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DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

Mail to:  
CC Properties L.C.  
P.O. Box 128  
Sp. Fork, Ut 84660

FOR  
WILLOWBEND PRD

A Planned Residential Development  
situated in  
Spanish Fork, Utah County, Utah

ENT 72023 BK 5127 PG 544  
RANDALL A. COVINGTON  
UTAH COUNTY RECORDER  
1999 Jun 21 10:44 am FEE 90.00 BY JW  
RECORDED FOR SPANISH FORK CITY

THIS DECLARATION is made on the date hereinafter set forth by PRESTIGE PROPERTIES, INC. a Utah corporation, hereinafter referred to as "Declarant."

RECITALS

WHEREAS, Declarant is the owner of certain property in the City of Spanish Fork, County of Utah, State of Utah, which is more particularly described on Exhibit A attached hereto and by this reference made a part hereof; and

WHEREAS, Declarant desires to develop the property described on Exhibit A attached hereto as a planned residential development to be known as WILLOWBEND PRD (hereinafter referred to as the "Project") under and in accordance with the ordinances of the City of Spanish Fork, and to construct homes & town homes (hereinafter referred to as the "Homes") and related amenities thereon, and to sell the individual Homes and related amenities within the Project to the public; and

WHEREAS, Declarant deems it desirable to establish covenants, conditions and restrictions upon the Project and each and every part thereof which will constitute a general scheme for the use, occupancy, enjoyment and maintenance thereof, all for the purpose of enhancing and protecting the value, desirability and attractiveness of the Project and enhancing the quality of life within the Project; and

WHEREAS, Declarant deems it desirable for the efficient management of the Project, and the preservation of the value, desirability and attractiveness of the Project to create a corporation to which will be conveyed title of all of the Common Area of the Project and to which will be delegated and assigned the powers and duties of managing the Project, of maintaining and administering the Common Area and other portions of the Project specified in this Declaration, of administering and enforcing these covenants, conditions and restrictions, of collecting and disbursing funds pursuant to the assessments and charges hereafter created, and of performing such other acts as will generally benefit the Project; and

WHEREAS, Declarant has caused WILLOWBEND PRD OWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC., a Utah nonprofit corporation, to be incorporated under the laws of the State of Utah for the purpose of exercising the above-mentioned powers, duties and functions; and

WHEREAS, Declarant will hereafter hold and convey title to all of the property described on Exhibit A attached hereto and the project subject to the covenants, conditions and restrictions hereinafter set forth;

**WITNESSETH**

NOW, THEREFORE, Declarant hereby declares that all of the property described on Exhibit A attached hereto shall be held, sold and conveyed subject to the following easements, restrictions, covenants, and conditions, which are for the purpose of protecting the value and desirability of, and which shall run with, the real property and be binding on all parties having any right, title or interest in the described properties or any part thereof, their heirs, successors and assigns, and shall inure to the benefit of each owner thereof.

ARTICLE I  
DEFINITIONS

Unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the following terms used in this Declaration shall have the following meanings:

Section 1. "Articles" shall mean and refer to the Articles of Incorporation of the Association, which are or shall be filed in the office of the Division of Corporations and Commercial Code, State of Utah, as amended from time to time.

Section 2. "Association" shall mean and refer to WILLOWBEND PRD OWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC., a Utah nonprofit corporation, its successors and assigns.

Section 3. "Board" shall mean and refer to the Board of Trustees of the Association.

Section 4. "Bylaws" shall mean the Bylaws of the Association, as amended from time to time.

Section 5. "Common Area" or "Common Areas" shall mean all portions of the Properties, including the improvements, thereto, except the Lots and the Townhomes, and shall include all property owned by the Association for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners including, but not limited to, the following:

- (1) those common areas and facilities specifically set forth and designated as such on the Plat;
- (2) all private, undedicated roadways and driveways, the Townhome parking areas, open spaces, landscaped areas, yards, and fences; except the driveways, landscaped areas, yards and fences located on the Lots;
- (3) all easements appurtenant to the Properties, including those reserved for the common use of the Association under this Declaration;
- (4) all walks and walkways; all installations of central services or facilities for power, light, gas, water, sewer, telephone and other utilities; and all other apparatuses, facilities and installations for common use.

The Common Area shall be conveyed to the Association not later than the time of the conveyance of the first Lot or Townhome.

Section 6. "Declarant" shall mean and refer to PRESTIGE PROPERTIES, INC. a Utah corporation, its successors and assigns, if such successors or assigns should acquire more than one undeveloped Lot from the Declarant for the purpose of development.

Section 7. "Institutional Mortgagee" shall mean and refer to a Mortgagee which is a bank, or savings and loan association or established mortgage company, or other entity chartered under Federal or State laws, any corporation or insurance company, any Federal or State agency, or any other institution specified by the Board in a recorded instrument.

Section 8. "Limited Common Area" or "Limited Common Areas" shall mean any exterior balconies or patios of the Townhomes and any other Common Areas designated for exclusive use by the Owner of a particular Lot or Townhome, whether designated herein or on the Plat. Limited Common Areas that are identified on the Plat with the same number or other designation by which the Lot or Townhome is identified thereon shall be for the exclusive use of the Owner of the Lot or Townhome bearing the same number or designation. Limited Common Areas shall include all party walls between Lots or Townhomes which walls shall

be treated as Limited Common Areas designated for the exclusive use of the particular Lots or Townhomes which are separated by such walls even though not so designated on the Plat.

Section 9. "Lot" shall mean and refer to any plot of land shown upon any recorded subdivision map of the Properties with the exception of the Common Area. Lot shall include a Townhome unless from the context it shall specifically appear otherwise.

Section 10. "Mortgage" shall mean and refer to any duly recorded mortgage or deed of trust encumbering a Lot.

Section 11. "Mortgagee" shall mean and refer to the mortgagee or beneficiary under any Mortgage. A "First Mortgagee" shall refer to a Mortgagee whose Mortgage has priority over any other Mortgage encumbering a specific Lot.

Section 12. "Owner" shall mean and refer to the record owner, whether one or more persons or entities, of a fee simple title to any Lot which is a part of the Properties, including Declarant and contract sellers, but excluding those having such interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation. "Owners" shall mean and refer to all such persons and entities collectively.

Section 13. "Plat" shall mean the plat covering the Property and which is entitled Willowbend, Plat A, a Planned Unit Development, Spanish Fork, Utah County, Utah, prepared and executed by Declarant and is filed for record in the office of the Utah County Recorder concurrently with this Declaration.

Section 14. "Properties" shall mean and refer to that certain real property described on Exhibit A attached hereto, and such additions thereto as may hereafter be brought within the jurisdiction of the Association.

Section 15. "Townhome" shall mean a structure which is designed, constructed and intended for use or occupancy as a single family residence on one of the Lots number 23 through 39, together with all improvements located on the same Lot and used in conjunction with such residence, including anything located within or without said Townhome (but designated and designed to serve only that Townhome) such as decks, appliances, electrical receptacles and outlets, air conditioning units.

## ARTICLE II

### SUBMISSION OF PROPERTY, RESERVATION OF RIGHTS AND PROPERTY RIGHTS

Section 1. Submission of Property. The Declarant hereby submits and subjects the Properties located in Spanish Fork, Utah County, Utah and more particularly described on **Exhibit A**, attached hereto and by reference incorporated herein, the buildings, improvements, and other structures located thereon, all easements, rights and appurtenances, and all other property, as defined herein, to the provisions of this Declaration and declares that all such real property, buildings, improvements, structures, easements, rights, appurtenances and other property are and shall be held, possessed, occupied, used, leased, encumbered, transferred, sold, conveyed, devised and inherited subject to the provisions of this Declaration.

