is not paid within thirty (30) days after the date on which it becomes due, the amount thereof shall bear interest from the due date at the rate of one and one-half percent (1 1/2%) per month; and the Association may bring an action against the Owner who is personally liable or may foreclose its lien against the Residential Lot, or both. Any judgment obtained by the Association in connection with the collection of delinquent assessments and related charges shall include reasonable attorney's fees, court costs and every other expense incurred by the Association in enforcing its rights.

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5.13 Interruption of Secondary Water for Nonpayment. In addition to the remedies outlined in 5.11 above, the association shall have the right to interrupt the flow of secondary water to any lot that is more than 30 days past due on its Secondary Water Assessment. The association will reinstate the flow of Secondary Water upon the payment of all past due and current Secondary Water Assessments, and the payment of a \$10.00 re-connection fee.

5.14 Subordination of Lien to Mortgages. The lien of the assessments provided herein shall be subordinate to the lien of any first Mortgage to a bank, savings and loan association, insurance company or other institutional lender; and the holder of any such first Mortgage or purchaser who comes into possession of a Residential Lot by virtue of the foreclosure of such Mortgage or the exercise of a power of sale under such mortgage, or by deed in lieu of foreclosure, shall take free of such assessment lien as to any assessment which accrues or becomes due prior to the time such holder or purchaser takes possession of such Residential Lot; provided, that to the extent there are any proceeds of the sale on foreclosure of such Mortgage or by exercise of such power of sale in excess of all amounts necessary to satisfy all indebtedness secured by and owed to the holder of such Mortgage, the lien shall apply to such excess. No sale or transfer shall relieve any Resident Lot from the lien of any assessment thereafter becoming due.

ARTICLE VI

PROPERTY RIGHTS AND CONVEYANCES

6.01 Easement Concerning Common Areas. Each Owner shall have a nonexclusive right and easement of use and enjoyment in and to the Common Areas. Such right and easement shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with title to each Residential Lot and in no event shall be separated therefrom. Any Owner may delegate the right and easement of use and enjoyment described herein to any family member, household guest, tenant, lessee, contract purchaser, or other person who resides on such owner's Residential Lot. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no Owner shall have any right or interest in any easements forming a portion of the Common Areas except for the necessary parking, access, communication, utility, and drainage purposes for which such easements are intended for use in common with others.

6.02 Form of Conveyancing; Leases. Any deed, lease, mortgage, deed of trust, or other instrument conveying or encumbering title to a Residential Lot shall describe the interest or estate involved substantially as follows:

Lot No. _____ of the MAHOGANY RIDGE SUBDIVISION, PHASE II _____ according to the Plat thereof recorded in Book _____, Page _____, of the Official Records of Morgan County, which Lot is contained within the _____ identified in the "Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions of the MAHOGANY RIDGE SUBDIVISION, PHASE _____" recorded in Book _____ at Page _____, TOGETHER WITH a right and easement of use and enjoyment in and to the Common Areas described, and as provided for, in said Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions, and SUBJECT TO the covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements, charges and liens provided for in said Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions.

Whether or not the description employed in any such instrument is in the above-specified form, however, all provisions of this Declaration shall be binding upon and shall inure to the benefit of any party who acquires any interest in a Residential Lot. Any lease of a Residential Lot shall be in writing and shall provide that the terms of the Lease shall be subject in all respects to the provisions of this Declaration and the Articles of Incorporation and By-laws of the Association and that any failure by the lessee to comply with the terms of such documents shall be a default under the Lease.

6.03 Transfer of Title to Common Areas. Declarant shall convey to the Association title to the various Common Areas free and clear of all liens (other than the lien of current general taxes and the lien of any nondelinquent assessments, charges, or taxes, imposed by governmental or quasi-governmental authorities), as each such Common Area is substantially completed.

6.04 Limitation on Easement. An Owner's right and easement of use and enjoyment concerning the Common Areas shall be subject to the following:

(a) The right of the Association to govern by rules and regulations the use of the Common Areas for the Owners so as to provide for the enjoyment of the Common Areas by every Owner in a manner consistent with the preservation of quiet enjoyment of the Residential Lots by every Owner, including the right of the Association to impose reasonable user charges for the use of facilities (other than open areas) within the Common Areas and reasonable limitations on the number of guests per Owner who at any given time are permitted to use the Common Areas;

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(b) The right of the Association to suspend an Owner's right to the use of any amenities included in the Common Areas for any period during which an assessment on such Owner's Residential Lot remains unpaid and for a period not exceeding ninety (90) days for any infraction by such Owner of the provisions of this Declaration or of any rule or regulation promulgated by the Board;

(c) The right of the City of Morgan and any other governmental or quasi-governmental body having jurisdiction over the Property to enjoy access and rights of ingress and egress over and across any street, parking area, walkway, or open area contained within the Common Areas for the purpose of providing police and fire protection, transporting school children, and providing any other governmental or municipal service; and

(d) The right of the Association to dedicate or transfer any part of the Common Areas to any public agency or authority for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be agreed to by the Association, provided that such dedication or transfer must first be assented to in writing by (1) all holders of first mortgages secured by Residential Lots and (2) the Owners of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Residential Lots (not including Residential Lots owned by Declarant).

6.05 Reservation of Access and Utility Easements. Declarant reserves easements for access, electrical, gas, communications, cable television and other utility purposes and for sewer, drainage and water facilities, (whether servicing the Property or other premises or both) over, under, along, across and through the Property, together with the right to grant to the City of Morgan, or any other appropriate governmental agency or to any public utility or other corporation or association, easements for such purposes over, under, across, along and through the Property upon the usual terms and conditions required by the grantee thereof for such easement rights, provided, however, that such easement rights must be exercised in such manner as not to interfere unreasonably with the use of the Property by the Owners and the Association and those claiming by, through or under the Owners or the Association; and in connection with the installation, maintenance or repair of any facilities as provided for in any of such easements, the Property shall be promptly restored by and at the expense of the person owning and exercising such easement rights to the approximate condition of the Property immediately prior to the exercise thereof.

6.06 Easements for Encroachments. If any part of the Common Areas as improved by Declarant now or hereafter encroaches upon any Residential Lot or if any structure constructed by Declarant on any Residential Lot now or hereafter encroaches upon any other Residential Lot or upon any portion of the Common Areas, a valid easement for such encroachment and the maintenance thereof, so long as it continues, shall exist. If any structure on any Residential Lot shall be partially or totally destroyed and then rebuilt in a manner intended to duplicate the structure so destroyed, minor encroachments of such structure upon any other Residential Lot or upon any portion of the Common Areas due to such reconstruction shall be permitted; and valid easements for such encroachments and the maintenance thereof, so long as they continue, shall exist.

6.07 Easements for Construction and Development Activities. Declarant reserves easements and rights of ingress and egress over, under, along, across and through the Property and the right to make such noise, dust and other disturbance as may be reasonably incident to or necessary for the (a) construction of Living Units on Residential Lots, (b) improvement of the Common Areas and construction, installation and maintenance thereon or walkways, buildings, structures, landscaping, and other facilities designed for the use and enjoyment of some or all of the Owners, (c) construction, installation and maintenance on lands within, adjacent to, or serving the Property of roads, walkways, and other facilities, planned for dedication to appropriate governmental authorities, and (d) development, improvement, use and occupancy of all or any portion of the Undeveloped Land, whether or not such land is intended to be made part of the Property. The reservations contained in this paragraph shall expire twenty (20) years after the date on which this Declaration was first filed for record in the Office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah.

