## WHEN RECORDED, RETURN TO:

Falcon Hill Development, LLC 784 Parkway Drive North Salt Lake, Utah 84054 Attn: Joseph Cook E 3409159 B 7822 P 1812-1862 RICHARD T. MAUGHAN DAVIS COUNTY, UTAH RECORDER 08/13/2021 02:43 PM FEE \$116.00 P9s: 51 DEP RTT REC'D FOR SUNSET CITY

#### DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM

OF THE

FALCON RIDGE CONDOMINIUM PROJECT

13-361-NOI-AII, 0201-0211, 0301-0311, 0401-0411, 0501-0504

This Declaration of Condominium, hereinafter referred to as the "Declaration" is made and executed this 28th day of July, 2021, by FALCON HILL DEVELOPMENT, LLC, a Utah limited liability company, hereinafter referred to as the "Declarant."

#### RECITALS:

- A. <u>Description of Land</u>. The Declarant is the owner of the contiguous parcels of land, hereinafter referred to as the "Land," which are located in Sunset City, Davis County, State of Utah ("City"), and are more particularly described on **Exhibit "A"** attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference.
- B. <u>Buildings and Improvements</u>. The Declarant is planning to construct three (3) mixed use multi-family residential and commercial condominium buildings located on the Land to create a condominium development constituting a Condominium Project (the "Project").
- C. Intent and Purpose. The Declarant intends, by recording this Declaration and the Map, to submit the Land, the Buildings and all other improvements situated from time to time in or upon the Land to the provisions of the Utah Condominium Ownership Act, as amended, Utah Code Annotated, § 57-8-1 et seq., as a fee simple Condominium Project and to impose upon said property mutually beneficial covenants, conditions and restrictions under a general plan of improvement for the benefit of all Condominiums within said Condominium Project and the Owners thereof.

NOW, THEREFORE, the Declarant does hereby make the following declaration:

## ARTICLE I

## DEFINITIONS

- 1.1 <u>Defined Terms</u>. Unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, certain terms as used in this Declaration shall have the meanings set forth in this Article I.
- 1.2 "Association" shall mean Falcon Ridge Condominium Owners Association, Inc., a Utah nonprofit corporation, organized to be the Association referred to herein.

- 1.3 "Board of Trustees" or "Board" shall mean the governing board of the Association which constitutes the management committee under the Condominium Act and which shall be appointed or elected in accordance with the Declaration and in accordance with the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of the Association.
- 1.4 "Buildings" shall mean each of three (3) buildings to be constructed on the Land, and any modifications and replacements thereof.
- 1.5 "Bylaws" shall mean the Bylaws of the Association, a copy of which are attached hereto and incorporated herein as Exhibit "D".
- 1.6 "Common Areas" shall mean all real property in the Project owned in common by the Owners including but not limited to the real property and interests in real property submitted hereby, including the entirety of the Land and all Improvements constructed thereon, excluding the individual Units and Limited Common Areas designated as such in the Map. The Common Areas specifically include, without limitation: (a) the Land; (b) the Buildings, including, but not limited to: the footings, foundation, demising and bearing walls, columns, girders, beams, supports, roofs, rain gutters and downspouts, overhangs, gables and eves, stairs, stairways, fire escapes, eves, conference rooms and common meeting areas intended for the common use of the Buildings (excluding any Units); (c) paved surfaces, including, without limitation, driveways, private roads, sidewalks, walkways, common parking areas located on the Land; (d) all utility installations and all equipment connected with or in any way related to the furnishing of utilities to the Project and intended for the common use of the Buildings, such as telecommunications, electricity, natural gas, culinary water, storm water drainage, and sanitary sewer; (e) tanks, pumps, motors, fans, compressors, ducts and in general all apparatus, equipment, and installations existing for common use: (f) all landscaping and other flora, including, but not limited to yards, gardens, lawns, shrubs, trees, irrigation systems, etc; (g) fences or walls; (h) garbage dumpsters and enclosures; (i) maintenance sheds and facilities; (j) exterior lighting; and (k) all other parts of the Project normally in common use or necessary or convenient to the use, existence, maintenance, safety, operation or management by the Association for the common benefit of its Members. Notwithstanding the above, utility installations, such as telephone, electricity, gas, water, and sewer, may be dedicated to the City or the utility provider and, if so, this definition shall not be construed to allow the Association to exclude the City and the utility provider from the ownership and control of the utility systems so dedicated.
- 1.7 "Common Expenses" shall mean all sums which are expended on behalf of the Owners and all sums which are required by the Association to perform or exercise its functions, duties, or rights under the Condominium Act, this Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation, the Bylaws, any management agreement which may be entered into for the operation of the Project, and such rules and regulations as the Association may from time to time make and adopt.
- 1.8 "Common Expense Fund" shall mean the fund created or to be created pursuant to the provisions of Article IX of this Declaration and into which all monies of the Association shall be deposited.
- 1.9 "Common Facilities" shall mean all furniture, furnishings, equipment, facilities and other property (real, personal or mixed) and interests therein at any time leased, acquired, owned or held by the Association for the use and benefit of the Owners and all other property (real, personal or mixed) hereafter purchased in accordance with this Declaration with monies from the Common Expense Fund.

Common Facilities shall be deemed to be part of the Common Areas, except to the extent otherwise expressly provided in this Declaration.