Section 2. Reservation of Rights in Property. Declarant reserves, however, such easements and rights of ingress and egress over, across, through and under the above described real property and any improvements (including buildings or Townhomes) now or hereafter constructed thereon as may be reasonably necessary for Declarant (a) to construct and complete each of the Townhomes and the residences on any of the Lots and all of the other improvements, structures, utilities and facilities described in this Declaration or in the Plat recorded concurrently herewith or which shall hereafter be recorded and all other things reasonably necessary in connection therewith; (b) to construct and complete on the Properties, or any portions thereof, such other improvements, structures, facilities or landscaping designed for the use and enjoyment of the Owners as Declarant may reasonably deem necessary or appropriate; and (c) such marketing, sales, management,

promotional or other activities designed to accomplish or facilitate the management of the Common Areas or the sale of the Lots or Townhomes hereof owned by Declarant. This reservation shall, unless sooner terminated in accordance with the terms hereof, expire ten (10) years after the date on which this Declaration is filed for record with the County Recorder of Utah County.

Section 3. Covenants to Run with Land. This Declaration and all the provisions hereof are declared to be and shall constitute covenants which run with the land or equitable servitudes and shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of Declarant and any and all parties who have acquired or hereafter acquire any interest in a Lot or in the Common Areas, their respective grantees, transferees, mortgagees, tenants, heirs, devisees, personal representatives, successors and assigns. Each present and future Owner, Mortgagee, tenant, or occupant of a Lot shall be subject to and shall comply with the provisions of this Declaration and the provisions of any rules and regulations contemplated by this Declaration. Each party acquiring any interest in a Lot thereby consents to and agrees to be bound by all of the provisions of this Declaration.

### ARTICLE III

#### DESCRIPTION OF LOTS AND COMMON AREAS

Section 1. Description of Lots. The Plat contains the Lot number, location, and dimensions of each Lot in the Project and all other information necessary to identify each such Lot.

Section 2. Description of Common Areas. The Plat and this Declaration contain a description of the Common Areas of the Project.

Section 3. Description of Limited Common Areas. This Declaration contains a description of the Limited Common Areas. The Plat may also contain a description of the Limited Common Areas of the Project. The Limited Common Area is identified on the Plat with the same numbers or other designations as the Lots. Each Limited Common Area is part of or appurtenant to, is reserved for the exclusive use of, and may not be severed from the Lot bearing the same number or other designation.

### ARTICLE IV

#### PROPERTY RIGHTS

Section 1. Title to Lots. Title to a Lot, consisting of a fee simple interest therein, may be held or owned by any entity and in any manner in which title to any other real property may be held or owned in the State of Utah, including, but without limitation, joint tenancy or tenancy in common.

Section 2. Description of a Unit. Every deed, mortgage, purchase contract, lease, or other instrument, conveying, encumbering or affecting the title to a Lot shall describe that Lot by the number shown on the Plat with the appropriate reference to the Plat and to this Declaration, as each shall appear on the records of the County Recorder of Utah County, Utah, in substantially the following fashion:

Lot \_\_\_\_, Plat A, Willowbend PRD, recorded in the County Recorder of Utah County, Utah, in Book \_\_\_\_, Page \_\_\_\_, SUBJECT TO the Declaration of Easements, Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions of Willowbend PRD, a Planned Unit Development, recorded in the office of the Utah County Recorder as Entry No. \_\_\_\_, in Book \_\_\_\_, at Page \_\_\_\_, (as the same is amended or modified) TOGETHER WITH a right and easement of use of the Common Areas as described and provided in the said Declaration and Plat described above.

Whether or not the above form is used in any such instrument, the provisions of this Declaration shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of any party acquiring an interest in a Lot.

Section 3. Limitation on Owner's Easements of Enjoyment. Every Owner shall have a right and easement of enjoyment in and to the Common Area which shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with the title to every Lot, subject to the following provisions:

- (a) the right of the Association to charge reasonable admission and other fees for the use of any recreational facility situated upon the Common Area;
- (b) the right of the Association to suspend the voting rights and right to use of the recreational facilities by an owner for any period during which any assessment against his Lot remains unpaid; and for a period not to exceed sixty (60) days for any infraction of its published rules and regulations.
- (c) The right of the Association to dedicate or transfer all or any part of the Common Area to any public agency, authority or utility for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be agreed to by the members. No such dedication or transfer shall be effective unless an instrument agreeing to such dedication or transfer signed by two-thirds (2/3) or each class of members has been recorded.
- (d) The right of individual Owners to the exclusive use of parking spaces as provided in this Article.

Section 4. Delegation of Use. Any Owner may delegate, in accordance with the Bylaws, his right of enjoyment to the Common Areas to the members of his family, his tenants, or contract purchasers who reside on the property.

Section 5. Parking Rights. Each Townhome shall be entitled to one covered parking space to be designated as Limited Common Area for such Townhome. In addition, ownership of each Townhome shall entitle the Owner thereof to the use of not more than one (1) non-covered parking space, which shall be as near and convenient to said Townhome as reasonably possible, the location be determined by the Board. A parking space for the tenant of each granny flat shall be assigned by the Board in the common parking area.

## ARTICLE V MEMBERSHIP AND VOTING RIGHTS

Section 1. Every Owner of a Lot shall be a member of the Association. Membership shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from ownership of any Lot.

Section 2. The Association shall have two classes of voting membership:

Class A. Class A members shall be all Owners, with the exception of the Declarant, and shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Lot owned. When more than one person holds an interest in any Lot, all such persons shall be members. The vote for such Lot shall be exercised as they determine, but in no event shall more than one vote be cast with respect to any Lot.

Class B. The Class B member shall be the Declarant and shall be entitled to three (3) votes for each Lot owned. The Class B membership shall cease and be converted to Class A membership on the happening of either of the following events, whichever occurs earlier:

- (a) the date which is seven (7) years after the date of this Declaration; or
- (b) when the total votes outstanding in the Class A membership equal the total votes outstanding in the Class B membership.

ARTICLE VI  
DUTIES AND POWERS OF THE ASSOCIATION

Section 1. General Duties and Powers of the Association. In addition to the duties and powers enumerated in its Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws, or elsewhere provided for herein, and without limiting the generality thereof, the Association shall:

- (a) enforce the provisions of this Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation and the Bylaws by appropriate means and carry out the obligations of the Association hereunder, including without limitation, the expenditure of funds of the Association, the employment of legal counsel, the commencement of actions, the promulgation of the Association Rules as provided in the Bylaws and Section II of this Article;
- (b) acquire, maintain and otherwise manage all of the Common Area and all facilities, improvements and landscaping thereon, and all personal property acquired by the Association;
- (c) pay any real and personal property taxes and other charges assessed against the Common Area unless the same are separately assessed to the Owners;
- (d) obtain, for the benefit of the Common Area, all water, gas and electric, refuse collections and other services, if any;
- (e) grant easements where necessary for utilities and sewer facilities over the Common Area to serve the Properties;
- (f) contract for and maintain such policy or policies of insurance as may be required by this Declaration or as the Board deems necessary or desirable in furthering the purposes of and protecting the interest of the Association and its members;
- (g) delegate its powers to committees, officers, or employees as provided in the Bylaws, employ a manager or other persons and contract with independent contractors or managing agents to perform all or any part of the duties and responsibilities of the Association;
- (h) establish and maintain a working capital and contingency fund in an amount to be determined by the Board;
- (i) have the duty to maintain architectural control over the Properties and appoint the architectural committee in connection therewith, pursuant to the Article hereof entitled "Architectural Control";
- (j) have the power of entry upon any Lot where necessary in connection with inspection, construction, maintenance or repair for the benefit of the Common Area, or the Owners;
- (k) provide the maintenance, Full and Partial Services as more fully set forth in Article V;
- (l) acquire real property by lease or purchase for offices or other facilities that may be necessary or convenient for the management of the Common Area, the administration of the affairs of the Association or for the benefit of the members;
- (m) negotiate contracts for portions of the Common Area, provided that any such contract with an affiliate of Declarant having a term of more than one (1) year shall require the majority vote or written approval of the Class A Members;
- (n) have the power to establish in cooperation with Spanish Fork City a special tax assessment district for the performance of all or a portion of the maintenance and other functions now within the responsibility of the Association, together with the right to convey or lease, with or without the payment of monetary consideration, all or any portion of the Common Area to said district.

