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**DECLARATION OF EASEMENTS, COVENANTS,
CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS**

WYNGATE TOWN HOMES

**A Planned Unit Development (Expandable)
South Jordan, Salt Lake County, Utah**

THIS DECLARATION (the "Declaration") is made this 5th day of September, 2002 by WYNGATE TOWN HOMES, LLC., a Utah limited liability company (the "Declarant"), in its capacity as the owner and developer of WYNGATE TOWN HOMES, a planned unit development, South Jordan, Utah.

ARTICLE I

PURPOSE AND EFFECTUATION

1.01 **Purpose.** The purpose of this instrument is to provide for the preservation of the values of Lots and residential Units within WYNGATE TOWN HOMES, a planned unit development in South Jordan, Utah (the "Development"), and for the maintenance of the driveways, amenities, open spaces, landscaping, and all other Common Areas therein.

1.02 **Effectiveness.** From and after the effective date hereof: (a) Each part of the Development and each Lot and Unit lying within the boundaries of the Development shall constitute but constituent parts of a single planned unit development; (b) The Development shall consist of the Lots and of the Common Areas which are described and depicted on the Plat, together with such additional Lots and Common Areas as may come into existence pursuant to the provisions hereof relating to annexation or expansion of the Development; (c) The Declaration for the Development shall consist of this document as the same may be modified, amended, supplemented, or expanded in accordance with the provisions hereof; and (d) The Plat of the Development shall consist of the instrument which is identified as Plat I, WYNGATE TOWN HOMES, a Planned Unit Development, South Jordan, Utah, and filed for record concurrently herewith in the office of the Salt Lake County Recorder, Salt Lake City, Salt Lake, and filed for record concurrently herewith in the office of the Salt Lake County Recorder, Salt Lake City, Salt Lake, as the same may be amended, and any subsequent plats which may be filed for record pursuant to the provisions hereof relating to annexation or expansion of the Development.

ARTICLE II

DEFINITIONS

When used in this Declaration each of the following terms shall have the meaning indicated:

2.01 **Additional Land** shall, at any point in time, mean all of the land in South Jordan City, Salt Lake County, State of Salt Lake, set forth and described in Exhibit A, attached hereto and made a part hereof.

2.02 **Articles** shall mean and refer to the Articles of Incorporation of the Association, which are or shall be filed in the Office of the Division of Corporations and Commercial Code, State of Utah, as amended from time to time.

2.03 **Assessment** shall mean the amount, which is to be levied and assessed against each Lot and paid by each Owner to the Association for Association expenses.

2.04 **Association** shall mean WYNGATE TOWN HOMES TOWNHOME OWNERS ASSOCIATION, a Utah nonprofit corporation, and its successors and assigns.

2.05 **Board** shall mean the Board of Trustees of the Association.

2.06 **Bylaws** shall mean and refer to the Bylaws of the Association as set forth and embodied in this Declaration in Articles XI, XII, and XIII.

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2.07 **Common Areas** shall mean all portions of the Development except the Lots and Units, and shall include all property owned by the Association for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners such as all private undedicated roadways, driveways, parking, amenities, open spaces, landscaping, structural common areas, if any, and the like, together with all easements appurtenant thereto, as reflected on the Plat.

2.08 **Declarant** shall mean WYNGATE TOWNHOMES, LLC., a Utah limited liability company, its successors and assigns, if any, as developers of the Development.

2.09 **Declaration** shall mean this "Declaration of Easements, Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions of WYNGATE TOWN HOMES, A Planned Unit Development, South Jordan, Salt Lake County, Utah" as the same may be supplemented or amended from time to time.

2.10 **Development** shall mean the planned unit development known as WYNGATE TOWN HOMES as it exists at any given time.

2.11 **Limited Common Areas** shall mean any Common Areas designated for exclusive use by the Owner of a particular Unit. Limited Common Areas that are identified on the Plat with the same number or other designation by which a Unit is identified thereon shall be Limited common Area for the exclusive use of the Owner of the Unit bearing the same number or designation.

2.12 **Lot** shall mean and refer to any of the separately numbered and individually described parcels of land within the Development as designated on the Plat intended for single-family residential use.

2.13 **Managing Agent** shall mean any person or entity appointed or employed as Managing Agent by the Association.

2.14 **Mortgage** shall mean any recorded first mortgage or first deed of trust encumbering a Lot; and Mortgagee shall mean any mortgage or beneficiary under a mortgage.

2.15 **Owner** shall mean any person who is the owner of record (as reflected by the records in the office of the County Recorder of Salt Lake County, Utah) of a fee or undivided fee interest in any Lot, and any contract purchaser of any Lot. Notwithstanding any applicable theory relating to mortgages, no Mortgagee nor any trustee or beneficiary of a deed of trust or trust deed shall be an owner unless such party acquires fee title pursuant to foreclosure or sale or conveyance in lieu thereof. Declarant shall be an Owner with respect to each Lot owned by it. Multiple owners of a particular Lot shall be jointly and severally liable to all responsibilities of an Owner.

2.16 **Plat** shall mean and refer to the subdivision plat covering the Property entitled "Phase I, WYNGATE TOWN HOMES, A Planned Unit Development (Expandable), South Jordan, Salt Lake County, Utah," prepared and certified to by Keith R. Russell (a duly registered Utah Land Surveyor holding Certificate No. 164380), executed and acknowledged by Declarant, accepted by South Jordan City, and filed for record in the office of the county Recorder of Salt Lake County, Utah concurrently with this Declaration. Such term shall also include any subdivision plat or plats pertaining to all or any portion of the Additional Land as and when the same is annexed and added to the Development pursuant to the annexation provisions of Article III of this Declaration.

2.17 **Property** shall mean all land covered by this Declaration, including common Areas and Lots and other land annexed to the Development as provided in this Declaration. The initial Property shall consist of the land described in Section 3.01 of Article III hereof.

2.18 **Reimbursement Assessment** shall mean a charge against a particular Owner or his Lot for the purpose of reimbursing the Association for costs incurred in bringing the Owner or his Lot or Unit into compliance with the provisions of this Declaration, the Articles, Bylaws or rules and regulations of the Association, or any other charge designated as a Reimbursement Assessment in this Declaration, the Articles, Bylaws or rules and regulations of the Association, together with costs, interest, attorney's fees and other charges payable by such Owner pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration.

2.19 **Unit** shall mean a structure which is designed, constructed and intended for use or occupancy as a single family residence on a Lot, together with all improvements located on the same Lot and used in conjunction with such residence, including anything located within or without said Unit (but designated and designed to serve only that Unit) such as patios, decks, appliances, electrical receptacles and outlets, air conditioning compressors and other air conditioning apparatus, but specifically excluding roofs and exterior surfaces of Units (and/or the buildings in which Units exist) and patio fences, all of which roofs, surfaces and fences shall be treated as Limited Common Areas designated for the exclusive use of the particular Units to which such surfaces appertain, even though not designated as Limited Common Areas on the Plat.

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ARTICLE III

PROPERTY DESCRIPTION AND ANNEXATION

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3.01 **Submission.** The Property which initially is and shall be held transferred, sold, conveyed, and occupied subject to the provisions of this Declaration consists of the following described real property in the City of South Jordan, Utah County, State of Utah:

See Attached exhibit A

TOGETHER WITH all easements, rights-of-way, and other appurtenances and rights incident to, appurtenant to, or accompanying the above described parcel of real property, whether or not the same are reflected on the Plat.

RESERVING UNTO DECLARANT, however, such easements and rights of ingress and egress over, across, through, and under the said property and any improvements (including buildings) now or hereafter constructed thereon as may be reasonably necessary for Declarant (in a manner which is reasonable and not inconsistent with the provisions of this Declaration): (i) to construct and complete each of the buildings and Units and all of the other improvements described in this Declaration or in the Plat recorded concurrently herewith, and to do all things reasonably necessary or proper in connection therewith; (ii) to construct and complete on the Additional Land or any portion thereof such improvements as Declarant shall determine to build in its sole discretion (and whether or not the Additional Land or any portion thereof has been or hereafter will be added to the Development); and (iii) to improve portions of the said property with such other or additional improvements, facilities, or landscaping designed for the use and enjoyment of all the Owners as Declarant may reasonably determine to be appropriate. If, pursuant to the foregoing reservations, the said property or any improvement thereon is traversed or partially occupied by a permanent improvement or utility line, a perpetual easement for such improvement or utility line shall exist. With the exception of such perpetual easements, the reservations hereby effected shall, unless sooner terminated in accordance with their terms, expire ten (10) years after the date on which this Declaration is filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Salt Lake County, Utah.