- 1.10 "Condominium" shall mean a Unit and the undivided interest (expressed as a percentage of the entire ownership interest) in the Common Areas appurtenant to such Unit, as set forth in Exhibit "B" which is attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference, and includes both Commercial Condominiums and Residential Condominiums unless the context clearly denotes only pertaining to one or the other. A "Commercial Condominium" is a Unit that is used for purposes commonly understood as being commercial in nature, whereas a "Residential Condominium" is a Unit that is used for purposes commonly understood as being residential in nature.
- 1.11 "Condominium Act" shall mean the Utah Condominium Ownership Act, Utah Code Annotated (1953), as amended, Section 57-8-1 et seq.
- 1.12 "Declarant" shall mean Falcon Hill Development, LLC, a Utah limited liability company, and its successors and assigns.
- 1.13 "First Mortgagee" shall mean a Mortgagee which has a first mortgage lien on any Condominium in the Project, "Eligible First Mortgagee" shall mean any First Mortgagee who has requested notice of those certain matters referred to in Section 14.1.
- 1.14 "Limited Common Area" shall mean any physical portion of the Project outside a Unit, the exclusive use of which is appurtenant to and reserved to a particular Unit, to the exclusion of the other Units, as set forth on the Map. Limited Common Area includes: storage units, shutters, awnings, window boxes, doorsteps, stoops, porches, balconies, patios, exterior doors, and exterior windows.
- 1.15 "Land" shall mean the Land upon which the Project is situated, as more particularly described in Paragraph A of the Recitals above.
- 1.16 "Manager" shall mean the person, firm or company, if any, designated, from time to time, by the Association to manage, in whole or in part, the affairs of the Association and the Project.
- 1.17 "Map" shall mean that certain instrument recorded by Declarant in the office of the Davis County Recorder depicting the Project, a reduced size photocopy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit "C" and incorporated herein by this reference.
- 1.18 "Mortgage" shall mean any mortgage or deed of trust by which a Condominium or any part thereof is encumbered. "First Mortgage" shall mean any first mortgage or deed of trust by which a Condominium or any part thereof is encumbered.
- 1.19 "Mortgagee" shall mean (a) any persons or entities named as the mortgagee or beneficiary under any Mortgage or Deed of Trust by which the interest of any Owner is encumbered, or (b) any successor to the interest of such person or entity under such Mortgage or Deed of Trust.
- 1.20 "Occupant" shall mean any person, including without limitation, an Owner, and any guest, invitee, tenant, lessee, or employee of an Owner, occupying or otherwise utilizing a Unit.
- 1.21 "Owner" shall mean the person or persons, including the Declarant, owning, in fee simple, a Condominium in the Project, as such ownership is shown by the records of the County Recorder of Davis County, State of Utah. The term "Owner" shall not refer to any Mortgagee (unless such

Mortgagee has obtained title in fee simple to a Condominium pursuant to a judicial or nonjudicial action, including, without limitation, a foreclosure proceeding or any deed or other arrangement in lieu of foreclosure) or to any person or persons purchasing a Condominium under contract (until such contract is fully performed and legal title conveyed of record).

- 1.22 "Prohibited Use" shall mean each of the following uses:
- (a) Any use which constitutes gainful occupation, profession, or other non-residential use, except as reviewed and approved by the Board of Trustees and the appropriate officials of Sunset City.
- (b) Any use in violation of applicable governmental laws, ordinances, codes, and regulations;
  - (c) Any use which constitutes a public or private nuisance;
- (d) Any use which produces noise or sound which may be heard outside of any building on the Property and is objectionable due to intermittence, beat, frequency, shrillness or loudness;
- (e) Any use which produces any noxious odor or which may be smelled outside any building on the Property;
  - (f) Any use which produces any excessive quantity of dust, dirt or ash;
  - (g) Any use involving unusual fire, explosive or other damaging or dangerous hazards;
- 1.23 "Project" shall mean the Land, the Buildings and all improvements submitted by this Declaration to the provisions of the Condominium Act.
- 1.24 "Project Documents" shall mean this Declaration, as supplemented or amended, the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of the Association, and other rules concerning the Project as may be promulgated from time to time.
- 1.25 "Restriction Period" shall mean a period beginning on the date of recordation of the Restrictions and continuing for fifty (50) years thereafter.
- 1.26 "Restrictions" shall mean the covenants, conditions and restrictions, and reciprocal easements contained herein and recorded concurrently with this Declaration, which encumbers the Land.
- 1.27 "Total Votes of the Association" shall mean the total number of votes appertaining to all Condominiums in the Project.
- 1.28 "Unit" shall mean an individual air space unit, consisting of enclosed rooms occupying part of the Buildings and bounded by the interior surfaces of the walls, floors, ceilings, windows and doors along the perimeter boundaries of the air space, as said boundaries are shown on the Map, together with all the fixtures and improvements therein contained. Paint and other wall, ceiling or floor coverings on interior surfaces shall be deemed to be part of the Unit. Units include both Commercial Condominiums and Residential Condominiums unless the context clearly denotes only pertaining to one or the other. Notwithstanding the fact that they may be within the boundaries of such air space, the following are not part of a Unit insofar as they are necessary for the support or for the use and enjoyment

of another Unit: bearing walls, floors, ceilings and roofs (except the interior surfaces thereof and the separate HVAC systems for each Unit which may be connected thereto), foundations, ceiling equipment, tanks, pumps, pipes, vents, ducts, shafts, flues, chutes, conduits, wires and other utility installations, except the outlets thereof when located within the Unit. The interior surfaces of a window or door mean the points at which such surfaces are located when the window or door is closed.

#### ARTICLE II

#### SUBMISSION AND DIVISION OF PROJECT

- 2.1 Submission to Condominium Act; Covenants Running with the Land. The Declarant hereby submits and subjects the Land, the Buildings and all other improvements now or hereafter made in or upon the Land to the provisions of the Condominium Act. All of said property is and shall be held, conveyed, hypothecated, encumbered, leased, rented, used and improved as a fee simple Project to be known as the Falcon Hill Condominiums. All of said property is and shall be subject to the covenants, conditions, restrictions, uses, limitations and obligations set forth herein, each and all of which are declared and agreed to be for the benefit of said Project and in furtherance of a plan for improvement of said property and division thereof into Condominiums. Further, each and all of the provisions of this Declaration shall be deemed to be covenants running with the Land and shall be a burden and a benefit on the Land and shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon the Declarant, its successors and assigns, and to any person acquiring, managing, leasing or owning any interest in the Land, the Buildings, or any of the improvements comprising the Project and to their respective personal representatives, heirs, successors, assigns, business invitees, licensees, tenants, mortgagees, customers, and clients.
- 2.2 <u>Division into Condominiums</u>. The Project is hereby divided into Condominiums, each such Condominium consisting of a Unit and an appurtenant undivided interest in the Common Areas. The initial Units are shown on Exhibit "B" and on the Map.