Section 2. Association Rules. The Board shall also have the power pursuant to the procedures set forth in the Bylaws to adopt, amend, and repeal such rules and regulations as it deems reasonable (the "Association Rules"). The Association Rules shall govern such matters in furtherance of the purposes of the Association, including, without limitation, the use of the Common Area; provided, however, that the Association Rules may not discriminate among Owners and shall not be inconsistent with this Declaration, the Articles or Bylaws. A copy of the Association Rules as they may from time to time be adopted, amended or repealed, shall be delivered to each Owner in the same manner established in this Declaration for the delivering of notices. Upon such delivery, said Association Rules shall have the same force and effect as if they were set forth in and were part of this Declaration. The Association Rules, as adopted, amended or repealed, shall be available at the principal office of the Association to each Owner and Institutional Mortgagee upon request. In the event of any conflict between any such Association Rules and any other provisions of this Declaration, the Articles or the Bylaws, the provisions of the Association Rules shall be deemed to be superseded by the provisions of this Declaration, the Articles or the Bylaws to the extent of any such inconsistency.

Section 3. Delegation of Powers. The Association shall have the right according to law, to delegate any of its powers under this Declaration, the Articles and Bylaws, provided, however, no such delegation, whether to a professional management company, the architectural committee or otherwise shall relieve the Association of its obligation to perform such delegated duty.

## ARTICLE VII EXTERIOR MAINTENANCE

Section 1. Maintenance and Repair. Each Owner shall, at his or her sole cost and expense, keep his or her Lot or Townhome in a clean, sanitary and attractive condition and in a good state of repair, such exterior maintenance shall include without limitation, roof, walls, windows, glass, doors, patios, balconies, gutters, downspouts and fences.

Section 2. Partial Service. The Association shall keep and maintain in good condition and repair all Common Areas, including sidewalks and utility lines and shall provide snow removal from the roads and sidewalks, but not including the driveways of the Lots which are not Townhomes.

Section 3. Full Service. The Association in addition to the services provided under Section 2 above, shall provide the following services for the Townhomes.

- (a) Keep and maintain the front yards in good condition including mowing the lawns and maintaining any landscaped areas of the Townhomes;
- (b) Garbage and trash pickup services;
- (c) Casualty insurance for the Townhomes with such insurance coverage and deductibles as provided in Article XII, Section 1(a).

Section 4. Acts of Owner. In the event that the need for maintenance or repair of a Lot or improvements thereon is caused through the willful or negligent acts of its owner, or through the willful or negligent acts of the family, guests or invitees of the owner of the Lot needing such maintenance or repair, the cost of such exterior maintenance shall be added to and become part of the assessment to which such Lot is subject.

## ARTICLE VIII COVENANT FOR MAINTENANCE ASSESSMENTS

Section 1. Creation of the Lien and Personal Obligation of Assessments. The Declarant, for each Lot owned within the Properties, hereby covenants, and each Owner of any Lot by acceptance of a deed therefore, whether or not it shall be so expressed in such deed, is deemed to covenant and agree to pay to the Association:

(1) annual assessments or charges, and (2) special assessments for capital improvements, such assessments to be established and collected as hereinafter provided. The annual and special assessments, together with interest, costs and reasonable attorney's fees, shall be a charge on the Lots and shall be a continuing lien upon the Lot against which each such assessment is made. Each such assessment, together with interest, costs and reasonable attorney's fees, shall also be the personal obligation of the person who was the Owner of such property at the time when the assessment fell due.

Section 2. Purpose of Assessments. The assessments levied by the Association shall be used exclusively to promote the recreation, health, safety, and welfare of the residents in the Properties and for the improvement and maintenance of the Common Area and of the Townhomes situated upon the Properties.

Section 3. Maximum Annual Assessment. Until January 1 of the year immediately following the conveyance of the first Lot to an Owner, the maximum annual assessment shall be Six Hundred Forty-Eight and No/100 Dollars (\$648.00) per Lot. \*\*\*

- (a) From and after January 1 of the year immediately following the conveyance of the first Lot to an Owner, the maximum annual assessment may be increased each year not more than five percent (5%) above the maximum assessment for the previous year without a vote of the membership.
- (b) From and after January 1 of the year immediately following the conveyance of the first Lot to an owner, the maximum annual assessment may be increased above five percent (5%) by a vote of two-thirds (2/3) of each class of members who are voting in person or by proxy, at a meeting duly called for this purpose.
- (c) The Board may fix the annual assessment at an amount not in excess of the maximum.

Section 4. Special Assessments for Capital Improvements. In addition to the annual assessment authorized above, the Association may levy, in any assessment year, a special assessment applicable to that year only for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in part, the cost of any construction, reconstruction, repair or replacement of a capital improvement upon the Common Area, including fixtures and personal property related thereto; provided that any such assessment shall have the assent of two-thirds (2/3) of the votes of each class of members who are voting in person or by proxy at a meeting duly called for this purpose. Special Assessments shall be paid at such time as shall be voted upon by 2/3 of the Members who vote to approve such special assessment.

Section 5. Notice and Quorum for any action Authorized under Sections 3 and 4. Written notice of any meeting called for the purpose of taking any action authorized under Section 3 or 4 shall be sent to all members not less than thirty (30) days nor more than sixty (60) days in advance of the meeting. At the first such meeting called, the presence of members or of proxies entitled to cast sixty percent (60%) of all the votes of each class of membership shall constitute a quorum. If the required quorum is not present, another meeting may be called subject to the same notice requirement, and the required quorum at the subsequent meeting shall be one-half (1/2) of the required quorum at the preceding meeting. No such subsequent meeting shall be held for more than sixty (60) days following the preceding meeting.

Section 6. Uniform Rate of Assessment. It is acknowledged that the Townhomes will receive the benefit of the Full Services set forth in Article V, Section 3 (which includes the benefits of the Partial Services) while the Lots which are not Townhomes will receive the benefit of the Partial Services set forth in Article VII, Section 2. The costs and expenses of the Partial Services and all of the other costs and expenses of the Association, except the costs and expenses of keeping and maintaining the Common Areas located inside the looped road of the Project shall be allocated to all of the Lots, including the Townhomes. Such allocation shall be at a uniform rate for all Lots. The costs and expenses of the Common Area located inside the looped road of the Project and the costs and expenses of the Full Services which are not included in the definition of Partial



Services shall be allocated to the Townhomes. Such allocation to the Townhomes shall be at a uniform rate for all Townhomes. Special Assessments shall be allocated at a uniform rate for all Lots, including the Townhomes.

Section 7. Date of commencement of Annual Assessments: Due Dates. The annual assessments provided for herein shall commence as to all Lots on the first day of the month following the conveyance of the Common Area. The first annual assessment shall be adjusted according to the number of months remaining in the calendar year. The Board shall fix the amount of the annual assessment against each Lot at least thirty (30) days in advance of each annual assessment period. Written notice of the annual assessment shall be sent to every Owner subject thereto. The due dates shall be established by the Board. The Association shall, upon demand, and for a reasonable charge, furnish a certificate signed by an officer of the Association setting forth whether the assessments on a specified Lot have been paid. A properly executed certificate of the Association as to the status of assessments on a Lot is binding upon the Association as of the date of its issuance.

Section 8. No Waiver of Assessments. No Owner may waive or otherwise escape liability for the assessments provided for herein by non-use of the Common Area or abandonment of his Lot.

Section 9. Subordination of the Lien to Mortgages. The lien of the assessment provided for herein shall be subordinate to the lien of any first mortgage. Sale or transfer of any Lot shall not affect the assessment lien. However, the sale or transfer of any Lot pursuant to mortgage foreclosure or any proceeding in lieu thereof, shall extinguish the lien of such assessments as to payments which become due prior to such sale or transfer. No sale or transfer shall relieve such Lot from liability for any assessments thereafter becoming due or from the lien thereof.