ALL OF THE FOREGOING IS SUBJECT TO all liens for current and future taxes, assessments, and charges imposed or levied by governmental or quasi-governmental authorities; all Patent reservations and exclusions; all mineral reservations of record and rights incident thereto; all instruments of record which affect the above-described real property or any portion thereof, including, without limitation, any Mortgage (and nothing in this paragraph shall be deemed to modify or amend such Mortgage); all visible easements and rights-of-way; all easements and rights-of-way, encroachments, or discrepancies shown on or revealed by the Plat or otherwise existing; an easement for each and every pipe, line, cable, wire, utility line, or similar facility which traverses or partially occupies the said real property at such time as construction of all Development improvements is complete; and all easements necessary for ingress to, egress from, maintenance of, and replacement of all such pipes, lines, cable, wires, utility lines, and similar facilities; AND TO EACH OF THE COVENANTS, EASEMENTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS CONTAINED IN THIS DECLARATION.

3.02 **Division into Lots.** The Development is hereby divided into twelve (12) Lots, as set forth and described on the Plat, with appurtenant and equal rights and easements of use and enjoyment in and to the common Areas, as well as appurtenant obligations pertaining to assessments, maintenance, etc., all as set forth in this Declaration.

3.03 **Annexation by Declarant.** Declarant may, from time to time, expand the Development subject to this Declaration by the annexation of all or part of the lands constituting the Additional Land. Subject to compliance with the conditions imposed by the following Section 3.04, the annexation of any such land shall become effective upon the recordation in the office of the County Recorder of Salt Lake County, Utah, of a Plat of such additional Land signed by the owner thereof and of a supplemental declaration ("Supplemental Declaration") which (a) is signed by the then owner(s) of such Additional Land as Declarant; (b) describes the land to be annexed; (c) declares that the annexed land is to be held, transferred, sold, conveyed, and occupied as part of the Property subject to this Declaration; and (d) sets forth such additional limitations, restrictions, easements, covenants and conditions, not inconsistent with those of this Declaration, as are applicable to the annexed land. When any such annexation becomes effective, the annexed land shall become part of the Property and the Development and subject to the provisions of this Declaration and any amendment or supplement thereto.

3.04 **Limitation on Annexation.** Declarant's right to annex land to the Development shall be subject to the following limitations:

(a) The annexed land must be part of the Additional Land set forth and described herein;

(b) Declarant shall not effectuate any annexation of land, which would cause the total number of Lots existing in the Development to exceed One Hundred sixty (160)

(c) The holder of each mortgage, deed of trust or other security device affecting any part of the Additional Land being annexed into the Development must consent, through appropriate instruments recorded in Salt Lake County, Utah, to the recordation of the Supplemental Declaration and to the Plat to which such Supplemental Declaration relates;

(d) The Additional Land added to the Development must be subdivided into Lots and Common Areas designed to be used for purposes similar to those contemplated by this Declaration, with all Units and Lots being similar in concept as that of such Units, Lots and uses in Phase I of the Development; provided, however, that in each succeeding phase of the Development the architectural style of the Units within such phase must remain consistent throughout such succeeding phase and in harmony with that of prior phases;

(e) All Common Areas covered by the Supplemental Declaration designated on the Plat related thereto shall be conveyed to the Association pursuant and subject to the provisions of Section 5.03 of this Declaration;

(f) Declarant's right to annex land to the Development shall expire seven (7) years after this Declaration is filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Salt Lake County, Utah.

3.05 No Obligation to Annex or Develop. Declarant has no obligation hereunder to annex any Additional Land to the Development or to develop or preserve any portion of Additional Land in any particular way or according to any particular time schedule. No land other than the Property, as defined on the date hereof, and land annexed thereto in accordance with the terms of this Article shall be deemed to be subject to this Declaration, whether or not shown on any subdivision plat filed by Declarant or described or referred to in any documents executed or recorded by Declarant, including Exhibit A to this Declaration.

3.06 Other Annexation. Anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding, to the extent that Declarant does not now or in the future may not own all of the Additional Land, the then owners of such Additional Land or parts thereof ("Adjoining Owners") may annex all or any part of the Additional Land to the development and subject the same to the terms of this Declaration, provided that (a) the same limitations which are imposed on Declarant under Section 3.04 of this Article III shall be applicable to Adjoining Owners; and (b) Adjoining Owners make the recordation and comply with all the other requirements referred to in Section 3.03 of this Article III.

ARTICLE IV

DUTIES AND OBLIGATIONS OF OWNERS

4.01 Maintenance and Repairs. Each Owner shall at his own cost maintain his Lot and any improvements constructed thereon in good repair at all times, provided that Unit exteriors, roofs, and patio fences shall be maintained and repaired by the Association as provided in Section 12.01 (d) of this Declaration. In the event of the damage or destruction of any Unit, the Owner of the Lot on which such Unit is situated shall either rebuild the same within a reasonable time or shall raze the remains thereof so as to prevent the unsightly appearance and dangerous condition of a partially destroyed building in the Development. The painting or repainting, remodeling, rebuilding or modification of any Unit exteriors or parts thereof must be submitted to and approved by the Architectural Control Committee pursuant to its procedures. Notwithstanding the obligations of the Association to maintain and repair Unit exteriors, roofs and patio fences as provided herein, no Owner shall openly or wantonly neglect or fail to help keep such items in good and attractive condition.

4.02 Insurance. Notwithstanding any insurance coverage required to be provided herein by the association, each Owner shall procure and maintain in force hazard insurance on their property and building as is customary in projects such as the Development and which is consistent with each Owner's individual circumstances. (See also 8.01)

4.03 Assessments and Rules Observance. Each Owner shall be responsible for the prompt payment of any Assessments provided for in this Declaration and for the observance of the rules and regulations promulgated by the Association from time to time. Owners in violation of the provisions of this Section 4.03 will not be deemed to be in good standing for Association voting purpose.

4.04 Transfer of Interests. Except for obligations already accrued, an Owner who, for other than purposes of security, transfers all of his interests in his Lot to another, either voluntarily or by operation of law, shall be relieved of all obligations under this Declaration, following such transfer.

ARTICLE V

PROPERTY RIGHTS AND CONVEYANCES

5.01 Easement Concerning Common Areas. Each Lot shall have appurtenant thereto a nonexclusive right and easement of use and enjoyment in and to the Common Areas for their intended purposes. Such right and easement shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with title to each Lot and shall in no event be separated there from.

5.02 **Form of Conveyancing; Leases.** Any deed, lease, mortgage, deed of trust, purchase contract or other instrument conveying or encumbering title to a Lot shall describe the interest or estate involved substantially as follows:

Lot No. _____ as identified in the Plat recorded in the office of the Salt Lake County Recorder as Entry No. _____, and Map Filing No. _____ Contained within Plat _____ of WYNGATE TOWN HOMES , A Planned Unit Development (Expandable),” SUBJECT TO the “Declaration of Easements, Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions of WYNGATE TOWN HOMES , A Planned Unit Development (Expandable),” recorded in the office of the Salt Lake County Recorder in Book _____, at Page _____, as Entry No. _____ (as said Declaration may have heretofore been amended or supplemented), TOGETHER WITH a right and easement of use and enjoyment in and to the Common Areas described, and as provided for, in said Declaration of Easements, Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions (as said Declaration may have heretofore been amended or supplemented.)

Whether or not the description employed in any such instrument is in the above-specified form, however, all provisions of this Declaration shall be binding upon and shall inure to the benefit of any party who acquires any interest in a Lot.

5.03 **Ownership and Transfer of Title to Common Areas.** Concurrent with or immediately following the recordation of this Declaration and the Plat, Declarant shall convey to the Association title to the various Common Areas free and clear of all liens other than the lien of current general taxes and the lien of any nondelinquent assessments, charges, or taxes imposed by governmental or quasi-governmental authorities. All sewer laterals will be owned, operated and maintained by the HOA.