#### ARTICLE III

#### BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS

- 3.1 <u>Buildings and Improvements</u>. The Buildings constructed on the Land each consist of five (5) above ground stories, a useable attic space and no basements. The Buildings are constructed of brick, cinderblock, wood, steel, aluminum and other customary construction materials. The total number of Units in the Buildings is expected to be one hundred and forty-eight (148). Parking lots and sidewalks located on the Common Areas will be available for use in connection with the Units on a non-exclusive basis pursuant to the terms and conditions of this Declaration, and Rules and Regulations implemented from time to time.
- 3.2 <u>Description of Units</u>. The Map contains the Unit number, location and dimensions of each initial Unit in the Project and all other information necessary to identify each such Unit.
- 3.3 <u>Description of Common Areas</u>. The Common Areas of the Project are as further described herein.

3.4 <u>Utilities and Services</u>. The Buildings will be supplied with electricity, gas, water, and sewerage service. In addition, each Unit will be supplied with a separate HVAC system, maintenance, repair and replacement of which will be the separate responsibility of each respective Owner.

## ARTICLE IV

## NATURE AND INCIDENTS OF CONDOMINIUM OWNERSHIP

- 4.1 <u>Interior of Units.</u> Subject to Section 4.3, each Owner shall have the exclusive right to paint, repaint, tile, paper, carpet or otherwise decorate the interior surfaces of the walls, ceilings, floors and doors of its Unit and the surfaces of all walls, ceilings, floors and doors within such boundaries, and to construct and remove partition walls, fixtures and other improvements within the boundaries of its Unit; provided, however, that such improvements (a) shall not impair the structural soundness or integrity of the Buildings; (b) shall not interfere with facilities necessary for the support, use or enjoyment of any other part of the Project; (c) shall be built to construction standards comparable or better than the original construction of the Project; and (d) shall not encroach upon the Common Areas or any part thereof, unless the Board shall consent in writing to such encroachment.
- 4.2 Maintenance of Units. Each Owner shall keep the interior of its Unit including, without limitation, interior walls, windows, ceilings, floors and permanent fixtures and appurtenances thereto, in a clean and sanitary condition and in a state of good repair. In the event that any such Unit shall develop an unsanitary or unclean or unsafe condition or fall into a state of disrepair, and in the event that the Owner of such Unit shall fail to correct such condition or state of disrepair promptly following written notice from the Board, the Board on behalf of the Association shall have the right, at the expense of the Owner and without liability to the Owner for trespass or otherwise, to enter said Unit and correct or eliminate said unsanitary or unclean condition or state of disrepair; provided, however, that the Association shall in no event have the obligation to correct or eliminate any such condition or state of disrepair.
- 4.3 <u>Floor Coverings</u>. In order to enhance the soundproofing of the Buildings, the floor coverings for all occupied Units shall meet certain minimum standards as may be specified by the Rules and Regulations promulgated by the Association.
- 4.4 <u>Title</u>. Subject to the provisions of Article VI, title to a Condominium may be held or owned by any person or entity, or any combination thereof, and in any manner in which title to any other real property may be held or owned in the State of Utah, including, without limitation, joint tenancy or tenancy in common.
- 4.5 <u>Voting Rights</u>. The Association shall have the following-described two classes of voting membership:
  - (a) Class A. Class A Members shall be all Owners, except Declarant. Class A Members shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Unit in which the interest required for membership in the Association is held. Although each of the multiple Owners of a single Unit shall be a Class A Member, in no event shall more than one (1) Class A vote exist or be cast on the basis of a single Unit. Which of the multiple Owners of a single Unit shall cast the vote for that Unit is determined under Section 4.5 of this Article IV.

- (b) Class B. The Class B Member shall be the Declarant. The Class B Member shall be entitled to five (5) votes for each Unit in which the interest required for membership in the Association is held. The Class B membership shall cease and the Declarant shall become a Class A member upon the first to occur of the following: (i) The expiration of one hundred and twenty (120) days after fee titles to seventy-five percent (75%) of the Units contained in the Project have been conveyed by Declarant to purchasers; or (ii) The expiration of fifteen (15) years after the date on which Declarant first conveys to a purchaser fee title to a unit.
- 4.6 <u>Multiple Ownership Interests</u>. In the event there is more than one Owner of a particular Unit, the vote relating to such Unit shall be exercised as such Owners may determine among themselves. A vote cast at any Association meeting by any of such Owners, whether in person or by proxy, shall be conclusively presumed to be the vote attributable to the Unit concerned unless an objection is immediately made by another Owner of the same Unit.
- 4.7 <u>Use and Maintenance of Common Areas.</u> Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration, any Owner shall be entitled to nonexclusive use of the Common Areas in any manner that does not hinder or encroach upon the rights of other Owners and is not contrary to any Rules and Regulations promulgated by the Association. The Association shall have the right and obligation to maintain and repair all Common Areas. Notwithstanding the undivided interest in the Limited Common Area, Limited Common Area shall be reserved for the exclusive use of the Owner of the Unit to which they are appurtenant.
- 4.8 Storage Units. Storage units are Limited Common Area reserved for the exclusive use of the Owner of the Unit to which they are appurtenant. Storage units may be leased by an Owner pursuant to a written lease or rental agreement subject to this Declaration and any Rules and Regulations for the purpose of private storage of non-hazardous person property. No other Limited Common Area may be leased or offered for lease for any purpose except in conjunction with the rental of an entire Unit under Section 6.7.
- 4.9 <u>Inseparability</u>. Title to no part of a Condominium within the Project may be separated from any other part thereof, and each Unit and the undivided interest in the Common Areas appurtenant to each Unit shall always be conveyed, devised, mortgaged, hypothecated, encumbered and otherwise affected only as a complete Condominium. Every devise, encumbrance, conveyance or other disposition of a Condominium, or any part thereof, shall be construed to be a devise, encumbrance, conveyance or other disposition, respectively, of the entire Condominium, together with all appurtenant rights created by law or by this Declaration, including appurtenant membership in the Association as hereinafter set forth. Any purported devise, conveyance, encumbrance or other disposition (voluntary or involuntary) of an individual interest in the Common Areas shall be void unless the Unit to which such interest is allocated is also transferred.
- 4.10 No Partition. The Common Areas shall be owned in common by all of the Owners, and no Owner may bring any action for partition thereof.
- 4.11 <u>Separate Mortgage by Owners.</u> Each Owner shall have the right to separately mortgage or otherwise encumber its Condominium. No Owner shall attempt to or shall have the right to mortgage or otherwise encumber the Common Areas or any part thereof, except the undivided interest therein appurtenant to its Condominium. Any Mortgage or other encumbrance of any Condominium shall be subordinate to all of the provisions of this Declaration, and in the event of foreclosure, the provisions of

this Declaration shall be binding upon any owner whose title is derived through foreclosure by private power of sale, judicial foreclosure, execution or otherwise.