ARTICLE VII

LAND USE RESTRICTIONS AND OBLIGATIONS

7.01 General Restrictions and Requirements.

(a) No improvement, excavation, fill or other work (including the installation of any wall or fence) which in any way alters any Residential Lot from its natural or improved state existing on the date such Residential Lot is first conveyed by Declarant to a purchaser shall be made or done except upon strict compliance with the provisions of this Article VII and the provisions of Article VIII.

(b) Residential Lots shall be used only for single-family residential purposes, and no more than one house shall be constructed on any Residential Lot except that an additional guest house or servants quarters meeting the requirements of all applicable laws in effect from time to time may be constructed on a Residential Lot with the approval of the Architectural Committee. The facilities and improvements constituting part of the Common Areas shall be used only for the purposes and uses for which they are designed. Unimproved or landscaped portions of the Common Areas shall be used only for natural recreational uses which do not injure or scar the Common Areas or the vegetation thereof, increase the cost of maintenance thereof or cause unreasonable embarrassment, disturbance or annoyance to Owners in their

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enjoyment of their Residential Lots and Living Units or the Common Areas.

(c) No business, profession or trade other than those allowed by the Morgan City Home Occupation Ordinance shall be operated or maintained on any Residential Lot or in any structure thereon without the prior approval of the Board, except that this provision shall in no way limit or restrict Declarant in its activities prior to the sale of all Residential Lots nor prevent Owners from renting their Living Units to tenants.

(d) No noxious or offensive activity shall be carried on upon any Residential Lot, nor shall anything be done or placed thereon which may be or become a nuisance, or cause unreasonable embarrassment, disturbance, or annoyance to other Owners in the enjoyment of their Residential Lots and Living Units or the Common Areas. Without limiting the foregoing, no exterior speakers, horns, whistles, bells or other sound devices, except security devices used exclusively to protect the security of the Residential Lot and Living Unit thereon, shall be placed or used upon any Residential Lot without the prior written approval of the Architectural Committee.

(e) No furniture, fixtures, appliances or other goods and chattels shall be stored in such a manner as to be visible from neighboring Residential Lots, roads or Common Areas.

(f) Each Residential Lot and all improvements located thereon shall be maintained by the Owner thereof in good condition and repair, and in such manner as not to create a fire hazard, all at the Owner's expense. All walls and fences on common boundary lines or corners separating two or more Residential Lots shall be maintained jointly in equal shares by the owners of the Residential Lots abutting such fence or wall, provided that each Owner shall be responsible for painting the side of any party wall or fence facing his Residential Lot. All fences constructed on Residential Lots shall be constructed of materials suitable for the purposes for which the fence is constructed and shall be prior approved by the Architectural Committee pursuant to paragraph 8.02. The Architectural Committee shall have the authority to create architectural standards for the construction of fences including height limitations and construction materials that can be used in the construction of fences.

(g) Vegetation within any Residential Lot shall be planted and maintained in good condition at the Owner's expense in such a manner as to prevent or retard shifting or erosion.

(h) No lots shall be used for or maintained as a dumping ground for rubbish, trash, vegetation clippings, or other waste. Any containers or equipment commonly used for storage and disposal of such shall be kept in a clean and sanitary condition. Each lot and its abutting street shall be kept free of trash, weeds and refuse by the property owner at the owner's expense. Containers or equipment used for storage and disposal of such disposal shall not be left on the curbside or the street for a period of time exceeding twenty-four (24) hours. If in the opinion of the Architectural Committee, the property owner is not maintaining, otherwise allowing the property to become unsightly or is maintaining objects of trash and rubbish or other materials which in the opinion of the Architectural Committee are degrading the value of the surrounding property, then such materials shall be removed and kept out of the view of the general public at lot owner's expense.

(i) All Plans of homes or accessory buildings must be submitted for review to the Architectural Committee prior to commencement of construction. The Plans submitted must be complete original copies and shall have any changes clearly indicated as well as all exterior materials. The Plans must bear the inscription of the square footage of the proposed home and/or accessory building. The set must include a site plan with the house and/or accessory building accurately located, and the Lot number and address inscribed thereon.

(j) No Residential Lot shall be resubdivided.

(k) All improvements shall be constructed in accordance with applicable building line and setback provisions of zoning ordinances.

(l) All structures constructed on any Residential Lot or the Common Areas shall be constructed with new materials unless otherwise permitted by the Architectural Committee; and no used structures shall be relocated or placed on any Residential Lot.

(m) No structure or improvement having a height of more than two and one-half (2 1/2) stories shall be constructed on any Residential Lot; provided, however, that the height of a structure or improvement may exceed two (2) stories if permitted by law and if the Architectural Committee determines that the proposed height is compatible with the physical site involved and adjoining properties.

(n) All lots shall be used only for single-family dwellings and residential purposes. All dwellings must have private garages for not more than 3 vehicles and not less than 2 vehicles. NO CARPORTS. No temporary structures such as barns, basements, trailers, or other out buildings shall be permitted. All dwellings and permanent out-buildings shall have hip or gabled roofs. Flat, graveled or built-up roofs shall not be permitted. Pre-fabricated homes are not permitted. All construction must be done on site by a duly licensed general

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contractor, unless otherwise approved by the Architectural Committee.

(o) Unless otherwise approved by the Architectural Committee, all dwellings shall have a minimum of a two-car attached garage and must contain not less than the following square footages of living area, exclusive of porches, garages, patios,:

(i)	Main level with a two-car garage with basement.	1,500 sq. ft.
(ii)	Main level with a three-car garage with basement.	1,300 sq. ft.
(iii)	Two-story — main level Two-story — second level	Combined 1,900 sq. ft.

(p) Allowable roofing material shall be as follows: Wood, Tile, Concrete or Asphalt. NOTE: Asphalt shingles shall be of an ARCHITECTURAL grade and design with a minimum of a 25-YEAR warranty, with DURA-RIDGE type finish on all roof ridges. All roofing materials and color must be approved by the Architectural Committee. ROOF PITCH MUST BE AT LEAST 5/12.

(q) All building exteriors must be constructed with a minimum of the following material (excluding windows and doors): FRONT: 100% Brick, Stone or Stucco, with at least 50% being Brick or Stone. SIDES: A minimum of 35% of the main floor must be brick or stone. The remaining percentages of the Sides and Rear exterior materials must be approved by the Architectural Committee. All fascias must be a minimum of 10" inches in height.

(r) Construction of a home upon a Residential Lot must commence within one year from the date of sale of any such Residential Lot. No home shall be permitted to remain incomplete for a period in excess of one (1) year from the date of commencement of construction unless any delays are approved by the Architectural Committee.

(s) No exterior lighting of any sort shall be installed or maintained on a Residential Lot if the light source shines directly into a neighboring residence.

(t) No Owner of any Residential Lot, except Declarant, shall build or permit the building thereon of any structure that is to be used as a model or exhibit unless a permit to do so is first granted by the Architectural Committee.

(u) No structure shall be occupied until the same is substantially completed in accordance with plans and specifications previously approved by the Architectural Committee and has been issued a certificate of occupancy by Morgan City.

(v) No improvement which suffers partial or total destruction shall be allowed to remain on any Residential Lot in such a state for more than three (3) months after the date of such destruction.

(w) No outside toilet, other than self-contained portable toilet units used during construction, shall be placed or constructed on any Residential Lot or the Common Areas. All plumbing fixtures, dishwashers, garbage disposals, toilets and sewage disposal systems shall be connected to a sewage system.