5.04 **Limitation on Easement.** Each Lot’s appurtenant right and easement of use and enjoyment concerning the Common Areas shall be subject to the following:

(a) The right of the Association to govern by reasonable rules and regulations the use of the Common Areas so as to provided for the enjoyment of the Common Areas in a manner consistent with the collective rights of all the Owners;

(b) The right of the City of South Jordan, Utah, and any other governmental or quasi-governmental body having jurisdiction over the Property, to enjoy access and rights of ingress and egress over and across any street or driveway, parking area, walkway, or open area contained within the Common Areas for the purpose of providing police and fire protection and providing any other governmental or municipal service; and

(c) The right of the Association to dedicate or transfer any part of the common Areas to any public agency or authority for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be agreed to by the Association; provided that such dedication or transfer must first be assented to in writing by (i) the holder of each and every Mortgage that encumbers any Lot and (ii) the Owners of Lots to which at least sixty percent (60%) of the total votes in the Association appertain.

5.05 **Utility Easements.** Each Lot is subject to appurtenant easements for underground lines for utility purposes under and through such portions of the Common Areas as are comprised of roads, walkways, and landscaped areas. If any Owner utilizes such easement rights with respect to his Lot or Unit, he shall be responsible for the restoration to its former state of any portion of the Common Areas, which may have been disturbed or damaged as a result.

5.06 **Easements for Encroachments.** If any structure or Unit improvement (including without limitation, roof overhangs) constructed on any Lot whether or not constructed in replacement of the structure or improvement previously located thereon (so long as such structure or improvement is in substantially the same configuration and location as such prior structure or improvement) now or hereafter encroaches upon any other Lot or upon any portion of the Common Areas, a valid easement for such encroachment and the maintenance thereof, so long as it continues, shall exist. If any structure (including without limitation, roof overhangs) on any Lot shall be partially or totally destroyed and then rebuilt in a manner intended to substantially duplicate the location and configuration of the structure so destroyed, minor encroachments of such structure upon any other Lot or upon any portion of the Common Areas due to the reconstructed structure’s being in a slightly different location than its predecessor shall be permitted; and valid easements for such encroachments and the maintenance thereof, so long as they continue, shall exist.

ARTICLE VI

USE RESTRICTIONS

6.01 **Use of Common Area.** The Common Areas shall be used only in a manner consistent with their community nature and with the use restrictions applicable to Lots and Units set forth herein.

6.02 **Residential Use.** The Property is zoned commercial and is restricted to single family residential use pursuant to applicable provisions of **South Jordan** Ordinances. Each Lot, Unit and Owner are subject to the uses and restrictions imposed by such zoning, including occupancy and parking, and no Lot or Unit shall be used, occupied, or altered in violation of such ordinances or so as to create a nuisance or to interfere with the rights of any other Owner.

6.03 **Prohibited Use and Nuisances.** The following uses and practices are specifically prohibited, in addition to any additional prohibitions, which may, from time to time, be adopted by the board pursuant to Section 12.03 of this Declaration:

(a) No Unit or any part thereof shall be used or occupied by any persons not coming within the definition of "Family" as such term is defined and intended in the **South Jordan** Ordinances as of the date hereof; provided, however, that no more than three (3) non-related persons may live with the residing family as such term is therein defined.

(b) No lease of any Unit shall be for less than the whole thereof.

(c) All animal rights shall be in conformance with **South Jordan** ordinances. No animals, livestock, or poultry of any kind shall be permitted on any Lot or within any Unit except such domesticated household pets or birds as are allowed pursuant to the rules and regulations, including leash laws, adopted by the board pursuant to Section 12.03 of this Declaration.

(d) No parking of vehicles of any kind on the streets or parking areas within the Development shall be permitted except as set forth in rules and regulations adopted by the Board pursuant to Section 12.03 of this Declaration. Such rules and regulations shall specifically prohibit the parking of recreational vehicles ("RVs") of any kind within the Development except within any designated "RV" parking area and such prohibition shall not be subject to change with any periodic amendment to such rules and regulations. The owners association shall be responsible to enforce these parking restrictions.

(e) No outside television or radio aerial or antenna, except for a standard 18" satellite dish for satellite TV or other similar device for reception or transmission shall be permitted on any Lot or the exterior of any Unit except pursuant to written approval of the Architectural Control Committee pursuant to rules and regulations adopted by it and/or as set forth in this Declaration.

(f) No Unit within the Development shall (i) contain any coal or wood-burning fireplace, stove, or other similar device unless such fireplace, stove or other device is fueled by natural gas only; (ii) contain a swamp cooler.

ARTICLE VII

ARCHITECTURAL CONTROL

7.01 **Architectural control Committee.** The Board of Trustees of the Association shall appoint a three-member Architectural Control Committee (the "Committee"), the function of which shall be to ensure that all improvements and landscaping within the Development harmonize with existing surroundings and structures. The Committee need not be composed of Owners. If such a Committee is not appointed, the Board itself shall perform the duties required of the Committee.

7.02 **Submission to Committee.** No Unit, accessory of or addition to a Unit which is visible from the Common Areas shall be constructed or maintained, and no alteration, repainting, or refurbishing of the exterior of any Unit shall be performed, unless complete plans and specifications therefore have first been submitted to and approved by the Committee.

7.03 **Standard.** In deciding whether to approve or disapprove plans and specifications submitted to it, the committee shall use its best judgment to insure that all improvements, construction, landscaping, and alterations on Lots within the Development conform to and harmonize with existing surroundings and structures. Any structure hereafter constructed on any Lot in replacement of the structure previously located thereon shall be constructed in substantially the same configuration, location and architectural style and be approximately the same size as the prior structure; and if the plans and specifications therefore meet such criteria, the Committee must approve the same.

7.04 **Approval Procedure.** Any plans and specifications submitted to the Committee shall be approved or disapproved by it in writing within thirty (30) days after submission; provided, however, that plans and specifications for any replacement structure to be constructed in substantially the same configuration, location and architectural style and to be of substantially the same size as its predecessor shall be approved or disapproved within ten (10) days after submission. In the event the Committee fails to take any action within such specified periods, it shall be deemed to have approved the material submitted except in those respects that such material is not in conformity with the provisions of this Declaration, as to which respects it shall be deemed disapproved.

7.05 **Construction.** Once begun, any improvements, construction, landscaping, or alterations approved by the committee shall be diligently prosecuted to completion. If reasonably necessary to enable such improvement, construction, landscaping, or alteration, the person carrying out the same shall be entitled to temporarily use and occupy portions of the Common Areas in the vicinity of the activity provided that they shall promptly restore such areas to their prior condition when the use thereof is no longer required. Any construction, improvements etc. may require a **South Jordan** building permit.

7.06 **Liability for Damages.** Neither the Committee nor any member thereof shall be held liable for damages by reason of any action, inaction, approval, or disapproval taken or given without malice by such member or the Committee with respect to any request made pursuant to this Article VII.

7.07 **Declarant's Obligation.** Declarant hereby covenants in favor of each Owner (a) that all Units to be erected by it and all improvements of the Common Areas to be accomplished by it in the Development will be architecturally compatible with respect to one another; and (b) that on the date on which this Declaration is filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Salt Lake County, Utah, all Lots and Common Areas of the Development will be located approximately in the locations shown on the Plat.

ARTICLE XIII

INSURANCE

8.01 **Hazard Insurance.** The Board shall procure and maintain from a company or companies holding a financial rating of Class VI or better from Best's Key Rating Guide, a policy or policies of property insurance in an amount or amounts equal to or exceeding the full replacement value (exclusive of the value of land, foundation, excavations and other items normally excluded from coverage) of the Common Areas owned by the Association and of all the Units (and/or building in which such Units exist, including all buildings service equipment if any and the like) and all roofs, surfaces and structure comprising Units (regardless of any definition thereof in Article II)with and Agreed Amount Endorsement or its equivalent, if available, or an inflation Gaud Endorsement and such other endorsement as the Board may deem to be reasonable. Such insurance policy or policies shall name the Association as insured for the benefit of the Owners and shall afford protection, to the extent applicable, against at least the following:

- (a) Loss or damage by fire and other hazards covered by the standard extended coverage endorsement, and by vandalism, malicious mischief, windstorm, and water damage; and
- (b) Such other risks as customarily covered with respect to facilities similar in construction, location and use.
- (c) Deductible shall be \$1,000 or less
- (d) Each unit owner shall be responsible to purchase a separate homeowners policy. All claims for liability must be submitted first homeowner's policy. The Association will not be required to file claims on the master policy for liability that would have been covered under a homeowner's policy.