- 4.12 <u>Separate Taxation</u>. Each Condominium, including each appurtenant undivided interest in the Common Areas, shall be deemed to be a parcel and shall be assessed separately for all taxes, assessments and other charges of the State of Utah or of any political subdivision or of any special improvement district or of any other taxing or assessing authority. For purposes of such assessment, the valuation of the Common Areas shall be apportioned among the Units in accordance with the Condominium Act. Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, all taxes, assessments and other charges of the State of Utah or of any political subdivision (e.g., the County) or of any special improvement district or of any other taxing or assessing authority relating to the Common Areas shall be prorated, allocated and assessed by such authority equally to the Units. However, the taxes, assessments and other charges applied to each Unit may vary based on the type of use of the Unit, depending on whether a Unit is a Commercial Condominium or a Residential Condominium. All such taxes, assessments and other charges on each respective Condominium shall be separately levied against the Owner thereof. No forfeiture or sale of any Condominium for delinquent taxes, assessments or other charges shall divest or in any way affect the title to any other Condominium.
- 4.13 Mechanic's Liens. No labor performed or material furnished for use in connection with any Unit with consent or at the request of an Owner, its representative, employee, agent or subcontractor, shall create any right to file a statement of mechanic's lien against the Unit of any other Owner not expressly consenting to or requesting the same, or against any interest in the Common Areas, except the undivided interest therein appurtenant to the Unit of the Owner for whom such labor was performed or materials furnished.
- 4.14 <u>Description of Condominium</u>. Every contract for sale of a Condominium and every other instrument affecting title to a Condominium may describe a Unit by its identifying number or symbol as indicated in this Declaration or as shown on the Map. Such description will be construed to describe the Unit, together with its appurtenant undivided interest in the Common Areas, and to incorporate all of the rights incident to ownership of a Condominium and all of the limitations of such ownership.
- 4.15 Division of Utility Costs. The cost of all utility or municipal services (including, without limitation, water, sewer, garbage collection, telephone, electrical, and gas) which are separately metered to a particular Unit (if metering is applicable to the service in question) and billed by the suppliers concerned shall be paid by the Owners of the respective Units. The cost of all such services which are separately metered (if metering is applicable to the service in question) and billed regarding less than all of the Units in the Project either shall be paid directly by the respective Owners of the Units to which the service in question is provided (if and to the extent that separate metering and billing occurs as regards each of said Units) or shall be paid in the first instance by the Association from the Common Expense Fund (if and to the extent that more than one Unit is included in any particular separate metering and billing arrangement). If and to the extent that the Association as aforesaid pays such cost in the first instance from the Common Expense Fund, the Association shall be reimbursed for such cost by the respective Owners of the Units to which the service in question was provided, with the Owner of each such Unit being obligated to make reimbursement based upon its respective undivided interest in the Common Areas of the Project or its pro rata share of the cost if less than all the Units are involved. The costs applied to each Unit may vary based on the type of use of the Unit, depending on whether a Unit is a Commercial Condominium or a Residential Condominium. The cost of all such services which are not separately metered (if metering is applicable to the service in question) and billed to any Units (but rather are billed to the Project as a whole), shall be paid by the Association from the Common Expense

Fund. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Section 4.14, in the event that any utility or municipal service is separately metered (if metering is applicable to the service in question) and billed to one or more Units and a portion of such service benefits in whole or in part any other Units or the Common Areas, the Association shall reimburse or credit the Owner(s) of the Unit(s) so billed for the cost of such portion; the determination of such portion, and the cost related thereto which shall be borne by the Association as a Common Expense, shall be made by the Association in a fair and reasonable manner on the basis of the best information reasonably available at the time, and shall be final and binding upon all Owners. These costs applied to some or all Units may vary based on the type of use of the Unit, depending on whether a Unit is a Commercial Condominium or a Residential Condominium.

#### ARTICLE V

#### EASEMENTS

- 5.1 <u>Easements for Encroachments</u>. In the event the construction, reconstruction, repair or movement of any portion of the improvements causes any part of the Common Areas to encroach upon any Unit, or any part of a Unit built in substantial accord with the boundaries for such Unit encroaches or shall encroach upon the Common Areas or upon an adjoining Unit for any such reasons, an easement for such encroachment and for the maintenance of the same shall and does exist.
- 5.2 Easements for Maintenance, Cleaning and Repair. Some of the Common Areas are or may be located within the Units or may be conveniently accessible only through the Units. The Association shall have the irrevocable right to have access to each Unit and to all Common Areas, from time to time, during such reasonable hours as may be necessary for the maintenance, cleaning, repair (emergency or otherwise) or replacement of any Common Areas or for making emergency repairs at any time therein necessary to prevent damage to the Common Areas or to any Unit. In addition, agents of the Association, or utilities providers and/or contractors acting on behalf of other Owners, may enter any Unit when necessary in connection with the installation, maintenance, repair and replacement of necessary utilities, and for any cleaning, maintenance, repair, replacement, landscaping, construction or reconstruction for which the Association is responsible. Such entry shall be made with as little inconvenience to the Owners as practicable, and any damage caused thereby shall be repaired by the Association with funds from the Common Expense Fund.
- 5.3 Access Easement; Right to Ingress, Egress and Support. Each Owner, for the benefit of its licensees, invitees, contractors, employees and agents, shall have a non-exclusive easement for and the unrestricted right of access, ingress and egress to, over, upon and across all sidewalks, passageways, driveways, as such may exist on the Land and as necessary for access to and from such Owner's Unit to the "Common Parking Areas," as such term is hereinafter defined, in the Project, and to the public streets, and each Owner shall have an easement and the right to horizontal, vertical and lateral support of such Unit, and such rights shall be perpetual and shall be appurtenant to and pass with title to each Condominium. Each Owner shall have a non-exclusive easement for use of the portion of the Common Areas constituting the conference and break areas in the attic space of the Buildings subject to the Rules and Regulations of the Association.
- 5.4 <u>Association's Right to Use Common Areas</u>. The Association shall have an easement to make such use of the Common Areas as may be necessary or convenient to perform the duties and functions that it is obligated or permitted to perform pursuant to this Declaration including, without

limitation, the right to construct and maintain in the Common Areas for use by Owners generally or by the Association and its agents exclusively.