(x) No exterior antenna or satellite dish of any sort shall be installed or maintained on any Residential Lot except of a height, size and type approved by the Architectural Committee. No activity shall be conducted within the Property which interferes with television or radio reception.

(y) Outside clotheslines and other outside clothes drying or airing facilities shall be maintained in such a manner and in such location as not to be visible from roads.

(z) No drilling, refining, quarrying or mining operations of any kind shall be permitted upon any Residential Lot or the Common Areas.

(aa) There shall be no blasting or discharge of explosives upon any Residential Lot or the Common Areas except as permitted by the Board; provided that this provision shall in no way limit or restrict Declarant in its activities in connection with and during the development and sale of Residential Lots.

(bb) No signs whatsoever shall be erected or maintained upon any Residential Lot, except:

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- (i) Such signs as may be required by legal proceedings,
- (ii) Such signs as Declarant may erect or maintain on a Residential Lot prior to sale and conveyance,
- (iii) One "For Sale" or "For Rent" sign having a maximum face area of nine (9) square feet and referring only to the premises on which it is situated.
- (iv) One contractor identification sign having a maximum face area of fifteen (15) square feet may be displayed during construction, but must be removed upon completion.

(cc) Except to the extent used by Declarant in connection with and during the development and sale of Residential Lots, no mobile home or similar facility, shall be placed upon any Residential Lot, the Common Areas or adjoining public streets except for temporary storage in strict accordance with the rules and regulations of the Board. No stripped down, wrecked or junk motor vehicles shall be kept, parked, stored or maintained on any Residential Lot, the Common Areas or adjoining public streets. No large commercial vehicle shall be parked on any Residential Lot, public streets or the Common Areas except within an enclosed structure or a screened area which prevents view thereof from adjoining Residential Lots, roads and Common Areas unless such vehicle is temporarily parked for the purpose of serving such Residential Lot or Common Areas.

(dd) There shall be no exterior fires, except fires started and controlled by the Association incidental to the maintenance and preservation of any portion of the Property and barbecue and incinerator fires contained within facilities or receptacles designed for such purposes. No Owner shall cause or permit any condition which creates a fire hazard, creates a nuisance, or is in violation of any fire prevention regulations.

(ee) There shall be no camping upon any Residential Lot or the Common Areas, except as permitted by the Board by written license. There shall be no hunting or discharge of firearms on any Residential Lot or the Common Areas.

7.02 Exemption of Declarant. The provisions of Section 7.01 of this Article shall not apply to any improvement or structure constructed on any Residential Lot or the Common Areas by Declarant prior to the time that such Lot or Common Areas are conveyed by Declarant to a purchaser or the Association, as the case may be; and the Declarant shall have the right to use any Residential Lot or Living Unit owned by it, and may part of the Common Areas reasonably necessary or appropriate, in furtherance of any construction, marketing, sales, management, promotional or other activities designed to accomplish or facilitate improvement of the Common Areas or improvement and sale of all Residential Lots owned by Declarant.

7.03 Enforcement of Land Use Restrictions. The following persons shall have the right to exercise or seek any remedy at law or in equity to enforce strict compliance with this Declaration:

- (a) Declarant, so long as it has any interest in any of the Property or Residential Lots;
- (b) Any Owner; or
- (c) The Association.

The prevailing party in an action for the enforcement of any provisions of this Declaration shall be entitled to collect court costs and reasonable attorney's fees.

7.04 Control of Secondary Water and Ground Water. The Association will operate a secondary water system which will provide water to the Property to be used for irrigation and watering. Water from such secondary water system shall not be used, and the Residential Lots and the Commons Areas shall not be irrigated or watered in such a manner as to create excessive ground water either on the Property or on other property located below the Property, or in such a manner as to create excessive runoff which causes unreasonable or unnecessary erosion to other Residential Lots or the Common Areas. The Association shall have the right to regulate or restrict the use of water from such secondary water system on the Property in such a manner as it may deem necessary or appropriate to control ground water or erosion from runoff, and shall have the right to delegate all or part of such authority to the City of Morgan or to any other governmental or quasi-governmental entity and to enter into such other agreements with the City of Morgan or any other governmental or quasi-governmental entity as the association may deem necessary or appropriate to provide for the control, maintenance and operation of such secondary water system and of the runoff resulting from the use of such system.

ARTICLE VIII

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ARCHITECTURAL CONTROL

8.01 Organization of the Architectural Committee. There shall be a Architectural Committee consisting of not fewer than three (3) members. The members of the Architectural Committee need not be Owners. Declarant shall have the right to appoint, remove and increase the number of members of the Architectural Committee; provided that such right shall vest in the Board upon the expiration of any continuous period of eighteen (18) months during which Declarant at all times owns less than ten percent (10%) of the Residential Lots then covered by this Declaration. Declarant may voluntarily relinquish control of the Architectural Committee to the Board at any time. Whenever the Architectural Committee consists of more than three (3) members, it may designate subcommittees, each consisting of at least three (3) members. Unless authorized by the Board, the members of the Architectural Committee shall not receive any compensation, but all members shall be entitled to reimbursement from the Association for reasonable expenses incurred in the performance of any Architectural Committee function.

8.02 Actions Requiring Approval. No fence, wall, Living Unit, accessory or addition to a Living Unit visible from the Common Areas or public streets within the Property, or landscaping or other improvement of a Residential Lot visible from the Common Areas or public streets within the Property shall be constructed or performed, nor shall any alteration of any structure on any Residential Lot, including a change in exterior color, be made, unless complete plans and specifications showing the nature, color, kind, shape, height, materials and location of the same shall first be submitted to and approved by the Architectural Committee.

8.03 Standard of Design Review. Before granting any approval of plans and specifications, the Architectural Committee shall determine to its reasonable satisfaction that such plans and specifications (a) conform to all architectural standards contained in this Declaration and all further architectural standards promulgated from time to time by the Board and (b) provide for a structure, alteration, landscaping or other improvements in harmony as to external design and location with surrounding structures and topography.

8.04 Architectural Committee Rules and Architectural Standards. The Board may, upon recommendation from the Architectural Committee, adopt and file as a matter of public record reasonable rules related to the efficient review of plans and specifications including requirements as to the number of sets of plans and specifications to be submitted, the fixing of a review or variance request fee not exceeding Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) per review or variance request, the details to be shown on plans and specifications, and design guidelines consistent with this Declaration and covering such matters as setbacks, height limitations, restrictions on minimum or maximum size and quality of structures

8.05 Approval Procedure. The Architectural Committee and any subcommittees thereof shall meet from time to time as necessary to perform the duties of the Architectural Committee. The vote or written consent of a majority of the Architectural Committee or any authorized subcommittee shall constitute the act of the Architectural Committee. Any plans and specifications submitted to the Architectural Committee shall be approved or disapproved within thirty (30) days after receipt by the Architectural Committee. If the Architectural Committee fails to take action within such period, the plans and specifications shall be deemed to be approved as submitted.

8.06 Variance Procedure. If plans and specifications submitted to the Architectural Committee are disapproved because such plans and specifications are not in conformity with applicable architectural standards, the party or parties making such submission may submit a request for variance to the Architectural Committee, which shall make a written recommendation of approval or disapproval of the requested variance to the Board. The Board shall approve or disapprove the request for variance in writing. If the Board fails to approve or disapprove a request for variance within sixty (60) days after such request is submitted to the Architectural Committee, such request shall be deemed to be approved.

8.07 Nonwaiver. The approval by the Architectural Committee of any plans and specifications for any work done or proposed shall not constitute a waiver of any right of the Architectural Committee to disapprove any similar plans and specifications.