8.02 **Liability Insurance.** The Board shall procure and maintain from a company or companies holding a financial rating of Class VI or better from Best's Key Rating Guide a policy or policies (herein called the "Policy") of Public Liability Insurance to insure the Association, the Board, the Managing Agent and employees of the Association and the Owners against claims for bodily injury and property damage arising out of the conditions of the Common Areas or activities thereon under a Comprehensive General Liability form. Such insurance shall be for such limits as the Board may decide, but not less than those limits customarily carried in connection with properties of comparable character and usage in the County of Utah nor less than \$1,000,000 for personal injury and property damage arising out of a single occurrence, such coverage to include protection against water damage liability, liability for non-owned and hired automobile, liability for the property of others and such other risks as shall customarily be covered with respect to property similar in construction, location and use. The policy shall contain a "Sever ability of Interest" endorsement, which shall preclude the insurer from denying the claim of any Owner because of negligent acts of the Association or other Owners and a cross-liability endorsement pursuant to which the rights the named insures as between themselves are not prejudiced. The policy shall provide that the policy may not be canceled or substantially modified by the insurer unless it gives at least thirty (30) days prior written notice therefore to each insured. Any such coverage procured by the Board shall be without prejudice to the right of the Owners to insure their personal liability for their own benefit at their own expense.

8.03 **Additional Insurance; Further General Requirements.** The Board may also procure insurance, which shall insure the Common Areas and the Association or the Owners, and others against such additional risks as the Board may deem advisable. Insurance procured and maintained by the Board shall not require contribution from insurance held by any of the Owners or their Mortgagees. Each policy of insurance obtained by the Board shall, if reasonably possible, provide:

- (a) A waiver of the insurer's right of subrogation against the Association, the Owners and their respective directors, officers, agents, employees, invitees and tenants:
- (b) That it cannot be canceled suspended or invalidated due to the conduct of any particular Owner or Owners
- (c) That it cannot be canceled, suspended or invalidated due to the conduct of the Association without a prior written demand that the defect be cured; and
- (d) That any "no other insurance" clause therein shall not apply with respect to insurance maintained individually by any of the Owners.

8.04 Fidelity Coverage. The Association may elect to maintain fidelity coverage to protect against dishonest acts on the part of officers, trustees, managing agents, directors and employees of the Association. In that event, such fidelity bonds shall:

- (a) Name the Associations an obligee
- (b) Be written in an amount based upon the best business judgment of the Association and shall not be less than the estimated maximum of funds (including reserve funds) in the custody of the Association or the Managing Agent at any given time during the term of each bond, but in no event be less than a sum equal to three months' assessment on all Lots plus reserve funds;
- (c) Contain waivers of any defense based upon the exclusion of volunteers or persons who serve without compensation from any definition of "employee" or similar expression; and
- (d) Provide that they may not be canceled or substantially modified (including cancellation for nonpayment of premium) without at least thirty (30) days prior written notice to the insured.

8.05 Review of Insurance. The Board shall periodically, and whenever requested by Owners entitled to exercise at least Forty percent (40%) of the outstanding votes in the Association, review the adequacy of the Association's insurance program and shall report in writing the conclusions and action taken on such review to the Owner of each Unit and to the holder of any Mortgage on any Lot who shall have requested a copy of such report. Copies of every policy of insurance procured by the Board shall be available for inspection by any Mortgage.

8.06 Other Insurance Provisions. Insurers licensed in the State of Utah shall write all insurance required pursuant to this Article VIII. Notwithstanding anything in this Article VIII to the contrary, any insurance required to be obtained by the Association pursuant to Section 8.01, 8.02, 8.03 or 8.04 of this Article shall be required only to the extent that such coverage is reasonably obtainable at reasonable rates and is customarily obtained with respect to improvements or facilities have the same or similar characteristics of the Common Areas and Units or risks being insured.

ARTICLE IX

RIGHTS OF MORTGAGES

9.01 Title and Mortgagee Protection. A breach of any of the covenants, provisions, or requirements of this Declaration shall not result in any forfeiture or reversion of title or of any other interest in a Lot or any other portion of the Property. A breach of any of the covenants, provisions, or requirements of this Declaration shall not defeat, impair, or render invalid the lien of or other rights under any Mortgage. Unless and until it enters into possession or acquires title pursuant to foreclosure or any arrangement or proceeding in lieu thereof, any Mortgagee interested under any Mortgage affecting a Lot or any other portion of the Property shall have no obligation to take any action to comply with, and may not be compelled to take any action to comply with, any of the covenants, provisions, or requirements of this Declaration (other than those, if any, concerning a consent or approval to be given by a Mortgagee, in the event a Mortgagee's failure to give same is wrongful). No amendment to this Declaration shall in any way affect the rights of any Mortgagee interested under a Mortgage which is in effect at the time of the amendment concerned or the rights of any successor in interest or title to such Mortgagee, either before or after such Mortgagee or its successor enters into possession or acquires title pursuant to foreclosure or any arrangement or proceeding in lieu thereof, unless such Mortgagee has consented in writing to such amendment.

9.02 Preservation of Common Area. The Common Areas shall remain substantially of the same character, type and configuration as when such Common Areas became part of the Development. Unless the Association shall receive the prior written approval of (a) all first Mortgagees of Lots and (b) the Owners of all Lots, the Association shall not be entitled by act or omission to abandon, partition, subdivide, encumber, sell, transfer or materially modify the Common Areas, except to grant reasonable easements for utilities and similar or related purposes.

9.03 **Notice of Matters Affecting Security.** The Association shall give written notice to any Mortgagee of a Lot requesting such notice whenever:

- (a) There is any material default by the Owner of the Lot subject to the Mortgage in performance of any obligation under this Declaration or the Articles of the Association which is not cured within sixty (60) days after default occurs; or
- (b) Damage to the Common Areas from any one occurrence exceeds \$10,000.00; or
- (c) There is any condemnation or taking by eminent domain of any material portion of the Common Areas.

9.04 **Notice of Meetings.** The Board shall give to any Mortgagee of a Lot requesting the same, notice of all meetings of the Association; and such Mortgagee shall have the right to designate in writing a representative to attend all such meetings.

9.05 **Right to Examine Association Records.** Any Mortgagee shall, upon request, have the same right to inspect the books and records of the Association and receive financial statements as the Owner of the Lot securing the Mortgage.

9.06 **Right to Pay Taxes and Charges.** Mortgagees may, jointly or singly, pay taxes or other charges which are in default and which may or have become a charge against any portion of the Common Areas and may pay overdue premiums on insurance policies pertaining to the Common Areas, or secure new insurance coverage pertaining to the Common Areas on the lapse of a policy; and Mortgagees making such payments shall be owed immediate reimbursement therefore from the Association.

9.07 **No Priority Accorded.** No provision of this Declaration gives or may give a Lot Owner or any other party priority over any rights or Mortgagees pursuant to their respective Mortgages in the case of a distribution to Lot Owners of insurance proceeds or condemnation awards for loss to or taking of Lots and/or the Common Areas.

9.08 **Construction.** In the event another provision or clause of this Declaration deals with the same subject matter as is dealt with in any provision or clause of this Article IX, the provision or clause which results in the greatest protection and security for a Mortgagee shall control the rights, obligations, or limits of authority, as the case may be, applicable to the Association with respect to the subject concerned.

ARTICLE X

PARTY WALLS

10.01 **General Rules of Law to Apply.** Each wall to be built as a part of the original construction of the Units and placed substantially on a dividing line between Lots shall constitute a party wall and to the extent not inconsistent with the provisions of this Article, the general rules of law regarding party walls and liability for damage due to negligence or willful acts or omissions shall apply thereto.

10.02 **Sharing of Repair and Maintenance.** The cost of reasonable repair and maintenance of a party wall shall be shared by the Owners who make use of the wall in proportion to such use.

10.03 **Destruction by Fire or Other Casualty.** If a party wall is destroyed or damaged by fire or other casualty, any Owner who has used the wall may restore it, and if the Owner of another Lot thereafter makes use of the wall, such other Owner shall contribute to the cost of restoration thereof in proportion to such use; the foregoing provision shall not prejudice, however, the right of any Owner to call for a larger contribution from another Owner under any rule of law regarding liability for negligent or willful acts or omissions.

10.04 **Weatherproofing.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article X, and Owner who by his negligent or willful act causes a party wall to be exposed to the elements shall bear the whole cost of furnishing the necessary protection against such elements.

10.05 **Right to Contribution Runs with Land.** The right of any Owner to contribution from any other Owner under this Article X shall be appurtenant to the land and shall pass to such Owner's successors in title.