- 5.5 <u>Easement for Completion of Project</u>. The Declarant shall have a transferable easement over and on the Common Areas for the purpose of completing construction of the Project and making improvements therein, and for the purpose of doing all things reasonably necessary or appropriate in connection therewith. To the extent that damage is inflicted on any part of the Project by any person utilizing said easement, the Declarant and the person causing the damage shall be liable to the Association for the prompt repair of such damage.
- 5.6 Parking Easement. Each Owner shall have a non-exclusive easement and the right of use of all common parking areas ("Common Parking Areas") as may, from time to time exist on the Land and/or the Project including, access, ingress and egress to, over, upon and across, all such Common Parking Areas, in accordance with the parking regulations stated herein and as promulgated by the Association. The Board, in its reasonable discretion, shall have the right to designate the location of, and place a limitation on, the number of parking spaces each Owner is entitled to use pursuant to this Section 5.6, as well as when parking is available for residential and/or commercial use.
- 5.7 <u>Easements Deemed Created.</u> All conveyances of Condominiums hereafter made, whether by the Declarant or otherwise, shall be construed to grant and reserve such reciprocal easements as are provided herein, even though no specific reference to such easements appears in any such conveyance.

## ARTICLE VI

#### RESTRICTIONS ON USE

- 6.1 Residential Use and Occupancy. No Residential Condominiums shall be used except for residential purposes and occupied only in accordance with all applicable laws, ordinances, and regulations including, without limitation, any and all covenants, conditions and restrictions that may apply to the Project as part of this Declaration. No Owner shall use or occupy, or cause or permit to be used or occupied, any Residential Condominium for a Prohibited Use, or otherwise in violation of this Declaration or any applicable laws, ordinances, rules or regulations including, without limitation, any applicable nuisance laws or ordinances. All Common Areas shall be designated solely for parking, loading, unloading, ingress and egress.
- 6.2 <u>Commercial Use and Occupancy</u>. No Commercial Condominiums shall be used except for commercial purposes and occupied only in accordance with all applicable laws, ordinances, and regulations including, without limitation, any and all covenants, conditions and restrictions that may apply to the Project as part of this Declaration. No Owner shall use or occupy, or cause or permit to be used or occupied, any Commercial Condominium for a Prohibited Use, or otherwise in violation of this Declaration or any applicable laws, ordinances, rules or regulations including, without limitation, any applicable nuisance laws or ordinances. All Common Areas shall be designated solely for parking, loading, unloading, ingress and egress.
- 6.3 <u>Rules and Regulations</u>. In addition to the restrictions set forth in Sections 6.1 and 6.2 hereof, the use of all Units shall also be subject to such Rules and Regulations of general application as may be adopted by the Board of the Association. Such Rules and Regulations shall be binding on all

members of the Association unless duly amended by the Board or by a majority of the Total Votes of the Association.

- 6.4 <u>Compliance</u>. The administration of the Project shall be in accordance with the provisions of this Declaration, the Restrictions, the Articles of Incorporation, the Bylaws, and the Rules and Regulations duly adopted by the Association. Each Owner and Occupant shall comply with such Declaration, Restrictions, Articles of Incorporation, Bylaws, and the Rules and Regulations, all as amended from time to time.
- 6.5 <u>Partition</u>. No Owner nor any other person shall bring any action for partition or division of the Project or any portion thereof, and every person acquiring any interest in the Project shall acquire the same subject to this Declaration and shall be deemed to have waived any right to seek any partition until the Land and Buildings have been removed from the provisions of the Condominium Act as provided therein.
- 6.6 <u>Structural Changes and Prohibitions</u>. No Owner shall make structural alterations or modifications to its Unit or to any of Common Areas including, but not limited to, the erection of antennas, aerials, awnings, the placement of any reflective or other material in the windows of the Unit, or other exterior attachments, without the prior written approval of the Association. The Association shall not approve any alterations, decorations or modifications that would jeopardize or impair the soundness, safety or appearance of the Project.
- 6.7 <u>Leasing</u>. An Owner may lease its Unit for the same purposes set forth in Section 6.1 or 6.2 pursuant to a written lease or rental agreement, provided that such lease transaction is in accordance with the provisions of this Declaration.

#### 6.8 Animals.

- (a) No animals, livestock, reptiles, poultry, fish, or fowl or insects of any kind shall be raised, bred or kept in any Unit, except that a reasonable number of dogs, cats, birds, or fish may be kept, provided that they are not kept, bred or maintained for any commercial purpose, nor in unreasonable quantities nor in violation of any applicable City or County ordinance or any other provision of the Declaration. As used in this Declaration, "unreasonable quantities" shall ordinarily mean more than two (2) pets per Unit and not exceeding ninety (90) pounds combined weight. No pets shall be permitted to roam the Property unattended, and all dogs shall be kept on a leash while in Common Areas. No animals, livestock, reptiles, poultry, fish, or fowl or insects of any kind shall be raised, bred or kept in any Commercial Condominium.
- (b) Enforcement of Pet Restrictions. If any permitted pets are caught or identified chasing or otherwise harassing other animals or people, or become nuisance pets (regularly barking or howling), the Board shall have the authority to have such animal or animals impounded at any available location, and shall assess a penalty against the owner of such animal or animals of not more than One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) per animal plus all costs of impoundment. If any such animal or animals are caught or identified chasing or harassing other animals or people, or regularly howling or barking on a second occasion within one (1) year, the Board shall have the authority to have such animal or animals impounded and the Board shall assess a penalty of not more than Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00) per animal, plus costs of impoundment. If any such animal or animals are caught or identified chasing or harassing wildlife, livestock or people, or constantly barking or howling on a third or subsequent occasion within two (2) years of the

previous two (2) occasions, such animal or animals shall be permanently removed from the Property. No owner of any animal or animals impounded or permanently removed for chasing or harassing livestock, wildlife or people, or constantly barking or howling shall have the right of action against the Board or any member thereof, for the impoundment or removal of any such animal or animals. The Board shall have authority to modify the fines and procedures of this Section 6.8 pursuant to its authority to promulgate Rules and Regulations pursuant to this Declaration.