#### ARTICLE IX NONPAYMENT OF ASSESSMENTS

Section 1. Delinquency. Any annual or special assessment provided for in this Declaration which is not paid when due shall be delinquent on said due date (the "delinquency date"). If any such assessment is not paid within thirty (30) days after the delinquency date, a late charge of Twenty and No/100 Dollars (\$20.00) shall be levied and the assessment shall bear interest from the delinquency date, at the rate of eighteen percent (18%) per annum. The Association may, at its option, and without waiving the right to foreclose its lien against the Lot, bring an action at law against the member personally obligated to pay the same, and/or upon compliance with the notice provisions set forth in Section 2 of this Article, to foreclose the lien against the Lot. If action is commenced, there shall be added to the amount of such assessment to late charge, interest, the costs of preparing and filing the complaint in such action, and attorneys' fees incurred in connection with the commencement of such action and in the event a judgment is obtained, such judgment shall include said late charge, interest and a reasonable attorney's fee, together with the costs of action. Each member vests in the Association or its assigns, the right and power to bring all actions at law and/or for lien foreclosure against such member or members for the collection of such delinquent assessments.

Section 2. Notice of Lien. No action shall be brought to foreclose said assessment lien or to proceed under the power of sale herein provided until thirty (30) days after the date a notice of claim of lien is deposited in the United States mail, certified or registered, postage prepaid, to the Owner of said Lot, and a copy thereof is recorded by the Association in the office of the County Recorder of the County in which the Properties are located. Said notice of claim of lien must recite a good and sufficient legal description of any such Lot, the record Owner or reputed owner thereof, the amount claimed (which shall include interest on the unpaid assessment at the rate of eighteen percent (18%) per annum, a late charge of Twenty and No/100 Dollars (\$20.00), plus reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses of collection in connection with the debt secured by said lien), and the name and address of the claimant.

Section 3. Foreclosure Sale. Said assessment lien may be enforced by sale by the Association, its attorney or any other person authorized to make the sale after failure of the Owner to make the payments

specified in the notice of claim of lien within said thirty (30) day period. Any such sale provided for above is to be conducted in accordance with the provisions of the statutes of the State of Utah as said statutes may from time to time be amended, applicable to the foreclosure of mortgages. The Association, through its duly authorized agents, shall have the power to bid on the Lot, using Association funds, or funds borrowed for such purpose, at the sale, and to acquire and hold, lease, mortgage and convey the same.

Section 4. Curing of Default. Upon the timely payment, or other satisfaction, of (i) all delinquent assessments specified in the notice of claim of lien, (ii) all other assessments which have become due and payable with respect to the Lot as to which such notice of claim of lien was recorded and (iii) interest, late charges and attorneys' fees pursuant to this Declaration and the notice of claim of lien which have accrued, officers of the Association or any other persons designated by the Board are hereby authorized to file or record, as the case may be, an appropriate release of such notice, upon payment by the defaulting Owner of a fee, to be determined by the Association, to cover the costs of preparing and filing or recording such release.

Section 5. Cumulative Remedies. The assessment lien and the rights to foreclosure and sale thereunder shall be in addition to and not in substitution for all other rights and remedies which the Association and its assigns may have hereunder and by law, including a suit to recover a money judgment for unpaid assessments, as above provided.

#### ARTICLE X ARCHITECTURAL CONTROL

No building, fence, wall or other structure shall be commenced, erected or maintained upon the Properties, nor shall any exterior addition to or change or alteration therein be made until the plans and specifications showing the nature, kind, shape, height, materials and location of the same shall have been submitted to and approved in writing as to harmony of external design and location in relation to surrounding structures and topography by the Board, or by an architectural committee composed of three (3) or more representatives appointed by the Board. In the event said Board, or its designated committee, fails to approve or disapprove such design and location within thirty (30) days after said plans and specifications have been submitted to it, approval will not be required and this Article will be deemed to have been fully complied with.

#### ARTICLE XI PARTY WALLS

Section 1. General Rules of Law to Apply. Each wall which is built as a part of the original construction of the residences or Townhomes upon the Properties and placed on the dividing line between the Lots shall constitute a party wall, and, to the extent not inconsistent with the provisions of this Article, the general rules of law regarding party walls and liability for property damage due to negligence or willful acts or omissions shall apply thereto.

Section 2. Sharing of Repair and Maintenance. The cost of reasonable repair and maintenance of a party wall shall be shared by the Owners who make use of the wall in proportion to such use.

Section 3. Destruction by Fire or Other Casualty. If a party wall is destroyed or damaged by fire or other casualty, any Owner who has used the wall may restore it, and if the other Owners thereafter make use of the wall, they shall contribute to the cost of restoration thereof in proportion to such use without prejudice, however, to the right of any such Owners to call for a larger contribution from the others under any rule of law regarding liability for negligent or willful acts or omissions.

Section 4. Weatherproofing. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Article, an Owner who by his negligent or willful acts causes the party wall to be exposed to the elements shall bear the whole cost of furnishing the necessary protection against such elements.

Section 5. Right to Contribution Runs With Land. The right of any Owner to contribution from any other Owner under this Article shall be appurtenant to the land and shall pass to such Owner's successors in title.

Section 6. Arbitration. In the event of any dispute arising concerning a party wall, or under the provision of this Article, each party shall choose one arbitrator, and such arbitrators shall choose one additional arbitrator, and the decision shall be made by a majority of all the arbitrators.

## ARTICLE XII INSURANCE

Section 1. Hazard Insurance. The Association shall at all times maintain in force hazard insurance meeting the following requirements:

- (a) A multi-peril type policy or policies covering the improvements to the Common Area and the Townhomes, including, without limitation, fixtures, machinery, equipment and supplies maintained for the service of the Project and fixtures, improvements, alterations and equipment within the individual Townhomes, shall be maintained. Such policy or policies shall provide coverage against loss or damage by fire and other hazards covered by the standard extended coverage blanket "all risk" endorsement and by debris removal, cost of demolition, vandalism, malicious mischief, windstorm, water damage, and such other risks as customarily are covered with respect to planned unit developments projects similar to the Project in construction, location, and use. As a minimum, such policy shall provide coverage on a replacement cost basis in an amount not less than that necessary to comply with any co-insurance percentage specified in the policy, but not less than one hundred percent (100%) of the full insurable value of the Project (based upon replacement cost). The deductible for losses to an individual Townhome shall not exceed the lower of \$1,000 or one percent of the Townhome's insurable value. Funds for such deductibles shall be included in the Association's reserves and shall be so designated. Such policy shall include an "Agreed Amount Endorsement" or its equivalent, and if necessary or appropriate, an "Increased Cost of Construction Endorsement" or its equivalent.
- (b) If the Project is or comes to be situated in a locale identified by the Director of the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) as a Special Flood Hazard Area, flood insurance on the Project shall be obtained and maintained providing coverage at least equivalent to that provided under the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) for buildings (including equipment and machinery), detached Common Area, and contents not part of buildings (including equipment and machinery owned by the Association) of not less than one hundred percent (100%) of their insurable value, with deductibles not to exceed the lower of \$5,000 or one percent of the applicable amount of coverage. Funds for such deductibles shall be included in the Association's reserves and shall be so designated.
- (c) The named insured under each policy required to be maintained by the foregoing paragraphs (a) and (b) shall be in form and substance essentially as follows:

WILLOWBEND PRD, A Planned Residential Development, for the use and benefit of the individual Owners."

- (d) Each such policy shall provide that notwithstanding any provision thereof which gives the carrier the right to elect to restore damage in lieu of making a cash settlement, such option shall not be exercisable if it is in conflict with any requirement of law or without the prior written approval of the Association.

Section 2. Fidelity Insurance. The Association shall maintain in force fidelity insurance covering losses resulting from dishonest or fraudulent acts committed by the Association's managers, trustees, employees,

officers, committee members, or volunteers who manage the funds collected and held for the benefit of the Association. The fidelity insurance shall name the Association as the insured and shall be in an amount at least equal to the maximum amount of funds in the Association's custody at any one time, but in no event less than the sum of three (3) months of assessments on the entire Project plus reserves. An appropriate endorsement to the policy shall be secured to cover persons who serve without compensation if the policy would not otherwise cover volunteers. Any professional management firm retained by the Association shall also maintain in force such fidelity insurance at said firm's sole cost and expense and shall submit evidence of such coverage to the Association.