ASSOCIATION BYLAWS

THE ASSOCIATION'S BYLAWS ARE HEREBY EMBODIED IN THIS DECLARATION AS ARTICLES XI, XII AND XIII. THE MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE XIV OF THIS DECLARATION SHALL BE APPLICABLE TO BOTH THE DECLARATION AND BYLAWS PROVISIONS, AS THE CASE MAY BE.

ARTICLE XI

BYLAWS

11.01 **Membership.** Every Owner upon acquiring title to a Lot shall automatically become a member of the Association and shall remain a member thereof until such time as his ownership of such Lot ceases for any reason, at which time his membership in the Association with respect to such Lot shall automatically cease and the successor Owner shall become a member. Membership in the Association shall be mandatory and shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from the ownership of a Lot.

11.02 **Voting Rights.** The Association shall initially have two (2) classes of voting memberships, votes of both classes being of equal value as to all matters:

(a) **Class A.** Each Owner, including Declarant, shall be a Class A member entitled to one (1) vote for each Lot in which such member holds the interest required for such Class A membership.

(b) **Class B.** Declarant shall be the only Class B member and shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Association Class A membership outstanding at such time (in addition to any votes to which it is entitled as a Class A member); provided, however, that such Class B membership shall lapse and become a nullity on the first to happen of the following events:

(i) Ninety (90) days following the date upon which the total outstanding Class A memberships, other than those held by Declarant, equal the total number of Class B votes to which Declarant is entitled pursuant to the provisions of Section 11.02 (b); or

(ii) On December 31, 2005; or

(iii) Upon surrender of said Class B membership by Declarant in writing to the Association.

Upon the lapse or surrender of the Class B membership, as provided in Section 11.02 (b)(i) and (ii), Developer shall be and thereafter remain a Class A member as to each and every Lot in which Declarant holds the interest otherwise required for Class A membership.

11.03 **Multiple Ownership Interests.** In the event there is more than one Owner of a particular Lot, the vote relating to such Lot shall be exercised as such Owners may determine between or among themselves, but in no event shall more than the total number of votes appurtenant to such Lot be cast with respect to any issue. A vote cast at any Association meeting or by written consent by any of such Owner, whether in person or by proxy, shall be conclusively presumed to be the entire vote attributable to the Lot concerned unless and objection is made at the meeting or in writing by another Owner of the same Lot, in which event no vote will be counted with respect to such Lot except to determine the presence or absence of a quorum.

11.04 **Records of Ownership.** Every Owner shall promptly cause to be duly filed of record the conveyance document (or in the case of contract buyer, a copy of the sales contract or notice of interest) to him of his Lot and shall file a copy of such conveyance document with the Secretary of the Association, who shall maintain a record of ownership of the Lots. Any Owner who mortgages his Lot or any interest therein shall notify the Secretary of the Association of the name and address of the Mortgagee and also of the release of such Mortgage; and the Secretary of the Association shall maintain all such information in the records of ownership. The Association may at any time obtain and rely on information from the Salt Lake County Recorder regarding the Owners and Mortgagees of Lots.

11.05 **Place of Meeting.** Meetings of the Association shall be held at such suitable place convenient to the Owners as may be designated by the Secretary of the Association in the notice thereof.

11.06 **Annual Meetings.** Annual meetings of the membership of the Association shall be held in the month of September of each year beginning in the year 2003 on such day and time as is set forth in the notice therefore; provided, that after the first such annual meeting, a month other than September may be chosen if it is deemed by the membership to be more convenient. At such annual meetings there shall be elected trustees of the Board, as needed, pursuant to the provisions of this Declaration. Financial and budget reports shall also be presented at such meetings as well as other business of the Association properly placed before each meeting.

11.07 **Special Meetings.** The President shall call a special meeting of the Owners as directed by a resolution of the Board or on a petition signed by Owners holding a least thirty percent (30%) of the total votes of the Association and having been presented to the Secretary. No business shall be transacted at a special meeting except as stated in the notice therefore unless consented to by fifty percent (50%) or more of the Owners present, either in person or by proxy.

11.08 **Notice of Meetings.** The Secretary shall mail a notice of each annual or special meeting stating the purpose thereof as well as the time and place of the meeting to each Owner of record at least ten (10), but not more than twenty (20), days prior to such meeting. The mailing of notice by prepaid U.S. Mail or by delivery in person shall consider notice served.

11.09 **Quorum.** Owners present in person or by proxy at any membership meeting duly called pursuant to notice shall constitute a quorum at all meetings, both annual and special; provided, however, that such Owners collectively be entitled to cast at least thirty percent (30%) of the total Association votes eligible to vote.

11.10 **Adjourned Meetings.** If any meeting of Owners cannot be organized because a quorum is not present, the Owners who are present either in person or by proxy may adjourn the meeting to a time not less than forty-eight (48) hours from the time the original meeting was called at which time the requirements for a quorum shall be reduced by one-half that required in Section 11.09.

11.11 **Officers.** The Association shall have a President, a Vice President and a Secretary/Treasurer all of whom shall be elected by and from the Board. The Board may appoint an Assistant Secretary and Assistant Treasurer. Only the same person may fill the offices of Secretary and Treasurer. The officers shall be elected by the Board in an organizational meeting of the Committee immediately following each annual meeting of Owners at which the new Board has been elected. The Association may compensate the officers, as they deem appropriate.

(a) **President.** The President shall be the chief executive officer of the Association and shall preside at all meetings of the Association and of the Board. The President shall have all of the general powers and duties that are usually vested in the office of president of a similar type association.

(b) **Vice President.** The Vice President shall take the place of the President and perform his duties whenever the President shall be absent or unable to act. If neither the President nor Vice President is able to act, the Board shall appoint some other member of the Board to do so on an interim basis. The Vice President shall also perform such other duties as shall from time to time be imposed on him by the Board.

(c) **Secretary.** The Secretary shall keep the minutes of all meetings of the Board and the minutes of all meetings of the Association. He shall have charge of such books and records as the Board may direct and he shall, in general, perform all duties incident to the office of secretary of a similar type association.

(d) **Treasurer.** The Treasurer shall have responsibility for Association funds and shall be responsible for keeping full and accurate accounts of all receipts and disbursements in books belonging to the Association. He shall be responsible for the deposit of all money and any other valuable effects in the name and to the credit of the Association in such depositories as may from time to time be designated by the Board.

11.12 **Initial Composition of Board.** Declarant alone shall have the right to select the initial Board of Trustees, which may be composed of less than five (5) Trustees but not less than three (3), none of whom need be Owners. Such right of the Declarant to appoint the Board shall remain in Declarant until the expiration of three (3) years after the first conveyance of title to any Lot Owner or until Declarant voluntarily waives such right, in whole or in part, in writing and requests the Association to elect members of the Board in accordance with the Association's Bylaws set forth in Section 11.13, whichever event shall first occur. The Board may be expanded up to and including seven (7) Trustees if Declarant deems the same to be warranted by reason of annexation and development of the Additional Land.

11.13 **Board of Trustees: Composition, Election, and Vacancies.** The Association, through its Board of Trustees, is responsible for the maintenance of any Common Areas, the determination, imposition and collection of Assessments, the enforcement of the provisions of this Declaration and, in general, the preservation of the residential quality and character of the Development to the benefit and general welfare of the Owners. Subject to the provisions of Section 11.12, the Board shall be composed of five (5) Trustees, each of whom shall be an Owner (or officer, director, or agent of a non-individual Owner). The Owners may increase the maximum number of Trustees to and including seven (7) at any meeting of Association members. At the first meeting of Owners to elect a Board of Trustees two (2) shall be elected to a three-year term, two (2) to a two-year term, and one (1) to a one-year term. As Trustees' terms expire, new Trustees shall be elected for three-year terms and shall serve on the Board until their successors are elected. Vacancies on the Board shall be filled by the remaining Trustees from among the Owners and such appointees shall serve until the next annual meeting of Owners when their successors shall be elected for the unexpired term of the Trustee they were appointed to replace.

11.14 **Indemnification of Board.** Each of the Trustees shall be indemnified and held harmless by the Lot Owners against all costs, expenses, and liabilities whatsoever (excluding fraudulent and/or criminal actions) including, without limitation, attorneys fees reasonably incurred in connection with any proceeding in which such Trustee may become involved by reason of being or having been a member of said Board.

11.15 **Board Meetings, Quorum, Board Action.** The Board of Trustees may establish its rules for meetings, whether regular or special. A majority of current Board members shall constitute a quorum. The action of a majority or those Trustees attending a meeting at which a quorum is present shall be sufficient to constitute the action of the Board. Action by consent shall require the unanimous consent of all current Trustees.