- 6.9 <u>Improper Uses.</u> No immoral, improper, unlawful or offensive activity shall be carried on in any Unit or upon the Common Areas nor shall anything be done which may be or become an annoyance or a nuisance, legal or otherwise, to the Unit Owners. No Owner shall do or permit anything to be done or keep or permit to be kept in its Unit or on the Common Areas anything that will increase the rate of insurance on the Project.
- 6.10 <u>Signs</u>. No signs or other advertising devices shall be displayed except in conformity with Rules and Regulations promulgated by the Board.
- 6.11 Cleaning and Storage in Common Areas. The Common Areas are not to be used for storage of supplies, personal property or trash or refuse of any kind except common trash receptacles placed at the discretion of the Board. Stairs, entrances, sidewalks, yards, driveways, and parking areas shall not be obstructed in any way nor shall unauthorized persons use them for other than their intended purposes. In general, no activities shall be carried on nor condition maintained by any Owner either in its Unit or upon the Common Areas, which despoils or in any manner negatively affects the appearance of the Project.
- 6.12 Parking and Storage. No major mechanic work or repairs are to be conducted in driveways, common areas, parking areas, or adjacent streets. No inoperative automobile or vehicle shall be placed or remain in any driveways, common areas, parking areas or adjacent streets for more than forty-eight (48) hours. No commercial-type vehicles and no trucks shall be parked or stored in driveways, common areas, parking areas, or adjacent streets except while engaged in transportation, or in accordance with the rules and regulations set forth by the Association. Trailers, mobile homes, trucks over three quarter ton capacity, boats, campers not on a truck bed, motor homes, buses, tractors, and maintenance or commercial equipment of any kind shall not remain in any driveways, common areas, parking areas or adjacent streets for more than forty-eight (48) hours. The storage or accumulation of junk, trash, or other offensive or commercial materials is prohibited.
- 6.13 Maintenance of Units. Each Owner shall maintain its Unit in a sanitary condition. Each Owner shall also use due care to avoid damaging any of the Common Areas or any other Unit, and each Owner shall be responsible for its negligence or misuse of any of the Common Areas or of its own facilities resulting in damage to the Common Areas or any other Unit.
- 6.14 <u>Association Access to Unit</u>. The Association or its agent shall have access to each Unit, from time to time, during reasonable working hours, upon notice to its Owner, as may be necessary for the maintenance, repair or replacement of any of the Common Areas or other Units. The Association or its agents shall also have access to each Unit at all times without notice as may be necessary to make emergency repairs to prevent damage to the Common Areas or to another Unit.

6.15 <u>Declarant Activities</u>. None of the restrictions contained in this Article VI shall apply to the commercial activities, signs or billboards, if any, of the Declarant during the sales period of the Project or to the activities of the Association in furtherance of its powers and purposes set forth herein and in its Articles of Incorporation as the same may be amended from time to time.

#### ARTICLE VII

#### THE ASSOCIATION

- 7.1 Membership. Each Owner shall be entitled and required to be a member of the Association. Membership will begin immediately and automatically upon becoming an Owner and shall terminate immediately and automatically upon ceasing to be an Owner. If title to a Condominium is held by more than one person, the membership appurtenant to that Condominium shall be shared by all such persons by the same type of tenancy in which title to the Condominium is held. Each Condominium shall be entitled to one membership in the Association. Each membership shall be appurtenant to the Condominium to which it relates and shall be transferred automatically by conveyance of that Condominium. Ownership of a Condominium cannot be separated from membership in the Association appurtenant thereto, and, any devise, encumbrance, conveyance or other disposition, respectively, of a Condominium shall include the Owner's membership in the Association and rights appurtenant thereto. No person or entity other than an Owner may be a member of the Association, and membership in the Association may not be transferred except in connection with the transfer of a Condominium.
- 7.2 Board of Trustees. Until such time as the responsibility for electing the Trustees of the Association is turned over to the Owners, the Declarant shall have the exclusive right to appoint and to remove all such Trustees. This exclusive right shall terminate as set forth in Article IV, Section 4.4(b).
- 7.3 Votes. Declarant and each Owner shall have the voting rights as set forth in Article IV, Section 4.4.
- 7.4 <u>Professional Management</u>. The Association may carry out, through the Manager, those of its functions, which are properly the subject of delegation. The Manager so engaged shall be an independent contractor and not an agent or employee of the Association, shall be responsible for managing the Project for the benefit of the Association and the Owners, and shall, to the extent permitted by law and by the terms of the agreement with the Association, be authorized to perform any of the functions or acts required or permitted to be performed by the Association itself. Any such management agreement executed on or before the termination of Declarant control of the appointment of the Board as described in Section 7.2 hereof may be terminated by the Association without cause at any time after transfer of such control. The above term and termination provisions shall not apply to any other types of service contracts.
- 7.5 Amplification. The provisions of this Article VII may be amplified by the Articles and the Bylaws; provided, however, that no such amplification shall substantially alter or amend any of the rights or obligations of the Owners set forth in this Declaration.