**Section 3. Liability Insurance.** The Association shall at all times maintain in force comprehensive general liability (CGL) insurance covering all of the Common Area. Such insurance shall include a "Severability of Interest Endorsement" or its equivalent which shall preclude the insurer from denying the claim of an Owner because of negligent acts of other owners, the Board of Trustees, or the Association of Unit Owners. The Association shall also maintain in force any additional coverage commonly required by private mortgage investors for developments similar to the project in construction, location and use, including the following where applicable and available: comprehensive automobile liability, bailee's liability, elevator collision liability, garage keeper's liability, host liquor liability, worker's compensation and employer's liability and contractual liability. The limits of liability under such insurance shall not be less than One million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00) for personal injury, bodily injury or property damage arising out of a single occurrence.

**Section 4. General Requirements Concerning Insurance.** Each insurance policy maintained pursuant to the foregoing Sections 1 through 3 shall be written by an insurance carrier which is licensed to transact business in the State of Utah and which has a general policyholders rating of B+ or better and a financial category rating of Class XII or better in Best's Insurance Guide and shall contain the standard mortgagee clause commonly used by private institutional mortgage investors. No such policy shall be maintained where:

- (a) under the terms of the carrier's charter, bylaws or policy, contributions may be required from, or assessments may be made against, an Owner, a Mortgagee, the Board, the Association, a Townhome, the Common Area, or the Project;
- (b) by the terms of the carrier's charter, bylaws, or policy, loss payments are contingent upon action by the carrier's board of directors, policyholders, or members;
- (c) the policy includes any limiting clauses (other than insurance conditions) which could prevent the party entitled from collecting insurance proceeds; or
- (d) the policy provides that the insurance thereunder shall be brought into contribution with insurance purchased by the individual Owners or their Mortgagees.

Each such policy shall provide that:

- (e) coverage shall not be prejudiced by any act or neglect of the Owners when such act or neglect is not within the control of the Association or the Board;
- (f) coverage shall not be prejudiced by any failure by the Association or Board to comply with any warranty or condition with regard to any portion of the Project over which the Association and Board have no control;
- (g) coverage may not be cancelled or substantially modified (including cancellation for non-payment or premium) without at least ten (10) days' prior written notice to any and all insureds named therein, including any mortgagee named as an insured; and
- (h) the insurer waives any right of subrogation it might have to any and all claims against the Association, the Board, any Owner, and/or their respective agents, employees or tenants, and any defense it might have based upon co-insurance or upon invalidity arising from acts of the insured.

If, due to changed circumstances, excessive cost, or any other reason, any of the insurance coverage required to be obtained and maintained under Sections 1 through 3 of this Article X cannot reasonably be secured, with

respect to such coverage the Association or the Board shall obtain and maintain such substitute, different or other coverage as may be reasonable and prudent under the circumstances as they then exist.

Section 5. Other Insurance; Annual Review. The Association may purchase such insurance as it may deem necessary, including, but not limited to, plate-glass insurance, officers' and directors' liability, and errors and omission insurance. The Board shall annually determine whether the amounts and types of insurance it has obtained provide adequate coverage for the Common Area in light of increased construction costs, inflation, practice in the area in which the Properties are located, or any other factor which tends to indicate that either additional insurance policies or increased coverage under existing policies are necessary or desirable to protect the interests of the Association. If the Board determines that increased coverage or additional insurance is appropriate, it shall obtain the same.

Section 6. Premiums and Proceeds. Insurance premiums for any such blanket insurance coverage obtained by the Association and any other insurance deemed necessary by the Association shall be a common expense to be included in the annual assessments levied by the Association except that the portion of the hazard insurance premiums attributable to the Townhomes shall be allocated only to the Townhomes as provided in Article \_\_\_\_, Section 6. Insurance proceeds shall be used by the Association for the repair or replacement of the property for which the insurance was carried, or otherwise disposed of at the discretion of the Board, provided, however, that the Board shall not have discretion to use the insurance proceeds relative to damage to a Townhome other than for repair and replacement of such Townhome without the consent of the Owner thereof. The Association is hereby granted the authority to negotiate loss settlements with the appropriate insurance carriers. Any two (2) trustees of the Association may sign a loss claim form and release form in connection with the settlement of a loss claim, and such signatures shall be binding on the Association and the members.

Section 7. Abandonment of Replacement Cost Insurance. Unless at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Institutional Mortgagees based on one (1) vote for each First Mortgage have given their prior written approval, the Association shall not be entitled to fail to maintain the extended coverage fire and casualty insurance required by this Article on less than a one hundred percent (100%) current replacement cost basis.

Section 8. Payment of Taxes or Premiums by First Mortgagees. First Mortgagees may, jointly or single, pay taxes or other charges which are in default and which may or have become a charge against the Common Area, unless such taxes or charges are separately assessed against the Owners, in which case the rights of First Mortgagees shall be governed by the provisions of their Mortgages. First Mortgagees may, jointly or singly, also pay overdue premiums on hazard insurance policies, or secure new hazard insurance coverage on the lapse of a policy, for the Common Area and First Mortgagees making such payments shall be owed immediate reimbursement therefor from the Association. Entitlement to such reimbursement shall be reflected in an agreement in favor of any First Mortgagee which requests the same to be executed by the Association.

### ARTICLE XIII EMINENT DOMAIN

The term "taking" as used in this Article shall mean condemnation by eminent domain or sale under threat of condemnation. In the event of a threatened taking of all or any portion of the Common Area, the members hereby appoint the Board and such persons as the Board may delegate to represent all of the members in connection with the taking. The Board shall act in its sole discretion with respect to any awards being made in connection with the taking and shall be entitled to make a voluntary sale to the condemnor in lieu of engaging in a condemnation action. Any awards received on account of the taking shall be paid to the Association.

ARTICLE XIV  
USE RESTRICTIONS

Section 1. Single Family Residential. All Lots shall be known and described as residential Lots, and each and every Lot shall be used for residential purposes in accordance with Spanish Fork City zoning ordinances. Residences, but not the Townhomes, designed with a detached garage may include a "granny flat" apartment constructed above the detached garage.

Section 2. No Further Subdivision. No further subdivision of any Lot shall be permitted at any time, whether by physically subdividing a lot or by dividing up ownership into different time periods.

Section 3. Commercial Use. Subject to the Section entitled "Construction and Sales" of the Article hereof entitled "Easements," no part of a Lot or Townhome shall be used or caused to be used or allowed or authorized in any way, directly or indirectly, for any business, commercial, manufacturing, mercantile, storing, vending, or other such nonresidential purposes not in keeping with Spanish Fork zoning ordinances; provided, however, that the Association shall have the right to provide or authorize such services on the Common Area as it deems appropriate for the enjoyment of the Common Area or for the benefit of the members.

Section 4. Signs. Any sign placed on any portion of the properties shall comply with Spanish Fork City's sign ordinances. Signs may be used by Declarant or its sales agents in connection with the development of the properties and sale of the Homes. Any member may display in his Lot a sign advertising its sale or lease by him so long as such shall comply with any customary and reasonable standards promulgated by the Board as to the size, color, shape or other qualifications for permitted signs.

Section 5. Nuisance. No noxious or offensive trade or activity shall be carried on upon any Lot, or any part of the Properties nor shall anything be done thereon which may be, or may become an annoyance or nuisance to the neighborhood, or which shall, in any way, interfere with the quiet enjoyment of each of the Owners of his respective Townhome or Lot, or which shall in any way increase the rate of insurance.

Section 6. Temporary Structures. No building of a temporary character, tent, shack, garage, barn or other out-building shall hereafter be used on any Lot at any time, either temporarily or permanently.