ARTICLE XII

BYLAWS

DUTIES AND POWERS OF THE ASSOCIATION

12.01 **Duties of the Association.** Without limiting any other duties, which may be imposed upon the Association by its Articles of Incorporation, Bylaws or the Declaration, the Association shall have the obligation and duty to do and perform each and every one of the following for the benefit of the Owners and the maintenance and improvement of the Property:

- (a) The Association shall accept all Owners as members of the Association.
- (b) The Association shall accept title to all Common Areas conveyed to it, whether by Declarant or by others, provided the same is free and clear of liens and encumbrances.
- (c) The Association shall maintain, repair, and replace the landscape in the Common Areas.
- (d) The Association shall maintain, repair, or replace the streets, sewer laterals including any sewer lateral backups and sidewalks in the Common Areas. Any sewer lateral back liability shall be the responsibility of the HOA.
- (e) In connection with its duties to maintain and repair Common Areas, the Association will provide maintenance and repair upon the exterior surfaces and roofs of the Units (and/or the buildings in which such Units exist) and patio fences, including, but not limited to, painting, replacing, and caring for roofs, gutters, down spouts, exterior surfaces, window casings, trim, fences and other exterior improvements except glass surfaces.
- (f) To the extent not assessed to or paid by the Owners directly, the Association shall pay all real property taxes and assessments levied upon any portion of the Common Areas, provided that the Association shall have the right to contest or compromise any such taxes or assessments.
- (g) The Association shall obtain and maintain in force the policies of insurance required of it by the provisions of the Declaration.
- (h) The Association may employ a reasonable corporation, partnership, firm, person or other entity as the Managing Agent to manage and control the Common Areas, subject at all times to direction by the Board, with such administrative functions and powers as shall be delegated to the Managing Agent by the Board. The compensation of the Managing Agent shall be reasonable as specified by the Board. Any agreement appointing a Managing Agent shall be terminable by either party, with or without cause and without payment of any termination fee, upon thirty (30) days' written notice thereof; and the term of any such agreement may not exceed on (1) year, renewable by agreement of the parties for successive periods of one (1) year, renewable by agreement of the parties for successive periods of one (1) year each. Any Managing Agent may be an agent or employee of the Association or an independent contractor, as the Board deems appropriate.

12.02 **Powers and Authority of the Association.** The Association shall have all the powers set forth in its Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws, together with its general powers as a nonprofit corporation, and the power to do any and all things which may be authorized, required or permitted to be done by the Association under and by virtue of the Declaration or the Bylaws, including the power to levy and collect assessments as hereinafter provided including but not limited to the collection of sewer assessments and payment of sewer charges. Without in any way limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Association shall have the following powers:

- (a) At any time and from time to time and without liability to any Owner for trespass, damage or otherwise, to enter upon any Lot for the purpose of maintaining and repairing such Lot or any improvement thereon if for any reason the Owner fails to maintain and repair such Lot or improvement as required herein. The Association shall also have the power and authority from time to time in its own name, on its own behalf, or in the name and behalf of any Owner or Owners who consent thereto, to commence and maintain actions and suits to restrain and enjoin any breach or threatened breach of the Declaration, the Bylaws or any rules and regulations promulgated by the Board, or to enforce by mandatory injunction or otherwise all of the provisions of the Declaration, the Bylaws and such rules and regulations.

(b) In fulfilling any of its duties under the Declaration, including its duties for the maintenance, repair, operation or administration of the Common Areas and Lots (to the extent necessitated by the failure of the Owners of such Lots) or in exercising any of its rights to construct improvements or other work upon any of the Common Areas, the Association shall have the power and authority to obtain, contract and pay for, or otherwise provide for:

- (i) Construction, maintenance, repair of the Common Areas on such terms and conditions as the Board shall deem appropriate;
- (ii) Such insurance policies or bonds as the Board may deem appropriate for the protection or benefit of the Association, the members of the Board and the Owners;
- (iii) Such Common Area related utility services, as the Board may from time to time deem necessary or desirable;
- (iv) The services of architects, engineers, attorneys and certified public accountants and such other professional or nonprofessional services as the Board may deem desirable;
- (v) Fire, police and such other protection services as the Board may deem desirable for the benefit of the Owners or any of the Property; and
- (vi) Such materials, supplies, furniture, equipment, services and labor as the Board may deem necessary.

12.03 **Association Rules.** The Board from time to time, subject to and not inconsistent with the provisions of the Declaration or the Bylaws, may adopt, amend, repeal and enforce reasonable rules and regulations governing, among other things: (a) the use of the Common Areas; (b) the use of any roads or utility facilities owned by the Association; (c) the collection and disposal of refuse; (d) uses and nuisances pertaining to the Property; and (e) all other matters concerning the use and enjoyment of the Property and the conduct of Owners and their invitees within the Development.

12.04 **Limitation of Liability.** No member of the Board acting in good faith shall be personally liable to any Owner, guest, lessee or any other person for any error or omission of the Association, its representatives and employees, the Board, any committee of the Board, or the Managing Agent.

ARTICLE XIII

BYLAWS

ASSESSMENTS

13.01 **Personal Obligation and Lien.** Each Owner shall, by acquiring or in any way becoming vested with his interest in a Lot, be deemed to covenant and agree to pay to the Association the annual, special assessments and Reimbursement Assessments described in this Article, together with late payment fees, interest and costs of collection, if and when applicable. All such amounts shall be, constitute, and remain: (a) a charge and continuing lien upon the Lot with respect to which such assessment is made until fully paid; and (b) the personal, joint and several obligation of the Owner or Owners of such Lot at the time the assessment falls due. No Owner may exempt himself or his Lot from liability for payment of assessments by waiver of his rights in the Common Areas or by abandonment of his Lot. In a voluntary conveyance of a Lot, the grantee shall be jointly and severally liable with the grantor for all such unpaid assessments, late payments fees, interest and costs of collection, including reasonable attorney's fees, which shall be a charge on the Lot at the time of the conveyance, without prejudice to the grantee's right to recover from the grantor the amounts paid by the grantee therefore.

13.02 **Purpose of Assessments.** Assessments levied by the Association shall be used exclusively for the purpose of promoting the Development, the interests of the Owners therein, paying costs properly incurred by the Association, and the Maintenance, operation and carrying of the Common Areas. The use made by the Association of funds obtained from assessments may include, but shall not be limited to, payment of the cost of: taxes and insurance on the Common Areas; common area irrigation water charges, common area Landscape maintenance, common area electrical charges, sewer charges, snow removal, basic cable TV or Satellite TV, Internet access, providing coverage availability to each Unit in the Development; establishment and finding of a reserve to cover major repair or replacement of improvements within the Common Areas; and any expense necessary or desirable to enable the Association to perform or fulfill its obligations, functions or purposes under the Declaration or its Articles of Incorporation, Bylaws or rules and regulations. "In the event the association fails to pay any sewer fees or charges that are due and owing hereafter for any reason, the Owners shall be obligated to pay such fees and charges directly to the entity providing sewer service to the Development and each Lot and Unit located therein."

13.03 Annual Assessments. Annual assessments shall be computed and assessed against all Lots in the Development based upon advance estimates of the Association's cash requirements to provide for payment of the cost of those items set forth in Section 13.02.

13.04 Annual Budget. Annual assessments shall be determined on the basis of a fiscal year beginning January 1 and ending December 31 next following; provided that first fiscal year shall begin on the date of recordation of this Declaration. On or before December 15 of each fiscal year the Association shall prepare and furnish to each Owner an operating budget for the upcoming fiscal year. The operating budget for the first fiscal year shall be prepared and furnished to each Owner within thirty (30) days of such Owner's initial purchase. The budget shall itemize the estimated cash requirements for such fiscal year, anticipated receipts, reserves, and any deficit or surplus from the prior operating period. The budget shall serve as the supporting document for the annual assessments for the upcoming fiscal year and as the major guideline under which the Development shall be operated during such annual period.