8.08 Completion of Construction. Once begun, any improvements, construction, landscaping or alterations approved by the Architectural Committee shall be diligently prosecuted to completion in strict accordance with the plans and specifications approved by the Architectural Committee.

8.09 Exemption of Declarant. The provisions of this Article shall not apply to any improvement, construction, landscaping or alteration made or performed by Declarant on any Residential Lot or portions of the Common Areas at any time during the twenty-year period following the date on which this Declaration is filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah.

8.10 Estoppel Certificate. Within thirty (30) days after written demand therefore is delivered to the Architectural Committee by any Owner and upon payment therewith to the Association of a reasonable fee from time to time to be fixed by the Board, the Architectural Committee shall issue an estoppel certificate in recordable form executed by any two of its members, certifying with respect to any Residential Lot of such Owner that as of the date thereof either (a) all improvements and other work made or done upon or within such Residential Lot by the Owner, or otherwise, comply with this Declaration, or (b) such improvements or work do not so comply, in which event the certificate shall also (i) identify the nonconforming improvements or work, and (ii) set forth the nature of such noncompliance. Any mortgagee or purchaser from the Owner shall be entitled to rely on such certificate with respect to the matters therein set forth.

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8.11 Disclaimer of Liability. Neither the Architectural Committee, nor any member thereof acting in good faith shall be liable to the Association or to any Owner for any damage, loss, or prejudice suffered or claimed on account of (a) the approval or rejection of, or the failure to approve or reject, any plans, drawings and specifications, (b) the construction or performance of any work, whether or not pursuant to approved plans, drawings and specifications, (c) the development or manner of development of any of the Property, or (d) any engineering or other defect in approved plans and specifications.

ARTICLE IX

CULINARY AND SECONDARY WATER

9.01 Culinary Water. Each lot shall be connected to a Morgan City culinary water meter for indoor water use and each Owner shall be responsible for the payment his own culinary water service with Morgan City.

9.02 Association to Provide Secondary Water. The Association shall operate and maintain a Secondary Water service in order to provide irrigation water for the Common Area and provide a Secondary Water connection to each Lot for irrigation purposes.

9.03 Costs of Irrigating Common Areas. The costs associated with irrigation of the common areas shall be shared equally among each lot owner as provided in Section 5.05 above.

9.04 Costs of Secondary Water for Lots. Each Lot will receive an unmetered connection to the secondary water system for irrigation purposes as provided for in Article V. Each Lot will be assessed for secondary water usage according to the size of the lot using the following methodology.

(a) Each Lot will be assessed a monthly minimum charge to cover the costs of secondary water. That monthly minimum will be assessed equally to all Lots.

(b) All Lots larger than 12,000 square feet will be assessed an additional 10% for each 1,000 square feet over 12,000 square feet. For example, a Lot that is greater than 13,000 but less than 14,000 sq. ft. will be assessed 110% of the minimum assessment; a Lot that is greater than 15,000 but less than 16,000 sq. ft. will be assessed 130% of the minimum assessment.

9.05 Uses of Water Assessments. The assessments for secondary water are intended to reimburse the Association for the costs associated with purchasing the water from Morgan City and the costs of maintaining the secondary water system within the Development. The Association may maintain a reasonable reserve to cover repair and maintenance of the system, but may not generate profits from the secondary water system that are utilized for other purposes.

9.06 Review of Water Assessment. An annual report showing the total costs and revenues for the previous year, and the estimated costs and assessments for the upcoming year associated with the Secondary Water will be prepared annually and made available to all Owners. Assessments will be reviewed annually and adjusted as needed pursuant to Section 9.05 above.

9.07 Appropriate Use of Secondary Water. Secondary water connections will be provided without metering. Secondary Water is intended to be used for typical irrigation purposes only. Any other use of the Secondary Water, such as ponds, pools, or other ornamental use, must be approved by the Board. The Board may increase the assessment on any Lot that uses Secondary Water for such other purpose based on estimated water usage. The Board may require the installation of a meter for uses which may be difficult to accurately estimate water usage. In such cases, the costs associated with the installation of the meter will be assessed to the Owner for whom the meter is being installed.

9.08 Metering. If the unmetered water is used wastefully by some Owners at the expense of the remainder of the Owners, the Association may, at the discretion of the Board or upon the written request of Owners representing more than 50% of each class of stock, install a water meter for each Lot. If meters are installed, the assessments for Secondary Water will be based on actual water usage. The additional costs associated with reading the meters and calculating assessments will be assessed and shared equally by all owners.

ARTICLE IX

INSURANCE

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9.01 Hazard Insurance. The Board shall procure and maintain from a company or companies holding a rating of "AA" or better from Best's Insurance Reports a policy or policies of hazard insurance in an amount or amounts equal to or exceeding the full replacement value (exclusive of the value of the land, foundations, excavation and other items normally excluded from coverage) of the common property owned by the Association (including all building service equipment, if any, and the like, with an Agreed Amount Endorsement or its equivalent, if available, or an Inflation Guard Endorsement and, if required by any first mortgagee of any Residential Lot, Demolition and Contingent Liability from Operation of Building Laws Endorsements, an Increased Cost of Construction Endorsement, an Earthquake Damage Endorsement, and such other endorsements as any first mortgagee of any Residential Lot shall reasonably require. Such insurance policy or policies shall name the Association as insured for the benefit of the Owners and shall afford protection, to the extent applicable, against at least the following:

- (a) Loss or damage by fire and other hazards covered by the standard extended coverage endorsement and by sprinkler leakage, debris removal, cost of demolition, vandalism, malicious mischief, windstorm, and water damage; and
- (b) Such other risks as shall customarily be covered with respect to projects similar in construction, location and use.

9.02 Liability Insurance. The Board shall procure and maintain from a company or companies holding a rating of "AA" or better from Best's Insurance Reports a policy or policies (herein called "the Policy") of Public Liability Insurance to insure the Association, the Board and the Managing Agent and employees of the Association against claims for bodily injury and property damage arising out of the conditions of the Common Areas or activities thereon under a Comprehensive General Liability form. Such insurance shall be for such limits as the Board may decide, but not less than those limits customarily carried by properties of comparable character and usage in the County of Morgan nor less than \$1,000,000 for personal injury and property damage arising out of a single occurrence, such coverage to include protection against water damage liability, liability for non-owned and hired automobiles, liability for property of others and such other risks as shall customarily be covered with respect to property similar in construction, location and use. The Policy shall contain a "Severability of Interest" endorsement which shall preclude the insurer from denying the claim of any Owner because of negligent acts of the Association or other Owners and a cross-liability endorsement pursuant to which the rights of the named insureds as between themselves are not prejudiced. The Policy shall provide that the Policy may not be cancelled by the insurer unless it gives at least thirty (30) days' prior written notice thereof to the Board and every other person in interest who shall have requested in writing such notice of the insurer. Any such coverage procured by the Board shall be without prejudice to the right of the Owners to insure their personal liability for their own benefit at their own expense.

9.03 Additional Insurance; Further General Requirements. The Board may also procure insurance which shall insure the Common Areas and the Association, the Board, the Managing Agent or the Owners and others against such additional risks as the Board may deem advisable. Insurance procured and maintained by the Board shall not require contribution from insurance held by any of the Owners or their mortgagees. Each policy of insurance obtained by the Board shall, if reasonably possible, provide: (a) a waiver of the insurer's rights of subrogation against the Association, the Owners and their respective directors, officers, agents, employees, invitees and tenants; (b) that it cannot be cancelled, suspended or invalidated, due to the conduct of any particular Owner or Owners; (c) that it cannot be cancelled, suspended, or invalidated due to the conduct of the Association or any directors, officer, agent, or employee of the Association without a prior written demand that the defect can be cured and (d) that any "no other insurance" clause therein shall not apply with respect to insurance maintained individually by any of the Owners.