Section 7. Vehicles. No automobile, truck, pickup, motorbike, motorcycle, trailbike, tractor, golf cart, mobile home, trailer, camper, recreational vehicle, snowmobile, all-terrain vehicle, boat or similar equipment shall be permitted to remain upon any Lot except the driveway portions thereof. Further, no commercial vehicle, tractor, mobile home, trailer, camper, recreational vehicle, snowmobile, all-terrain vehicle, boat or similar equipment shall be permitted to be parked, other than temporarily, on any driveway, parking space, or other portion of the Common Area not specifically designated for recreational vehicle parking. Temporary parking shall mean parking of vehicles belonging to guests of Owners, delivery trucks, service vehicles and other commercial vehicles being used in the furnishing of services to the Association or the Owners and parking of vehicles belonging to guests of Owners, delivery trucks, service vehicles and other commercial vehicles being used in the furnishing of services to the Association or the Owners and parking of vehicles belonging to or being used by Owners for loading and unloading purposes. The Board may adopt rules for regulation of the admission and parking of vehicles within the Properties, including the assessment of charges to Owners who violate or whose invitees violate such rules. Any changes so assessed shall be added to and become part of the assessments against such Owners' respective Lots.

Section 8. Animals. No animals, horses, livestock or poultry of any kind, shall be raised, bred or kept on any Lot, except for dogs, cats or other household pets may be kept on the Lots, provided they are not kept, bred or maintained for any commercial purpose, or in numbers deemed unreasonable by the Board. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no animals or fowl may be kept on the Lots which in the good faith judgment of the Board or a committee selected by the Board for this purpose, result in an annoyance or are obnoxious to residents in the

vicinity. All animals permitted to be kept by this Section shall be kept on a leash when on any portion of the Properties except within a fenced Lot.

Section 9. Unsightly Items. All weeds rubbish, debris, or unsightly materials or objects of any kind shall be regularly removed from the Lots and shall not be allowed to accumulate thereon. All clotheslines, refuse containers, woodpiles, storage areas, machinery and equipment shall be prohibited upon any Lot unless completely obscured from view of adjoining streets, Lots, Common Area and adjoining properties from a height of at least six (6) feet. Any fence or screen required by this Section shall comply with any standards promulgated by the Board as to size, color or other qualifications for permitted fences or screens.

Section 10. Antennae; Satellite Dishes. No television, radio, or other electronic antenna, satellite dish, or device of any type shall be erected, constructed, placed or permitted to remain on any of the Lots, or upon any of the buildings or structures constructed on such Lots, unless the same are not visible from the street in front of the unit.

## ARTICLE XV EASEMENTS

Section 1. Amendment to Eliminate Easements. This Declaration cannot be amended to modify or eliminate the easements reserved to Declarant herein without prior written approval of Declarant and any attempt to do so shall have no effect. Any attempt to modify or eliminate this Section shall likewise require the prior written approval of Declarant.

Section 2. Owners' Rights and Duties: Utilities and Cable Television. The rights and duties of the Owner with respect to water, sewer, electricity, gas, telephone, cable television lines and drainage facilities shall be governed by the following:

- (a) Wherever sanitary sewer connections, water connections, electricity, gas, telephone and cable television lines or drainage facilities are installed within the Properties, the Owner of any Lot served by said connections, lines, or facilities shall have the right, and there is hereby reserved to Declarant, together with the right to grant and transfer the same to Owners, an easement to the full extent necessary therefor, to enter upon the Lots owned by others, or to have utility companies enter upon the Lots owned by others, in or upon which said connections, lines or facilities, or any portion thereof lie, to repair, replace and generally maintain said connections as and when the same may be necessary as set forth below, provided that such Owner or utility company shall repair any damage to a Lot caused by such entry as promptly as possible after completion of work thereon.
- (b) Wherever sanitary sewer connections, water connections, electricity, gas, telephone or cable television lines or drainage facilities are installed within the Properties, which connections serve more than one (1) Lot, the Owner of each Lot served by said connections shall be entitled to the full use and enjoyment of such portions of said connections which service his Lot.

Section 3. Utilities. Easements over the Properties for the installation and maintenance of electric, telephone, cable television, water, gas, sanitary sewer lines and drainage facilities as shown on the recorded subdivision maps or plats of the Properties are hereby reserved by Declarant, together with the right to grant and transfer the same.

Section 4. Oil and Mineral Rights. There is hereby reserved to Declarant, together with the right to grant and transfer the same, all oil, oil rights, minerals, mineral rights, natural gas rights, and other hydrocarbons by whatsoever name known, geothermal steam, and all products derived from any of the foregoing, that may be within or under that portion of the Properties owned by Declarant together with the perpetual right of drilling, mining, exploring and operating therefor and storing in and removing the same from said land or any other land,

including the right to whipstick or directionally drill and mine from lands other than the Properties, oil or gas wells, tunnels and shafts into, through or across the subsurface of the Properties and to bottom such whipstocked or directionally drilled wells, tunnels and shafts under and beneath or beyond the exterior limits thereof, and to redrill, retunnel, equip, maintain, repair, deepen and operate any such wells or mines without, however, the right to drill, mine, store, explore and operate through the surface or the upper 500 feet of the subsurface of the Properties.

Section 5. Easement for Use of Common Areas. Each Lot shall have appurtenant thereto a nonexclusive right and easement for use of the Common Areas, which shall, include, without limitation, an easement for ingress to and egress from the said Lot parking and in the case of the Townhomes a right of lateral support. Each Lot shall have appurtenant thereto an exclusive right and easement for use of the Limited Common Areas designated for the exclusive use of such Lot. The rights and easements described herein shall pass with the title to each Lot, whether by gift, devise, inheritance, transfer, conveyance, encumbrance, or otherwise and whether or not reference is made thereto and in no event shall such rights and easements be separated from the Lot. No Owner shall bring any action for partition of the Common Areas. The rights and easements described herein shall be for the purposes and uses set forth in this Declaration and shall be subject to such reasonable rules and regulation regarding the use of the Common Areas and Limited Common Areas as the Association shall establish.

Section 6. Encroachment. If any part of the Common Areas encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon a Townhome, an easement for such encroachment and for the maintenance of the same shall and does exist. If any part of a Lot or Townhome encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon the Common Areas, or upon an adjoining Lot or Townhome, an easement for such encroachment and for the maintenance of the same shall and does exist. Such encroachments shall not be considered to be encumbrances either on the Common Areas, or the Lots. Encroachments referred to herein include, but are not limited to, encroachments caused by error in the original construction of any building on the Property, by error in the Plat, by settling, rising, or shifting of the earth, or by changes in position caused by repair or reconstruction of the Project or any part thereof.

Section 7. Easements for Access to Common Areas. Some of the Common Areas are or may be located within the Townhomes, or may be conveniently accessible only through the Townhomes. There is reserved hereby an easement of access over, across, through and under each Townhome for access to all Common Areas for the purpose of maintenance, repair or replacement of any of the Common Areas located therein or accessible therefrom and for the purpose of emergency repairs to prevent damage to the Common Areas or to another Townhome. Use of the easement may be exercised by the Association, or its agents, during reasonable hours and upon reasonable notice, except in an emergency in which event the notice to be given and the hours for access shall be in accordance with the circumstances. Damage to any Townhome resulting from such maintenance, repair, emergency repair or replacement of any of the Common Areas or as a result of the emergency repairs on or within another Townhome at the insistence of the Association shall be at the expense of the Association. However, if such damage is the result of the negligence of an Owner, then such Owner shall be financially responsible for such damage. Such damage shall be repaired and the Property shall be restored substantially to the same condition as existed prior to the damage.

Section 8. Easements Deemed Created. All conveyances of Lots hereafter made, whether by Declarant or otherwise, shall be construed to grant and reserve such reciprocal easements as are provided herein, even though no specific reference to such easements appears in any such conveyance.