# ARTICLE VIII

## CERTAIN RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE ASSOCIATION AND BOARD OF TRUSTEES

- 8.1 The Common Areas. The Board, acting on behalf of the Association and, subject to the rights and duties of the Owners as set forth in this Declaration, shall be responsible for the exclusive management and control of the Common Areas and all improvements thereon (including the Common Facilities) and shall keep the same in a good, clean, attractive, safe and sanitary condition, order and repair. The Association shall be responsible for the maintenance and repair of the exterior of the Buildings, other improvements and grounds, including, without limitation, painting thereof, repair and replacement of exterior trim, roofs (except for the HVAC systems, which are the responsibility of each respective Owner) and fences and maintenance of elevators, parking areas, landscaping, walkways and driveways. The Association shall also be responsible for maintenance, repair and replacement of Common Areas within the Buildings, including, without limitation, landings, stairways, utility lines, Common Facilities and all improvements and other items located within or used in connection with the Common Areas. The specification of duties of the Association with respect to particular Common Areas shall not be construed to limit its duties with respect to other Common Areas. All goods and services procured by the Association in performing its responsibilities under this section shall be paid for with funds from the Common Expense Fund.
- 8.2 Miscellaneous Goods and Services. The Board may, on behalf of the Association, obtain and pay for the services of such personnel as the Board shall determine to be necessary or desirable for the proper operation of the Project, whether such personnel are furnished or employed directly by the Association or by any person or entity with whom or which it contracts. The Board may, on behalf of the Association, obtain and pay for legal and accounting services necessary or desirable in connection with the operation of the Project or the enforcement of this Declaration. In addition to the foregoing, the Board may, on behalf of the Association, acquire and pay for out of the Common Expense Fund water, sewer, garbage collection, snow removal, electrical, gas and other necessary or desirable utility services for the Common Areas (and for the Units to the extent not separately metered or billed), insurance, bonds and other goods and services common to the Units.
- 8.3 <u>Easements Over Common Areas</u>. The Board may, on behalf of the Association, grant easements over the Common Areas from time to time for the benefit of the Buildings, the Common Areas and the larger development of which the Buildings are a part.

#### ARTICLE IX

## ASSESSMENTS

- 9.1 Agreement to Pay Assessments. The Declarant, for each Condominium owned by it, and each Owner of a Condominium, by the acceptance of instruments of conveyance and transfer therefor whether or not it be so expressed in said instruments, shall be deemed to covenant and agree with each other and with the Association to pay to the Association all assessments made by the Association for the purposes provided in this Declaration. Such assessments shall be fixed, established and collected from time to time as provided in this Article IX.
- 9.2 <u>Annual Assessments</u>. Annual assessments shall be computed and assessed against all Condominiums in the Project as follows:

- Common Expense. Annual assessments shall be based upon advance estimates of the Association's cash requirements to provide for payment of all estimated expenses arising out of or connected with the maintenance and operation of the Common Areas and furnishing common utility services and other common items to the Condominiums. Such estimated expenses may include, without limitation, the following: expenses of management; real property taxes and special assessments (unless and until the Condominiums are separately assessed); premiums for all insurance that the Association is required or permitted to maintain hereunder; repairs and maintenance; wages of Association employees, including fees for a Manager; utility charges, including charges for utility services to the Condominiums to the extent not separately metered or billed; legal and accounting fees; any deficit remaining from a previous period; creation of an adequate contingency reserve, major maintenance reserve and/or sinking fund; creation of an adequate reserve fund for maintenance repairs, and replacement of those Common Areas that must be replaced on a periodic basis; and any other expenses and liabilities which may be incurred by the Association for the benefit of the Owners under or by reason of this Declaration. Such shall constitute the Common Expenses, and all funds received from assessments under this Section 9.2(a) shall be part of the Common Expense Fund. Two separate and distinct funds shall be created and maintained hereunder, one for operating expenses and one for capital expenses which together shall constitute the Common Expense Fund.
- (b) Apportionment. Common Expenses shall be apportioned among and assessed to all Condominiums and their Owners in proportion to their respective undivided interests in the Common Areas. The Common Expenses applied to each Condominium may vary based on the type of use of the Condominium, depending on whether a Unit is a Commercial Condominium or a Residential Condominium. The Declarant shall be liable for the amount of any assessments against Condominiums owned by it.
- (c) Annual Budget. Annual assessments shall be determined on the basis of a fiscal year beginning January 1 and ending the following December 31, provided the first fiscal year shall begin on the date of this Declaration, and, on or before December 1 of each year thereafter, the Board shall prepare and furnish to each Owner, or cause to be prepared and furnished to each Owner, an operating budget for the upcoming fiscal year. The budget shall itemize the estimated Common Expenses for such fiscal year, anticipated receipts (if any) and any deficit or surplus from the prior operating period. The budget shall serve as the supporting document for the annual assessment for the upcoming, fiscal year and as the major guideline under which the Project shall be operated during such annual period.
- (d) Notice and Payment. Except with respect to the first fiscal year, the Board shall notify each Owner in writing as to the amount of the annual assessment against its Condominium on or before December 1 each year for the fiscal year beginning on January 1 next following. Except as otherwise provided by the Board, each annual assessment shall be payable in twelve equal monthly installments, one such installment due on the first day, of each calendar month during the fiscal year to which the assessment relates; provided, however, the annual assessment for the first fiscal year shall be based upon such portion of the first fiscal year. An Owner may prepay its annual assessment. The Association shall have the right to charge a late fee equal to five percent (5%) of any assessment not paid within fifteen (15) days of the due date thereof. In addition, all unpaid installments of any annual assessment shall bear interest at the rate established by the Board not to exceed eighteen percent (18%) per annum from fifteen (15) days after the date each such installment became due until paid. In the event that any installment of

the annual assessment is not paid within fifteen (15) days of the date such installment becomes due, the Association may, at its option, and upon fifteen (15) days prior written notice to the Owner, accelerate the due date for all remaining unpaid installments of the annual assessment for the remainder of the fiscal year and all accrued but unpaid interest thereon. Payment of the annual assessment installments so accelerated shall be due at the expiration of said fifteen (15) day notice period and interest shall accrue on the entire sum at the rate established by the Board not to exceed eighteen percent (18%) per annum from such date until paid in full. The failure of the Board to give timely notice of any annual assessment as provided herein shall not be deemed a waiver or modification in any respect of the provisions of this Declaration, or a release of any Owner from the obligation to pay such assessment or any other assessment; but the date when the payment shall become due in such case shall be deferred to a date fifteen (15) days after notice of such assessment shall have been given to the Owner in the manner provided in this Declaration.