9.04 Review of Insurance. The Board shall periodically, and whenever requested by twenty percent (20%) or more of the Owners, review the adequacy of the Association's insurance program and shall report in writing the conclusions and action taken on such review to the Owner of each Residential Lot and to the holder of any mortgage on any Residential Lot who shall have requested a copy of such report. Copies of every policy of insurance procured by the Board shall be available for inspection by any Owner.

9.05 Residential Lots Not Insured by Association. The Association shall have no duty or responsibility to procure or maintain any fire, liability, extended coverage or other insurance covering any Residential Lot and Acts and events thereon.

ARTICLE X CONDEMNATION

10.01 If at any time or times the Common Areas or any part thereof shall be taken or condemned by any authority having the power of eminent domain, all compensation and damages shall be payable to the Board and shall be used promptly by the Board to the extent necessary for restoring or replacing any improvements on the remainder of the Common Areas. Upon completion of such work and payment in full therefore, any proceeds of condemnation then or thereafter in the hands of the Board which are proceeds for the taking of any portion of the Common Areas shall be disposed of in such manner as the Board shall reasonably determine; provided, however, that in the event of a taking in which any Residential Lot is eliminated, the Board shall disburse the portion of the proceeds of the condemnation award all proceeds to the interest of the Owner of such Residential Lot in the Association and the Common Areas to such Owner and any first mortgagee of such Residential Lot, as their interests shall appear, after deducting the proportionate share of said Residential Lot in the cost of debris removal.

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ARTICLE XI

RIGHTS OF FIRST MORTGAGEES

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Declaration, the following provisions concerning the rights of first mortgagees shall be in effect:

11.01 Preservation of Regulatory Structure and Insurance. Unless the Owners of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Residential Lots (not including Residential Lots owned by Declarant) and such Owners' first mortgagees, if any, shall have given their prior written approval, the Association shall not be entitled:

(a) by act or omission to change, waive or abandon any scheme of regulations, or enforcement thereof, pertaining to the architectural design or the exterior appearance of Living Units, the exterior maintenance of Living Units, the maintenance of party walls or common fences and driveways, or the upkeep of lawns and plantings on the Property.

(b) to fail to maintain insurance as required by Article This Section 11.01 may be amended as provided in Section 13.02 of Article XIII hereof, except that such amendment must be approved by a vote otherwise sufficient to authorize action under this subsection prior to such amendment.

11.02 Preservation of Common Area; Change in Method of Assessment. Unless the Association shall receive the prior written approval of (1) all first mortgagees of Residential Lots and (2) the Owners of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Residential Lots (not including Residential Lots owned by Declarant) the Association shall not be entitled:

(a) by act or omission to seek to abandon, partition, subdivide, encumber, sell or transfer the Common Areas, except to grant easements for utilities and similar or related purposes, as reserved in Section 6.05 of Article XI hereof; or

(b) to change the ratio or method of determining the obligations, assessments, dues or other charges which may be levied against a Residential Lot or the Owner thereof.

This Section 11.02 may be amended as provided in Section 13.02 of Article XIII hereof, except that such amendment must be approved by a vote otherwise sufficient to authorize action under this subsection prior to such amendment.

11.03 Notice of Matters Affecting Security. The Board shall give written notice to any first mortgagee of a Residential Lot requesting such notice whenever:

(a) there is any default by the Owner of the Residential Lot subject to the first mortgage in performance of any obligation under this Declaration or the Articles or Bylaws of the Association which is not cured within sixty (60) days after default occurs; or

(b) damage to the Common Areas from any one occurrence exceeds \$10,000.00; or

(c) there is any condemnation or taking by eminent domain of the Residential Lot subject to the first mortgage or of the Common Areas or

(d) any of the following matters come up for consideration or effectuation by the Association;

(i) abandonment or termination of the Planned Development established by this Declaration;

(ii) material amendment of the Declaration or the Articles or Bylaws of the Association; or

(iii) any decision to terminate professional management of the Common Areas and assume self-management by the Owners.

11.04 Notice of Meetings. The Board shall give to any first mortgagee of a Residential Lot requesting the same, notice of all meetings of the Association; and such first mortgagees shall have the right to designate in writing a representative to attend all such meetings.

11.05 Right to Examine Association Records. Any first mortgagee shall have the same right to inspect the books and records of the

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Association and receive financial statements as the Owner of the Residential Lot securing the mortgage; provided, that the foregoing shall not be deemed to impose upon the Association any obligation to cause its financial statements to be audited.

11.06 Right to Pay Taxes and Charges. First mortgagees may, jointly or singly, pay taxes or other charges which are in default and which may or have become a charge against any portion of the Common Areas and may pay overdue premiums on hazard insurance policies, or secure new hazard insurance coverage on the lapse of a policy, for the Common Areas; and first mortgagees making such payments shall be owed immediate reimbursement therefrom by the Association. Declarant, for the Association as owner of the Common Area, hereby covenants and the Association by acceptance of the conveyance of the Common Areas, whether or not it shall be so expressed in such conveyance, is deemed to covenant and agree to make such reimbursement.

11.07 Exemption from Any First Right of Refusal. Any first mortgagee who obtains title to the Residential Lot subject to the first mortgage pursuant to the remedies provided in the first mortgage, or by foreclosure of the first mortgage, or by deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure, or by sale pursuant to any power of sale shall be exempt from any "right of first refusal" which would otherwise affect the Residential Lot.

ARTICLE XII

MISCELLANEOUS

12.01 Notices. Any notice required or permitted to be given to any Owner under the provisions of this Declaration shall be deemed to have been properly furnished if delivered or mailed, postage prepaid, to the person named as the Owner, at the latest address for such person as reflected in the records of the Association at the time of delivery or mailing. Any notice required or permitted to be given to the Association may be given by delivering or mailing the same to the managing Agent or the President of the Association. Any notice required or permitted to be given to the Architectural Committee may be given by delivering or mailing the same to the Managing Agent or any member of the Architectural Committee.

12.02 Amendment. Except as provided below in this Section 12.02 or in Section 11.01 and 11.02 of Article XI or in Section 12.08 of Article XII, this Declaration may be amended by:

- (a) the affirmative vote of a majority of the Owners, and
- (b) the written consent of Declarant, if such amendment is adopted by any time when Declarant holds Class B membership in the Association, and
- (c) the filing of an instrument for record in the office of the County recorder of Morgan County, Utah, executed by any two officers of the Association and certifying that such amendment has been duly adopted by the affirmative vote of a majority of the Owners and, if required, has the written consent of Declarant.

Until all portions of the Undeveloped Land are annexed to the Property or until Declarant's right to annex land to the Property otherwise terminates, Declarant reserves the right to amend this Declaration insofar as it applies to any land annexed at or after the date of such amendment, provided that (a) any such amendment shall be set forth in a supplemental declaration annexing land to the Property, (b) no such amendment may affect the voting rights of Owners and (c) no such amendment may decrease the proportionate share of Association assessments which would otherwise be payable by the owners of the annexed lands. Declarant may at any time amend this Declaration so as to limit, diminish or eliminate all or any of the reserved rights or benefits of Declarant herein, provided that any such amendment shall be effective only after being filed of record in the office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah.