## ARTICLE XVI RIGHTS OF LENDERS

Section 1. Filing Notice: Notices and Approvals. A Mortgagee shall not be entitled to receive any notice which this Declaration requires the Association to deliver to Mortgagees unless and until such Mortgagee, or its mortgage servicing contractor, has delivered to the Board a written notice stating that such Mortgagee is the



holder of a Mortgage encumbering a Lot within the Properties. Such notice need not state which Lot or Lots are encumbered by such mortgage, but shall state whether such mortgagee is a First mortgagee. Wherever the approval of all or a specified percentage of Mortgagees is required pursuant to this Declaration, it shall be deemed to mean the vote or approval of all or a specified percentage only of those Mortgagees which have delivered such notice to the Board. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if any right of a mortgagee under this Declaration is conditioned on a specific written request to the Association, in addition to having delivered the notice provided in this Section, a Mortgagee must also make such request, either in a separate writing delivered to the Association or in the notice provided above in this Section, in order to be entitled to such right. Except as provided in this Section, a Mortgagee's rights pursuant to this Declaration, including, without limitation, the priority of the lien of Mortgages over the lien of assessments levied by the Association hereunder shall not be affected by the failure to deliver a notice to the Board. Any notice or request delivered to the Board by a mortgagee shall remain effective without any further action by such mortgagee for so long as the facts set forth in such notice or request remain unchanged.

Section 2. Priority of Mortgage Lien. No breach of the covenants, conditions or restrictions herein contained, nor the enforcement of any lien provisions herein, shall affect, impair, defeat or render invalid the lien or charge of any Mortgage made in good faith and for value encumbering any Lot, but all of said covenants, conditions and restrictions shall be binding upon and effective against any Owner whose title is derived through foreclosure or trustee's sale, or otherwise, with respect to a Lot, except as otherwise provided in this Article.

Section 3. Curing Defaults. A Mortgagee or the immediate transferee of such Mortgagee, who acquires title by judicial foreclosure, deed in lieu of foreclosure or trustee's sale, shall not be obligated to cure any breach of the provisions of this Declaration which is noncurable or of a type which is not practical or feasible to cure. The determination of the Board made in good faith as to whether a breach is noncurable or not feasible to cure shall be final and binding on all Mortgagees.

Section 4. Resale. It is intended that any loan to facilitate the resale of any Lot after judicial foreclosure, deed in lieu of foreclosure or trustee's sale is a loan made in good faith and for value and entitled to all of the rights and protections afforded to other Mortgagees.

Section 5. Relationship With Assessments Liens.

- (a) The lien provided for in the Article hereof entitled "Nonpayment of Assessments" for the payment of Assessments shall be subordinate to the lien of any Mortgage which is recorded prior to the date any such assessment becomes due.
- (b) If any Lot subject to a monetary lien created by any provision hereof shall be subject to the lien of a Mortgage: (1) the foreclosure of any lien created by anything set forth in this Declaration shall not operate to affect or impair the lien of such Mortgage; and (2) the foreclosure of the lien of said Mortgage, the acceptance of a deed in lieu of foreclosure of the Mortgage or sale under a power of sale included in such Mortgage (such events being hereinafter referred to as "Events of Foreclosure") shall not operate to affect or impair the lien hereof, except that any persons who obtain an interest through any of the Events of Foreclosure, and their successors in interest, shall take title free of the lien hereof or any personal obligation for said charges as shall have accrued up to the time of any of the Events of Foreclosure, but subject to the lien hereof for all said charges that shall accrue subsequent to the Events of Foreclosure.
- (c) Any Mortgagee who obtains title to a Lot by reason of any of the Events of Foreclosure, or any purchaser at a private or judicial foreclosure sale, shall take title to such Lot free of any lien or claim for unpaid assessments against such Lot which accrue prior to the time such Mortgagee or purchaser takes title to the Lot, except for liens or claims for a share of such assessments resulting from a reallocation of such assessments to all Lots within the Properties.
- (d) Nothing in this Section shall be construed to release any Owner from his obligation to pay for any assessment levied pursuant to this Declaration.

Section 6. Seventy-Five Percent Vote of Institutional Mortgagees. Except upon the prior written approval of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of Institutional Mortgagees, based on one (1) vote for each First Mortgage held, neither the Association nor the members shall be entitled to do any of the following:

- (a) Dissolve the Association or abandon or terminate the maintenance of the Common Area by the Association; or
- (b) Amend a material provision of this Declaration, the Bylaws or the Articles of Incorporation of the Association, and without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the provisions of this Article, or any other rights granted specifically to the Mortgagees pursuant to any other provision of this Declaration; or
- (c) Abandon, partition, sell, alienate, subdivide, release, transfer, hypothecate or otherwise encumber the Common Area; provided, however, the granting of easements for public utilities or other public purposes consistent with the intended use of the Common Area shall not require such approval.

Section 7. Other Rights of Institutional Mortgagees. Any Institutional Mortgagee, or its mortgage servicing contractor, shall, upon written request to the Association, be entitled to:

- (a) Inspect the books and records of the Association during normal business hours; and
- (b) Receive the annual audited financial statement of the Association ninety (90) days following the end of the Association's fiscal year; and
- (c) Receive written notice of all annual and special meetings of the members or of the Board, and Institutional Mortgagees shall further be entitled to designate a representative to attend all such meetings in order to, among other things, draw attention to violations of this Declaration which have not been corrected or made the subject of remedial action by the Association; provided, however, nothing contained in this Section shall give an Institutional Mortgagee the right to call a meeting of the Board or of the members for any purpose or to vote at any such meeting; and
- (d) Receive written notification from the Association of any default in the performance of the obligations imposed by this Declaration by the Owner whose Lot is encumbered by such Institutional Mortgage, which default has not been cured within sixty (60) days of a request therefor by the Association; provided, however, the Association shall only be obligated to provide such notice to Institutional Mortgagees whose written request therefor to the Association specifies the Lot or Lots to which such request relates.

Section 8. Mortgagees Furnishing Information. Mortgagees are hereby authorized to furnish information to the Board concerning the status of any loan encumbering a Lot.

Section 9. Conflicts. In the event of any conflict between any of the provisions of this Article and any of the other provisions of this Declaration, the provisions of this Article shall control.

Section 10. Voting Rights of Institutional Mortgagees. In the event of a default by the Owner of any Lot in any payment due under the terms of any Institutional Mortgage or the promissory note secured thereby, the Institutional Mortgagee or his representative shall have the right, upon giving written notice to such defaulting owner and the Association and placing of record a notice of default, to exercise the voting rights of such defaulting Owner attributable to such Lot at any regular or special meeting of the members held during such time as such default may continue. Any such Owner's voting rights shall be restored to him at such time as such default is cured.

Section 11. Notice of Destruction or Taking. In the event that the Common Area, or any portion thereof, are substantially damaged or are made the subject of any condemnation proceeding in eminent domain or are otherwise sought to be acquired by a condemning authority, the Board shall promptly notify any Institutional Mortgagee affected by such destruction, taking or threatened taking. As used herein, "substantially damaged" shall mean exceeding Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000). If requested in writing by an Institutional Mortgagee, the

Association shall evidence its obligations under this Section in a written agreement in favor of such First Mortgagee.

## ARTICLE XVII GENERAL PROVISIONS

Section 1. Enforcement. The Association, or any Owner, shall have the right to enforce, by any proceeding at law or in equity, all restrictions, conditions, covenants, provisions of this Declaration or any amendment hereto, including the right to prevent the violation of any such restrictions, conditions, covenants, or reservations and the right to recover damages or other dues for such violation; provided, however, that with respect to assessment liens and Association Rules, the Association shall have the exclusive right to enforcement thereof. The Association or any Owner shall also have the right to enforce by proceedings at law or in equity the provisions of the Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws of the Association or by any Owner to enforce any covenant, condition or restriction herein contained, or in the Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws of the Association. Any failure to enforce the terms of this Declaration shall in no event be deemed a waiver of the right to do so thereafter.

Section 2. Severability. Invalidation of any one of these covenants or restrictions by judgment or court order shall in no wise affect any other provisions which shall remain in full force and effect.