13.05 Notices and Payment of Annual Assessments. Except with respect to the fiscal period ending December 31, 2002, the Association shall notify each Owner as to the amount of the annual assessment against his Lot on or before December 15 of the year preceding the year for which such annual assessment is made. Each annual assessment shall be payable in twelve (12) equal monthly installments, one such installment due on the first day of each calendar month during the fiscal year to which the assessment relates; provided, however, the annual assessments for the fiscal period ending December 31, 2002, shall be based upon such portion of the calendar year 2002 as follows the date of recordation of the Declaration and shall be payable in such installments and at such times as the Association, in the sole discretion of its Board of Trustees, may determine. The failure of the Association to give timely notice of any annual assessment as provided herein shall not be deemed a waiver or modification in any respect of the provisions of the Declaration, or a release of any Owner from the obligation to pay such assessment or any other assessment; but the date when the payment shall become due in such case shall be deferred to a date fifteen (15) days after notice of such assessment shall have been given to the Owner in the manner provided in the Declaration.

13.06 Initial Fee. In addition, each Owner (other than Declarant), shall be required to prepay at the time of purchase of his Unit, whether as a first time or subsequent Owner, a sum of \$200.00 which sum shall be in addition to any proration of assessment which may be due for the month in which such purchase takes place. Such fees shall become part of the Association's general fund.

13.07 Maximum Annual Assessment. Until January 1 of the calendar year immediately following the conveyance of the first Unit to an Owner, the maximum annual assessment shall be \$1,500.00 per Unit. From and after January 1 of the calendar year immediately following the conveyance of the first Unit to an Owner, the maximum annual assessment may be increased each calendar year thereafter by not more than fifteen percent (15%) above the maximum annual assessment for the previous year without the vote of Owners entitled to cast a majority of the Association votes.

13.08 Special Assessments. The Association may levy special assessments for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in part: (a) any expense or expenses not reasonably capable of being fully paid with funds generated by annual assessments; or (b) the cost of any construction, reconstruction, or unexpectedly required addition to or replacement of the Common Areas. Any such special assessment shall be apportioned among and assessed to all Lots in the same manner as annual assessments. Such special assessments must be assented to by a majority of the votes of the membership, which Owners present in person or represented by proxy are entitled to cast at a meeting duly called for such purpose. Written notice setting forth the purpose of such meeting shall be sent to all Owners at least ten (10) but no more than thirty (30) days prior to the meeting date.

13.09 Uniform Rate of Assessment. All monthly and special assessments authorized by Sections 13.03 and 13.08, shall be fixed at a uniform rate for all Lots; provided, however, that until a Lot has been both fully improved with a Unit and occupied for the first time for residential purposes, the monthly and special assessments applicable to such Lot shall be one-third (1/3) of the monthly and special assessments which would otherwise apply to such Lot. During the period of time that Declarant holds the Class B membership in the Association if assessed fees collected by the Association fail to adequately meet Association expenses, then Declarant shall pay in excess of such one-third (1/3) partial assessment per Lot, up to full assessed amount, if necessary, to apply toward such expenses.

13.10 Quorum Requirements. The quorum at any Association meeting required for any action authorized by Section 13.08, above, shall be as follows: At the first meeting called, the presence of Owners or proxies entitled to cast Fifty One percent (51%) of the total votes of the Class A membership shall constitute a quorum. If a quorum is not present at the first meeting or any subsequent meeting, another meeting may be called (subject to the notice requirements set forth in Section 13.08, above) at which a quorum shall be one-half (1/2) of the quorum which was required at the immediately preceding meeting. No such subsequent meeting shall be held more than forty-five (45) days following the immediately preceding meeting.

13.11 Reimbursement Assessment on Specific Lot. In addition to the annual assessment and any special assessment authorized pursuant to Section 13.08, above, the Board may levy at any time Reimbursement Assessments (a) on every Lot especially benefited (i.e., benefited to a substantially greater degree than any other Lot) by any improvement to adjacent roads, sidewalks, planting

areas or other portions of the Common Areas made on the written request of the Owner of the Lot to be charged; (b) on every Lot the Owner or occupant of which shall cause any damage to the Common Areas necessitating repairs; and (c) on every Lot as to which the Association shall incur any expense for maintenance or repair work performed, or enforcement action taken, pursuant to any of the provisions of the Declaration. The aggregate amount of any such Reimbursement Assessment shall be determined by the cost of such improvements, repairs, maintenance or enforcement action, including all overhead and administrative costs, and all attorney's fees and costs, and shall be allocated among the affected Lots according to the magnitude of special benefit or cause of damage or maintenance or repair work or enforcement action, as the case may be, and such assessment may be made in advance of the performance of work. If a special benefit arises from any improvement, which is part of the general maintenance or operation obligations of the Association, it shall not give rise to a Reimbursement Assessment against the Lots benefited.

13.12 Certificate Regarding Payment. Upon the request of any Owner or prospective purchaser or encumbrance of a Lot and upon the payment of a reasonable fee to the Association to cover administrative costs, the Association shall issue a certificate stating whether or not payments of all assessments respecting such Lot are current and, if not, the amount of the delinquency. Such certificate shall be conclusive in favor of all persons who rely thereon in good faith.

13.13 Effect of Nonpayment; Remedies. Any assessment (whether annual, special or reimbursement assessment) not received within ten (10) days of the due date shall be subject to a late charge equal to 5% thereof, which together with interest and costs of collection shall be, constitute, and remain a continuing lien on the affected Lot. If any assessment is not received within ten (10) days after the date on which it becomes due, the amount thereof shall also bear interest from the due date at the rate of one and one-half percent (1 ½%) per month; and the Association may bring an action against the Owner who is personally liable therefore or may foreclose its lien against the Lot, or both. Any judgment obtained by the Association in connection with the collection of delinquent assessments and related charges shall include attorney's fees, court costs and other expenses incurred by the Association in enforcing its rights.

13.14 Subordination of Lien to First Mortgages. The lien of the assessments provided herein shall be subordinate to the lien of any first Mortgage given in the first instance to a bank, savings and loan association, insurance company or other institutional lender; and the holder of any such Mortgage or purchaser who comes into possession of or becomes the Owner of a Lot by virtue of the foreclosure of such first Mortgage or the exercise of a power of sale under such first Mortgage, or by deed in lieu of foreclosure, shall take free of such assessment lien as to any assessment installment which accrues or becomes due prior to the time such holder or purchaser comes into possession or ownership of such Lot; provided that in the extent there are any proceeds of the sale on foreclosure of such first Mortgage or by exercise of such power of sale in excess of all amounts necessary to satisfy all indebtedness secured by and owed to the holder of such first Mortgage, the lien shall apply to such excess. No sale or transfer of a Lot in connection with any foreclosure of a first Mortgage shall relieve any Lot from the lien of any assessment installment thereafter becoming due.

13.15 No Abatement. No diminution or abatement of any assessments under the Declaration shall be claimed or allowed for inconvenience, annoyance or discomfort arising from (a) any construction (or lack of construction) within the Development; (b) the making of (or failure to make) any repairs or improvements to or the maintenance of any Common Areas of the Development, or any part thereof; or (c) from any action taken to comply with the provision of the Declaration or with the laws, ordinances, regulations, rules, or orders of any governmental authority.

ARTICLE XIV

MISCELLANEOUS

14.01 Notice. Any notice required or permitted to be given to any Owner under the provisions of this Declaration shall be deemed to have been properly furnished if delivered or mailed, postage prepaid, to the person named as the Owner at the latest address for such person, as reflected in the records of the Association at the time of delivery or mailing. Any notice required or permitted to be given to the Association may be given by delivering or mailing the same to the Managing Agent or any officer or Trustee of the Association. Any notice required or permitted to be given to the Architectural Control Committee may be given by delivering or mailing the same to the Managing Agent or the Association or any member of the Architectural Control Committee.

14.02 Amendment. Except as provided below, this Declaration may be amended by, but only by, an instrument recorded in Salt Lake County, Utah, which is executed by Owners (including Declarant) who collectively hold at least sixty percent (60%) of the total outstanding votes in the Association. The foregoing right of amendment shall, however be subject to the right to supplement this Declaration in the manner and to the extent provided for in Article III of this Declaration. In addition, such right of amendment shall be subject to the following qualification: no amendment to any provision of this Declaration which has the effect of diminishing or impairing any right, power, authority, privilege, protection, or control accorded to Declarant, (in its capacity as Declarant), or to a Mortgagee or the Association shall be accomplished or effective unless the instrument through which such amendment is purported to be accomplished is consented to in writing by Declarant, or by such Mortgagee, as the case may be.