12.03 Consent in Lieu of Vote. In any case in which this Declaration requires for authorization or approval of a transaction the assent or affirmative vote of a stated percentage of the Owners, whether present or represented at a meeting, such requirement may be fully satisfied by obtaining, with or without a meeting, consents in writing to such transaction from Owners entitled to cast at least the stated percentage of all membership votes outstanding in connection with the class of membership concerned. The following additional provisions shall govern any application of this Section 12.03:

- (a) All necessary consents must be obtained prior to the expiration of ninety (90) days after the first consent is given by any Owner.
- (b) The total number of votes required for the applicable authorization or approval shall be determined as of the date on which the last consent is signed.
- (c) Except as provided in the following sentence any change in ownership of a Residential Lot which occurs after a consent

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has been obtained from the Owner thereof shall not be considered or taken into account for any purpose. A change in ownership which would increase the total number of Class A votes outstanding shall, however, be effective in that regard and shall entitle the new Owner to give or withhold his consent.

(d) Unless the consent of all Owners whose memberships are appurtenant to the same Residential Lot are secured, the consent of none of such Owners shall be effective.

12.04 Declarant's Rights Assignable. All or any portion of the rights of Declarant under this Declaration or in any way relating to the Property may be assigned.

12.05 Interpretation. The captions which precede the Articles and Sections of this Declaration are for convenience only and shall in no way affect the manner in which any provision herein construed. Whenever the context so requires, the singular shall include the plural, the plural shall include the singular, and any gender shall include both other genders. The invalidity or unenforceability of any portion of this Declaration shall not affect the validity or enforceability of the remainder hereof, which shall remain in full force and effect. The laws of the State of Utah shall govern the validity, construction and enforcement of this Declaration.

12.06 Covenants to Run With Land. This Declaration and all the provisions hereof shall constitute covenants to run with the land or equitable servitudes, as the case may be, and shall be binding upon and all inure to the benefit of Declarant, the Owners, all parties who hereafter acquire any interest in a Residential Lot, and their respective grantees, transferees, heirs, devisees, personal representatives, successors, and assigns. Each Owner or occupant of a Residential Lot or Living Unit shall comply with, and all interests in all Residential Lots or in the Common Areas shall be subject to, the terms of this Declaration and the provisions of any rules, regulations, agreements, instruments, and determinations contemplated by this Declaration. By acquiring any interest in a Residential Lot or in the Common Areas, the party acquiring such interest consents to, and agrees to be bound by, each and every provision of this Declaration.

12.07 Duration. The covenants and restrictions of this Declaration shall remain in effect until twenty (20) years from the date this Declaration was first filed in the office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah, after which time they shall be automatically extended for successive periods of ten (10) years each unless terminated by an instrument filed in the office of the County Recorder, executed by any two (2) officers of the Association, certifying that the Owners of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Residential Lots and their first mortgagees, if any, voted in favor of such termination. If any of the privileges, covenants, or rights created by this Declaration would otherwise be unlawful or void for violation of (1) the rule against perpetuities or some analogous statutory provision, (b) the rule restricting restraints on alienation, or (c) any other statutory or common law rules imposing time limits, then the provision herein creating such privilege, covenant or right shall, in any event, terminate upon the expiration of twenty-one (21) years after the death of the last survivor of the now living lawful descendants of William Clinton, the President of the United States at the time this Declaration was recorded.

12.08 Declarant's Right to Amend. Until all portions of the Undeveloped Land are included in the Development, or until the right to expand the Development through the annexation of all or part of the lands constituting the Undeveloped Land terminates, whichever event first occurs, Declarant shall have, and is hereby vested with, the right to unilaterally amend this Declaration as may be reasonably necessary or desirable: (a) to more accurately express and intent of any provisions of this Declaration in light of then existing circumstances or information; (b) to better insure, in light of then existing circumstances or information, workability of the arrangement which is contemplated by this Declaration; or 9c) to facilitate the practical, technical, administrative, or functional annexation of any Undeveloped Land to the Property.

12.09 Effective Date. This Declaration and any amendment hereof shall take effect upon its being filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah.

"Declarant"

M.T. Joy LLC
by:

[Signature]
Its: ~~President~~ Managing Member

STATE OF UTAH)

County of Morgan
COUNTY OF WEBER)

: ss

On the 9th day of July, 2003 personally appeared before me Gray Jensen, who being by me duly sworn did say that he is the President of S.M. Jay LLC and that said instrument was signed on behalf of said corporation by authority of a resolution of its Board of Directors and the said Gray Jensen duly acknowledged to me that said corporation executed the same.

NOTARY PUBLIC

Residing At: Morgan, Utah
My Commission Expires: 2-10-2004

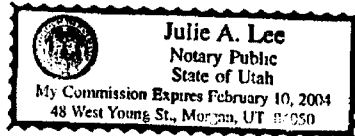


EXHIBIT "A"

Common Area, Real Property, Undeveloped Land:

Mahogany Ridge Phase I

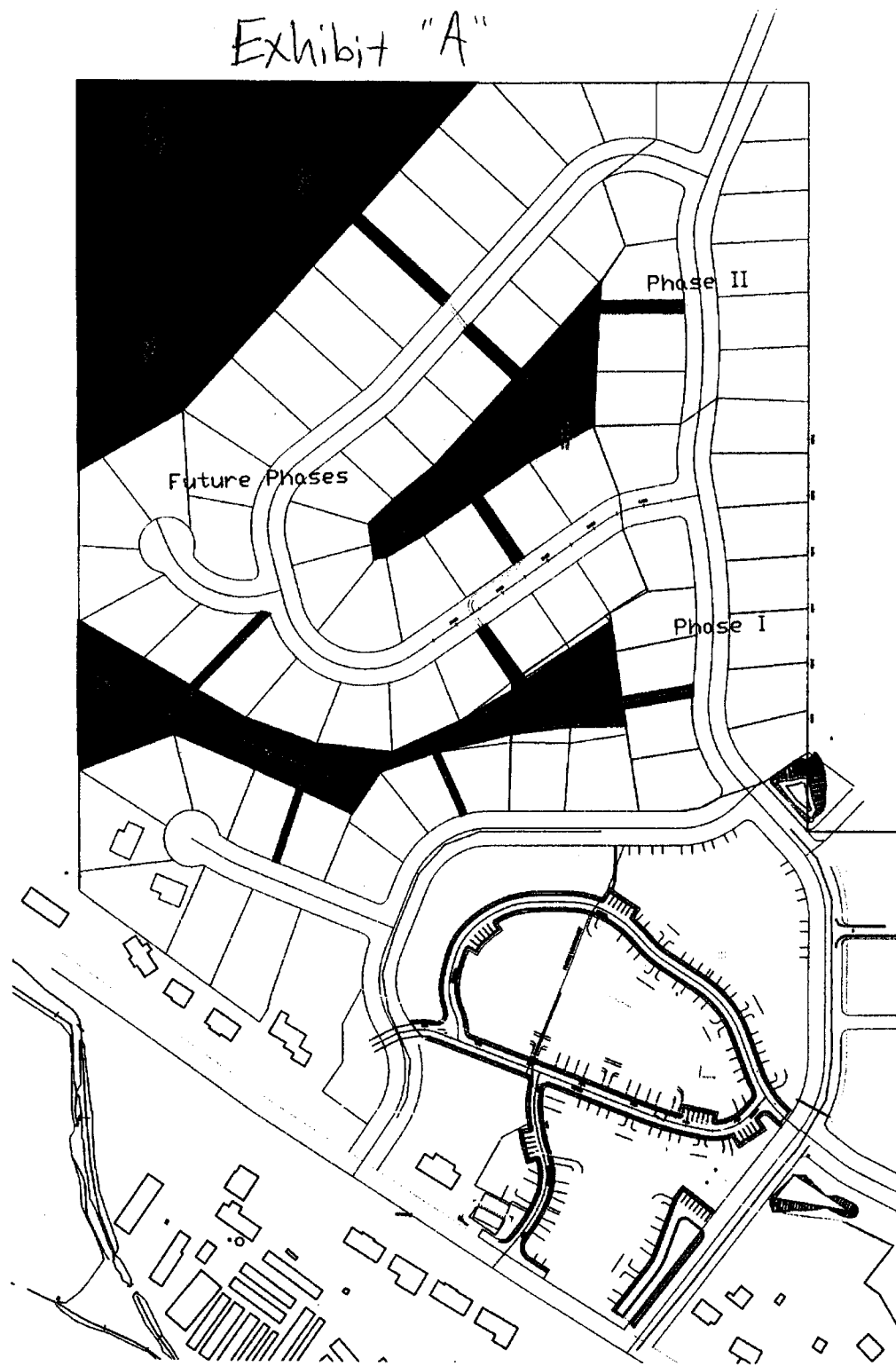
Lots 1-13

Mahogany Ridge Phase II

Lots 14-24

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Exhibit "A"



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EXHIBIT "D"

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION
OF
MAHOGANY RIDGE SUBDIVISION HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION
HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION

Gray Jensen, the undersigned natural person over the age of twenty-one years, acting as incorporator of a non-profit corporation pursuant to the Utah Nonprofit Corporation and Co-operative Association Act, hereby adopts the following Articles of Incorporation for said corporation:

ARTICLE I

NAME

1.01 The name of the nonprofit corporation is THE MAHOGANY RIDGE SUBDIVISION HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, hereinafter "the Association".

ARTICLE II

DURATION

2.01 The duration of the Association shall be perpetual unless earlier dissolved pursuant to law.

ARTICLE III

DEFINITIONS

When used in these Articles the following terms shall have the meaning indicated:

3.01 Articles shall mean and refer to these Articles of Incorporation of THE MAHOGANY RIDGE SUBDIVISION HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION.

3.02 Association shall mean and refer to THE MAHOGANY RIDGE SUBDIVISION HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, the Utah nonprofit corporation which is created by the filing of these Articles.

3.03 Member shall mean and refer to every person who holds membership in the Association.

3.04 Declarant shall mean and refer to Gray Jensen, and to its successors and assigns.

3.05 Property shall mean and refer to the real property situated in Morgan County, Utah, described in the Plat and in the Declaration.

3.06 Board shall mean the Board of Trustees of the Association.

3.07 Plat shall mean and refer to the subdivision plat covering the Property, entitled "MAHOGANY RIDGE SUBDIVISION PHASE I" and "MAHOGANY RIDGE SUBDIVISION PHASE II" executed and acknowledged by Declarant, prepared and certified to by Ken Gardner (a duly registered Utah Professional Engineer and Land Surveyor), and filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah, on April 30, 2003, in Book 179 of Plats, Pages 1148-1149, as Entry No. 88109 - 88110, and other amended Plats which may be filed from time to time.

3.08 Declaration shall mean and refer to the instrument entitled "Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions of THE MAHOGANY RIDGE SUBDIVISION PHASE I & II" executed by the Declarant under date of April 30, 2003, and filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah, as Entry No. 88109 - 88110, Book 79, at Pages 1148 - 1149, et seq., together with any subsequent amendment of

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said Declaration of any supplemental Declarations which may be recorded from time to time.

3.09 Lot or Residential Lot shall mean and refer to any of the separately numbered and individually described parcels of land shown on the Plat designed and intended for improvements with a Living Unit.

3.10 Common Areas shall mean all property owned or intended to eventually be owned by the Association for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners, together with all improvements thereon and all easements appurtenant thereto. The Initial Common Areas shall consist of all Property described in Exhibit "A" of the Declaration.

3.11 Owner shall mean and refer to the person who is the owner of record (in the office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah) of a fee or an undivided fee interest in any Lot, including contract sellers, but not including purchasers under contract until such contract is fully performed and legal title is conveyed of record. Notwithstanding any applicable theory relating to a mortgage, deed of trust, or like instrument, the term Owner shall not mean or include a mortgagee, or a beneficiary or trustee under a deed of trust unless and until such party has acquired title pursuant to foreclosure on any arrangement or proceeding in lieu thereof.

3.12 Living Unit shall mean and refer to a structure which is designed and intended for use and occupancy as a single-family residence, together with all improvements located on the Lot concerned which are used in conjunction with such residence.

ARTICLE IV

POWERS AND PURPOSES

4.01 Purpose. The Association is organized and shall be operated as a nonprofit corporation for the sole purpose of maintaining and administering the Common Areas, collecting and disbursing the assessments and charges provided for in the Declaration, otherwise administering, enforcing, and carrying out the terms of the Declaration, and generally providing for and promoting the recreation, health, safety, and welfare of residents of the Property.

4.02 Powers. The Association shall have all of the powers conferred upon it by the Declaration and all powers allowed by law necessary or convenient for accomplishment of any of its purposes, including all powers referred to or described in Section 16-6-22, Utah Code Annotated (1953), as amended.

4.03 Limitation. The Association is not organized for pecuniary profit. Notwithstanding the breadth of the foregoing portion of this Article II no dividend shall be paid to, no part of the Association's funds shall be distributed to, and no part of the net income of the Association shall inure to the benefit of, any of its Members, Trustees, or Officers or any other person, except in payment of the costs contemplated by Section 5.02 of Article V of the Declaration.

ARTICLE V

MEMBERSHIP AND VOTING RIGHTS

5.01 Membership. Every Owner shall be a Member of the Association. Membership in the Association shall be mandatory, shall be appurtenant to the Lot in which the Owner has the necessary interest, and shall not be separated from the Lot to which it appertains. Neither the issuance nor the holding of shares of stock shall be necessary to evidence membership in the Association.

5.02 Voting Rights. The Association shall have the following described two classes of voting membership:

Class A. Class A Members shall be all Owners, but excluding the Declarant until the Class B membership ceases. Class A Members shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Lot in which the interest required for membership in the Association is held. In no event, however, shall more than one Class A vote exist with respect to any Lot.

Class B. Declarant shall be the sole Class B Member. The Class B Member shall be entitled to four votes for each Residential Lot which he owns. The Class B membership shall automatically cease and be converted to Class A membership on the first to occur of the following events:

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(b) Twenty (20) years after the date on which this Declaration was first filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah.

5.04 Membership List. The Association shall maintain up-to-date records showing the name of each person who is a Member, the address of such person, and the Lot to which the membership of such person is appurtenant. In the event of any transfer of fee or undivided interest in a Lot either the transferor or transferee shall furnish the Association with evidence establishing that the transfer has occurred and that the Deed or other instrument accomplishing the transfer is of record in the office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah. The Association may for all purposes act and rely on the information concerning Members and Lot ownership which is thus acquired by it or, at its option, the Association may act and rely on current ownership information respecting any Lot or Lots which is obtained from the office of the County Recorder of Morgan County, Utah. The address of a Member shall be deemed to be the address of the Living Unit situated on such Member's Lot unless the Association is otherwise advised in writing.