Section 3. Term: Amendment. The covenants, conditions and restrictions of this Declaration shall run with and bind the land and bind the Properties, for a term of twenty (20) years from the date this Declaration is recorded, after which time they shall be automatically extended for successive periods of ten (10) years. Subject to the other provisions of this Declaration, including, without limitation, the rights of Mortgagees and/or First Mortgagees pursuant to the Articles hereof entitled "Insurance" and "Rights of Lenders," this Declaration may be amended during the first twenty (20) year period by an instrument signed by not less than ninety percent (90%) of the Lot Owners, and thereafter by an instrument signed by not less than seventy-five percent (75%) of the Lot Owners. Any such amendment must be recorded.

Section 4. Annexation. Additional residential property and Common Area may be annexed to the Properties with the consent of two-thirds (2/3) of each class of members.

Section 5. Construction. The provisions of this Declaration shall be liberally construed to effectuate its purpose of creating a uniform plan for the development of a residential community and for the maintenance of the Properties and the Common Area. The Article and Section headings have been inserted for convenience only, and shall not be considered or referred to in resolving questions of interpretation or construction.

Section 6. Singular Includes Plural. Whenever the context of this Declaration requires same, the singular shall include the plural and the masculine shall include the feminine and neuter.

Section 7. Nuisance. The result of every act or omission, whereby any provision, condition, restriction, covenant, easement, or reservation contained in this Declaration is violated in whole or in part, is hereby declared to be and constitutes a nuisance, and every remedy allowed by law or equity against a nuisance, either in public or private, shall be applicable against every such result, and may be exercised by the Association or any Member. Such remedy shall be deemed cumulative and not exclusive.

Section 8. Attorney's Fees. In the event action is instituted to enforce any of the provisions contained in this Declaration, the party prevailing in such action shall be entitled to recover from the other party thereto as part of the judgment, reasonable attorney's fees and costs of such suit. In the event the Association is a prevailing party in such action, the amount of such attorneys' fees and costs shall be added to and become part of the assessments with respect to the Lot involved in the action.

Section 9. Notices. Any notice to be given to an Owner or a Mortgagee or mortgage servicing contractor under the provisions of this Declaration shall be in writing and may be delivered as follows:

- (a) Notice to an Owner shall be deemed to have been properly delivered when delivered personally or placed in the first class United States mail, postage prepaid, to the most recent address furnished by such Owner in writing to the Association for the purpose of giving notice or, if no such address shall have been furnished, then to the street address of such Owner's Lot. Any notice so deposited in the mail within Utah or Salt Lake County, Utah, shall be deemed delivered forty-eight (48) hours after such deposit. In the case of co-Owners, any such notice may be delivered or sent to any one of the co-Owners on behalf of all co-Owners and shall be deemed delivery on all such co-Owners.
- (b) Notice to a Mortgagee or its mortgage servicing contractor shall be deemed to have been properly delivered when placed in the first class United States mail, postage prepaid, to the address furnished to the Association by such Mortgagee or such contractor for the purposes of notice or, if no such address is furnished, to any office of the Mortgagee in Utah or Salt Lake County, Utah, or, if no such office is located in said County, to any office of such Mortgagee.

Section 10. Obligation of Declarant. So long as Declarant is utilizing the easement described in the Section entitled "Construction and Sales" of the Article in this Declaration entitled "Easements," Declarant shall not be subject to the provisions of the Article entitled "Architectural Control" or the provisions of the Article entitled "Use Restrictions."

Section 11. Effect of Declaration. This Declaration is made with the intent to establish a general scheme for the use, occupancy, and enjoyment of the Properties and each and every Lot and portion thereof. Declarant makes no warranties or representations, express or implied, as to the binding effect or enforceability of all or any portion of this Declaration, or as to the compliance of any of these provisions with public laws, ordinances and regulations applicable thereto.

Section 12. Personal Covenant. To the extent the acceptance of a conveyance of a Lot creates a personal covenant between the Owner of such Lot and Declarant, or other Owners, such personal covenant shall terminate and be of no further force or effect from and after the date when a person or entity ceases to be an Owner except to the extent this Declaration may provide otherwise with respect to the payment of money to the Association.

Section 13. Nonliability of Officials. To the fullest extent permitted by law, neither the Board, the architectural committee or any other committee of the Association or any member of such Board or committee shall be liable to any Member of the Association for any damage, loss or prejudice suffered or claimed on account of any decision, approval or disapproval of plans or specifications (whether or not defective), course of action, act, omission, error, negligence or the like made in good faith within which such Board, committees or persons reasonably believed to be the scope of their duties.

Section 14. Leases. Any agreement for the leasing or rental of a Lot (hereinafter in this Section referred to as a "lease") shall provide that the terms of such lease shall be subject in all respects to the provisions of this Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation and the Bylaws of the Association and the Association Rules. Said lease shall further provide that any failure by the lessee thereunder to comply with the terms of the foregoing documents shall be a default under the lease. All leases shall be in writing. Any Owner who shall lease his Lot shall be responsible for assuring compliance by such Owner's lessee with this Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation and the Bylaws of the Association and Association Rules.

Section 15. Construction By Declarant. Nothing in this Declaration shall limit the right of Declarant and its successors in interest to alter the Common Area or the Lots, or to construct such additional improvements as Declarant and its successors in interest deem advisable prior to completion and sale of the entire phase in which such Lots or Common Area are located. Such right shall include but shall not be limited to erecting,

constructing and maintaining on the Properties such structures and displays as may be reasonably necessary for the conduct of its business of completing the work and disposing of the same by sale, lease or otherwise. This Declaration shall not limit the right of Declarant at any time prior to acquisition of title by a purchaser from Declarant to establish on the Properties additional licenses, reservations and rights-of-way to itself, to utility companies, or to others as may from time to time be reasonably necessary to the proper development and disposal of the Project. Prospective purchasers and Declarant shall have the right to use the Common Area for access to the sale facilities of Declarant, and Declarant reserves the right to alter its construction plans and designs as it deems appropriate. The rights of Declarant hereunder may be assigned to any successor or successors to all or part of said entity's respective interest in the Properties, by an express assignment incorporated in a recorded deed or lease, as the case may be, transferring such interest to such successor. Declarant shall exercise its rights contained in this provision in such a way as not to unreasonably interfere with the Owners' rights to use and enjoy the Common Area and the Lots.

Section 16. FHA/VA Approval. As long as there is a Class B membership, the following actions will require the prior approval of the Federal Housing Administration or the Veterans Administration: Annexation of additional properties, dedication of Common Area, and amendment of this Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, being the Declarant herein, has hereunto set its hand and seal this 28 day of May, 1999.

DECLARANT:

PRESTIGE PROPERTIES, INC.,  
a Utah Corporation

By: *Cris Child*  
Cris Child, President

STATE OF UTAH )  
: ss.  
COUNTY OF UTAH )

The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this 28 day of May, 1999, by Cris Child, President of PRESTIGE PROPERTIES, INC., a Utah corporation who acknowledged that it was duly executed by authority of the Board of Directors and that he executed the same on behalf of the corporation.



*Gina Peterson*  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
Residing at *Ut. County*

WILLOWBEND  
EXHIBIT A

A portion of the Southwest  $\frac{1}{4}$  of Section 17, Township 8 South, Range 3 East, Salt Lake Base & Meridian, more particularly described as follows:

Beginning at a fence corner on the Easterly line of State Road 51 located  $N0^{\circ}17'18''W$  along the Section line 527.91 feet and East 355.48 feet from the Southwest Corner of Section 17, T8S, R3E, S.L.B. & M.; thence along a fenceline the following courses and distances:  $N35^{\circ}55'25''E$  103.78 feet; thence  $N34^{\circ}09'48''E$  404.28 feet; thence  $S87^{\circ}05'35''E$  542.74 feet; thence  $S38^{\circ}35'28''W$  336.94 feet; thence  $S36^{\circ}02'41''W$  149.21 feet; thence  $S89^{\circ}14'34''W$  532.04 feet to the point of beginning.

Contains: 4.98 acres