14.03 Consent in Lieu of Vote. In any case in which this Declaration requires for authorization or approval of a transaction the assent or affirmative vote of a stated percentage or number of votes outstanding in the Association or of the Owners, such requirement may be fully satisfied by obtaining, with or without a meeting, consents in writing to such transaction from Owners entitled to cast at least the stated percentage or number of all membership votes then outstanding in Association, unless a higher percentage or a greater number is required by law. The following additional provisions shall govern any application of this Section 14.03:

- (a) All necessary consents must be obtained prior to the expiration of ninety (90) days after the first consent is given by any Owner.
- (b) The total number of votes required for the applicable authorization or approval shall be determined as of the date on which the last consent is signed.
- (c) Any change in ownership of a Lot, which occurs after consent has been obtained from the Owner thereof, shall not be considered or taken into account for any purpose.
- (d) Unless the consent of all Owners whose memberships are appurtenant to the same Lot is secured, the consent of none of such Owners shall be effective.

14.04 Declarant's Rights Assignable. All or any portion of the rights of Declarant under this Declaration or in any way relating to the Property or the Additional Land may be assigned.

14.05 Interpretation. The captions which precede the Articles and Sections of this Declaration at for convenience only and shall in no way affect the manner in which any provision hereof is construed. Whenever the context so requires, the singular shall include the plural, the plural shall include the singular, and any gender shall include both other genders. The invalidity or unenforceability of any portion of this Declaration shall not affect the validity or enforceability of the remainder hereof, which shall remain in full force and effect. The laws of the State of Utah shall govern the validity, construction and enforcement of this Declaration.

14.06 Condemnation. If at any time or times an insubstantial or minor part of the Common Areas or any part thereof shall be taken or condemned by any authority having the power of eminent domain, all compensation and damages shall be payable to the Association shall be used by the Association to the extent necessary for restoring or replacing any improvements on the remainder of the Common Areas. In the event of any other taking or condemnation, the interests of the Association, the Owners and Mortgagees shall be as they may appear.

14.07 Covenants to Run with land. This Declaration and all the provisions hereof shall constitute covenants to run with the land or equitable servitudes, as the case may be, and shall be binding upon and shall inure to the benefit of Declarant, all parties who heretofore acquired or hereafter acquire any interest in a Lot, their respective grantees, transferees, heirs, devisees, personal representatives, successors, and assigns. Each Owner or occupant of a Lot or Unit shall comply with, and all interests in all Lots or in the Common Areas shall be subject to, the terms of this Declaration and the provisions of any rules, regulations, agreements, instruments, and determinations contemplated by this Declaration. By acquiring any interest in a Lot or Unit, the party acquiring such interest consents to, and agrees to be bound by, each and every provision of this Declaration.

14.08 Enforcement of Restrictions. The following persons shall have the right to exercise or seek any remedy at law or inequity to interpret, to enforce compliance with or to obtain redress for violation of this Declaration:

- (a) Any Owner;
- (b) The Association; or
- (c) Any Mortgagee.

The prevailing party in an action for the interpretation of, the enforcement of or to obtain redress for violation of any provisions of this Declaration shall be entitled to collect court costs and reasonable attorney's fees.

14.09 Duration. This Declaration shall remain in effect until such time as there is recorded in Salt Lake County, Utah, an instrument of termination which is executed by all of the parties required by Section 14.02 hereof, plus the Mortgagee of each and every Lot.

14.10 Effective Date. This Declaration, any amendment or supplement hereto, and any amendment or supplement to the Plat shall take effect upon its being filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Salt Lake County, Utah.

EXECUTED by Declarant on the day and year first above written.

WYNGATE TOWNHOMES, LLC.

By: *LeGrand Woolstenhulme*
LeGrand Woolstenhulme, Manager

STATE OF UTAH)
 : ss.
COUNTY OF UTAH)

On this 5 day of September, 2002, personally appeared before me LeGrand Woolstenhulme who, being by me duly sworn, did say that he is the Manager WYNGATE TOWNHOMES LLC., a Utah limited liability company; that said instrument was signed by him in behalf of said company pursuant to authority; and that said company executed the same.

Michael H. Riddle

NOTARY PUBLIC

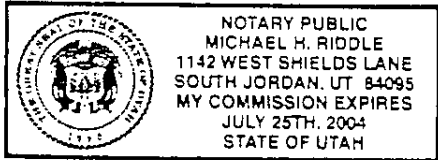


EXHIBIT A
to
**DECLARATION OF EASEMENTS, COVENANTS,
CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS**
of
WYNGATE TOWN HOMES
A Planned Unit Development (Expandable)
South Jordan, Utah County, Utah

THIS DESCRIPTION OF THE ADDITIONAL LAND IS SET FORTH AND ATTACHED IN THIS EXHIBIT A TO THE DECLARATION SOLELY FOR PURPOSES OF IDENTIFICATION. THE DECLARATION NOT INTENDED AS AND SHOULD NOT BE DEEMED TO CONSTITUTE ANY LIEN, ENCUMBRANCE, RESTRICTION, OR LIMITATION UPON ANY PORTION OF THE EXPANSION LAND UNLESS AND UNTIL SUCH PORTION IS ADDED TO THE DEVELOPMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE DECLARATION.

Located in South Jordan City, Salt Lake County, Utah: **Phase 1**

Part of Lot 4, South Jordan Business Center Subdivision, more particularly described as follows:

Beginning at a point on the East line of Beckstead Lane said point being North 00°03'10" East 1,161.01 feet along the quarter section line and South 89°56'50" East 463.19 feet from the South Quarter Corner of Section 15, Township 3 South, Range 1 West, Salt Lake Base & Meridian, and running;

thence North 00°03'10" East 389.46 feet along the East line of said Beckstead Lane;

thence Northerly 25.14 feet along an arc of a 381.89 foot radius curve to the right (center bears South 89°56'50" East long chord bears North 01°56'20" East 25.14 feet with a central angle of 03°46'21") along the East line of said Beckstead Lane;

thence Northeasterly 22.57 feet along an arc of a 15.00 foot radius curve to the right (center bears South 86°10'29" East long chord bears North 46°56'05" East 20.50 feet with a central angle of 86°13'08") along the East line of said Beckstead Lane to the South line of 10760 South Street;

thence South 89°57'21" East 101.41 feet along the South line of said 10760 South Street;

thence South 00°02'39" West 113.87 feet;

thence Southeasterly 31.90 feet along an arc of a 62.00 foot radius curve to the right (center bears South 12°58'30" West long chord bears South 62°17'12" East 31.55 feet with a central angle of 29°28'36");

thence Easterly 22.71 feet along an arc of a 23.00 foot radius curve to the left (center bears North 42°27'06" East long chord bears South 75°50'06" East 21.80 feet with a central angle of 56°34'23");

thence Easterly 13.80 feet along an arc of a 56.00 foot radius curve to the right (center bears South 14°07'18" East long chord bears North 82°56'17" East 13.77 feet with a central angle of 14°07'17");

thence South 28.00 feet;

thence Southwesterly 43.98 feet along an arc of a 28.00 foot radius curve to the left (center bears South 00°00'17" East long chord bears South 44°59'52" West 39.60 feet with a central angle of 90°00'00");

thence South 57.39 feet;

thence Southeasterly 7.85 feet along an arc of a 5.00 foot radius curve to the left (center bears East long chord bears South 44°58'38" East 7.07 feet with a central angle of 90°00'00");

thence East 11.00 feet;

thence South 80.93 feet;

thence South 89°39'22" West 11.00 feet;

thence Southwesterly 7.85 feet along an arc of a 5.00 foot radius curve to the left (center bears South 00°02'44" East long chord bears South 44°58'38" West 7.07 feet with a central angle of 90°00'00");

thence South 4.40 feet;

thence Southerly 25.09 feet along an arc of a 38.00 foot radius curve to the left (center bears East long chord bears South 18°54'55" East 24.64 feet with a central angle of 37°49'58"); along at a point

thence Southerly 54.14 feet along an arc of a 59.75 foot radius curve to the right (center bears South 52°10'11" West long chord bears South 11°52'20" East 52.31 feet with a central angle of 51°54'54");

thence West 32.75 feet;

thence South 26.02 feet;

thence West 15.00 feet;

thence Northwesterly 20.42 feet along an arc of a 13.00 foot radius curve to the left (center bears South 89°59'54" West long chord bears North 45°00'03" West 18.38 feet with a central angle of 90°00'00");

thence West 109.75 feet;

thence Westerly 0.49 feet along an arc of a 10.00 foot radius curve to the left (center bears South long chord bears South 88°35'47" West 0.49 feet with a central angle of 02°48'48") to the point of beginning.

Containing 64,085 square feet, 1.47 acres **27-15-401-032,033,034**