ASSESSMENTS

ARTICLE VII

ARTICLE VIII

ARTICLE IX

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

9.01 Number, Tenure and Qualifications. Except for the initial Board selected by Declarant which consists of three members who (and their successors) may hold office so long as Class B membership specified in the Declaration exists, the affairs of the Association shall be managed by a Board of Trustees composed of three (3) individuals. At the first meeting of the Members at which election of Trustees will take place, the candidate who receives the most votes shall serve as a Trustee for three (3) years. The candidate that receives the third highest number of votes shall serve as a Trustee for two (2) years, and the third candidate which receives the third highest number of votes shall serve as Trustee for one (1) year. At each annual election, the Successor to the Trustee whose term shall expire in that year shall be elected to hold office for the term of three (3) years. Any change in the number of Trustees may be made only by amendment of these Articles. Each Trustee shall hold office until his term expires and until his successor has been duly elected and qualified.

9.02 Initial Board. The persons who are to serve as the initial Board selected by the Declarant are as follows:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
Dan Follett	898N. 700E. Morgan, Utah 84050
Gray Jensen	3265S. Hwy 66 Morgan, UT 84050
Sue Wilkerson	1097E. 5100S. Ogden, UT 84403

ARTICLE X

ARCHITECTURAL COMMITTEE

10.01 Number, Composition and Function. The Board shall appoint a three-member Architectural Committee the function of which shall be to enforce and administer the provisions of Article VIII of the Declaration (relating to control of improvements and landscaping within the Property). The Architectural Committee need not be composed of Members. Members of the Architectural Committee shall hold office at the pleasure of the Board. If such a Architectural Committee is not appointed the Board itself shall perform the duties required of the Architectural Committee.

ARTICLE XI

INCORPORATOR

11.01 The name and address of the incorporator of the Association is as follows:

<u>Name</u>	<u>Address</u>
Dan Follett	898N. 700E. Morgan, Utah 84050
Gray Jensen	3265S. Hwy 66 Morgan, UT 84050

ARTICLE XII

MISCELLANEOUS

12.01 Transfer of Common Areas and Dissolution. The Board may, in connection with dissolution of the Association or otherwise, dedicate or transfer any part of the Common Area to any public agency or authority for such purpose and subject to such conditions as may be agreed to by the Board. Any such dedication or transfer must, however, be assented to by two-thirds (2/3) of the votes of the membership which Members present in person or by proxy are entitled to cast at a meeting duly called for the purpose. Written or printed notice setting forth the purpose of the meeting and the action proposed shall be sent to all Members at least ten (10) days but not more than thirty (30) days prior to the meeting date.

The Association may be dissolved by the affirmative vote of two-thirds (2/3) of the votes of the membership which Members present in person

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or by proxy are entitled to cast at a meeting duly called (as provided in the preceding Paragraph) for the purpose. Upon dissolution of the Association all of its assets (including the Common Areas) shall be dedicated or transferred to an appropriate public agency or authority to be used for purposes similar to those provided for in these Articles and the Declaration. In the event such dedication or transfer is not accepted, the Association's assets shall be transferred to a nonprofit corporation, trust, or other entity to be used for such similar purpose.

12.02 Manager. The Association may carry out through a Managing Agent any of its functions which are properly the independent contractor and not an agent or employee of the Association, shall be responsible for managing the Property for the benefit of the Association and the Members and shall, to the extent permitted by law and the terms of the agreement with the Association, be authorized to perform any of the functions or acts required or permitted to be performed by the Association itself. It is anticipated that the Association and the Declarant will enter into a Management Agreement to begin on or about the date these Articles are filed with the office of the Secretary of State of Utah.

12.03 Amendment. Any amendment to these articles shall require: (i) The affirmative vote of at least two-thirds (2/3) of the membership votes which Members present in person or represented by proxy are entitled to cast at a meeting duly called for such purpose; and, so long as the Class B membership exists, (ii) The written consent of the Declarant. Written notice setting forth the purpose of the meeting and the substance of the amendment proposed shall be sent to all Members at least ten (10) days but not more than thirty (30) days prior to the meeting date. The quorum required for any such meeting shall be as follows:

At the first meeting called the presence of Members or of proxies entitled to cast sixty percent (60%) of all the votes of the membership shall constitute a quorum. If a quorum is not present at the first meeting or any subsequent meeting, another meeting may be called (subject to the notice requirement set forth in the foregoing portion of this Section 12.03) at which a quorum shall be one-half (1/2) of the quorum which was required at the immediately preceding meeting. No such subsequent meeting shall be held more than forty-five (45) days following the immediately preceding meeting. Any amendment authorized pursuant to this Section shall be accomplished through the filing with the office of the Secretary of State of Utah, of appropriate articles of amendment executed by the President or Vice-President of the Association (and by the Declarant if the Class B membership then exists). In such articles of amendment the President or Vice President shall certify that the vote required by this Section for amendment has occurred.

12.04 Consent in Lieu of Vote. In any case in which these Articles, the Declaration or the Bylaws of the Association require for authorization or approval of a transaction the assent or affirmative vote of a stated percentage of the votes present or represented at a meeting, such requirement may be fully satisfied by obtaining, with or without a meeting, consents in writing to such transactions from Members entitled to cast at least the stated percentage of all membership votes outstanding in connection with the Class of membership concerned. The following additional provisions shall govern any application of this Section 12.04:

- (a) All necessary consents must be obtained prior to the expiration of ninety (90) days after the first consent is given by any Member.
- (b) The total number of votes required for authorization or approval under this Section 12.04 shall be determined as of the date on which the last consent is signed.
- (c) Except as provided in the following sentence, any change in ownership of a Lot which occurs after consent has been obtained from the Member having an interest therein shall not be considered or taken into account for any purpose. A change in ownership which would otherwise result in an increase in the total number of Class A votes outstanding shall, however, be effective in that regard and shall entitle the new Member to give or withhold his consent.
- (d) Unless the consent of all members whose memberships are appurtenant to the same Lot are secured, the consent of none of such Members shall be effective.

12.05 By-laws and Resolutions. The Board may adopt, amend and repeal By-laws or resolutions for regulation and management of the affairs of the Association not inconsistent with these Articles, the Declaration, or law.

12.06 Interpretation. The captions which precede the various portions of these Articles are for convenience only and shall in no way affect the manner in which any provision hereof is construed. Whenever the context so requires, the singular shall include the plural, the plural shall include the singular, the whole shall include any part thereof, and any gender shall include both other genders. The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision contained in these Articles shall not affect the validity or enforceability of the remainder hereof. These Articles have been prepared in conjunction with the Declaration and should be read and construed in light of that fact and liberally so as to effect all of the purposes of both instruments. These Articles may not be amended in any manner inconsistent with the Declaration, and in the event of conflict between these Articles and the Declaration, the Declaration shall control. To the extent the provisions of the Utah Nonprofit Corporation and Cooperative Association Act and any modifications, amendments, and additions thereto are consistent with these Articles and the Declaration, such legislation shall supplement the terms hereof.

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DATED this 9th day of July, 2003

Mt. Joy LLC
by:

[Signature]
Its: President/Managing Member

Verification

STATE OF UTAH)
COUNTY OF Morgan)
WEBER)

: ss

On the 9th day of July, 2003, personally appeared before me Gray Jensen, managing member who, being by me duly sworn, declared that he is the incorporator of Mt. Joy LLC, that he signed the foregoing Articles of Incorporation of Mahogany Ridge as incorporator of such nonprofit corporation, and that the statements therein contained are true and correct.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this 9th day of July, 2003.

[Signature]
NOTARY PUBLIC

Residing at: Morgan, Utah

My Commission Expires:

2-10-2004