- (e) <u>Inadequate Funds</u>. In the event that the Common Expense Fund proves inadequate at any time for whatever reason, including nonpayment of any Owner's assessment, the Board may, on behalf of the Association, levy additional assessments in accordance with the procedure set forth in Section 9.3 below, except that the vote therein specified shall be unnecessary.
- 9.3 Special Assessments. In addition to the annual assessments authorized by this Article IX, the Board may, on behalf of the Association, levy, at any time and from time to time, upon the affirmative vote of at least fifty-one percent (51%) of the Total Votes of the Association, held by Owners voting by either written ballot, or in person or by proxy at a meeting called for such purpose, one or more special assessments, payable over such periods as the Board may determine, for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in part, the cost of any construction or reconstruction, unexpected repair or replacement of the Project or any part thereof, or for any other expenses incurred or to be incurred as provided in this Declaration (including, without limitation, Common Expenses). This section shall not be construed as an independent source of authority for the Association to incur expenses but shall be construed to prescribe the manner of assessing for expenses authorized by other sections or articles hereof. Any amounts assessed pursuant hereto shall be assessed to Owners in proportion to their respective undivided interests in the Common Areas. Notice in writing of the amount of each such special assessment and the time for payment thereof shall be given promptly to the Owners; no payment shall be due less than fifteen (15) days after such notice shall have been given. All unpaid portions of any special assessment shall bear interest at the rate established by the Board not to exceed eighteen percent (18%) per annum from the date such portions become due until paid. All funds received from assessments under this section shall be part of the Common Expense Fund.
- 9.4 <u>Transfer Fee.</u> Upon ant transfer, pledge, or alienation of a Lot, the Association shall charge a transfer fee against any new Owner, and such new Owner's Lot, in an amount equal to one (1/12<sup>th</sup>) the then-current annual assessment, to cover the costs of the Association of effectuating any such transfer of membership upon the books of the Association, to perpetuate the reserve funds of the Association, or the reduce the Common Expenses of the Project. Subject to the terms of this Declaration, the use of any funds generated by the transfer fee shall be at the sole discretion of the Association.
- 9.5 <u>Lien for Assessments</u>. All sums assessed to Owners pursuant to the provisions of this Article IX, together with late charges and interest thereon as provided herein, shall be secured by a lien on such Condominium in favor of the Association. To evidence a lien for sums assessed pursuant to this Article IX, the Board may prepare a written notice of lien setting forth the amount of the assessment, the

date due, the amount remaining unpaid, the name of the Owner of the Condominium and a description of the Condominium. Such a notice shall be signed and acknowledged by a duly authorized officer of the Association and may be recorded in the office of the County Recorder of Davis County, State of Utah. No notice of lien shall be recorded until there is a delinquency in payment of the assessment. Such lien may be enforced by sale or foreclosure conducted in accordance with the provisions of applicable law. The Declarant hereby conveys and warrants pursuant to Utah Code Ann. §§ 57-1-20 and 57-8-45, with power of sale, the Units and all improvements to the Units for the purpose of securing payment of assessments under the terms of this Declaration. In any exercise of a power of sale remedy, the Association may appoint its attorney or any title insurance company to act as the trustee in connection with such sale and said trustee shall have all of the rights and powers necessary to convey title to the Condominium to the purchaser at any foreclosure sale. In any such foreclosure, the Owner shall be required to pay the costs and expenses of such proceeding (including reasonable attorneys' fees), and such costs and expenses shall be secured by the lien being foreclosed. The Owner shall also be required to pay to the Association any assessments against the Condominium, which shall become due during the period of foreclosure, and all such assessments shall be secured by the lien being foreclosed. The Board shall have the right and power on behalf of the Association to bid in at any foreclosure sale and to hold, lease, mortgage or convey the subject Condominium in the name of the Association.

- 9.6 Personal Obligation of Owner. The amount of any annual or special assessment against any Condominium shall be the personal obligation of the Owner of such Condominium to the Association. Suit to recover a money judgment for such personal obligation shall be maintainable by the Association without foreclosing or waiving the lien securing the same. No Owner may avoid or diminish any such personal obligation by waiver of the use and enjoyment of any of the Common Areas or by abandonment of its Condominium or by waiving any services or amenities provided for in this Declaration. In the event of any suit to recover a money judgment of unpaid assessments hereunder, the involved Owner shall pay the costs and expenses incurred by the Association in connection therewith, including reasonable attorneys' fees.
- 9.7 <u>Personal Liability of Purchaser</u>. The personal obligation of an Owner to pay unpaid assessments against its Condominium as described in Section 9.6 shall not pass to successors in title unless assumed by them; provided, however, a lien to secure unpaid assessments shall not be affected by the sale or transfer of the Condominium unless foreclosure by a First Mortgagee is involved in which case the foreclosure will extinguish the lien for any assessments that were payable before the foreclosure sale, but shall not relieve any subsequent Owner from paying further assessments.
  - 9.8 Reserves and Working Capital. The Association shall establish the following funds:
  - (a) Reserve Fund. The Association shall establish and maintain an adequate reserve fund for the periodic maintenance, repair and replacement of improvements to the Common Areas as the Association may be obligated to maintain, repair or replace as required by the Act. The reserve fund shall be maintained out of regular assessments for Common Expenses.
  - (b) Working Capital Fund. The Associations may establish and maintain a working capital fund equal to at least two monthly installments of annual assessment for each Condominium. Each Condominium's share of the working capital fund must be collected and transferred to the Association at the time of the closing of sale of that Condominium. The working capital fund must be maintained in a segregated account for the use and benefit of the Association. The purpose of the working capital fund is to ensure that the Association will have cash available to meet unforeseen expenditures or to acquire additional equipment or services

deemed necessary or desirable by the Association. Amounts paid into the Working Capital Fund are not to be considered advance payments of any regular assessment. Upon transfer of a Condominium, the Owner's interest in the Working Capital Fund shall automatically be transferred to the new Owner.

9.9 Evidence of Payment of Annual and Special Assessments. Upon receipt of a written request by an Owner or any other person, the Association within a reasonable period of time thereafter shall issue to such Owner or other person a written certificate stating (a) that all annual and special assessments (including interest, costs and attorneys' fees, if any, as provided in Section 9.2 above) have been paid with respect to any specified Condominium as of the date of such certificate, or (b) if all annual and special assessments have not been paid, the amount of such annual and special assessments (including interest, costs and attorneys' fees, if any) due and payable as of such date. The Association may make a reasonable charge for the issuance of such certificates, which charges must be paid at the time the request for any such certificate is made. Any such certificate, when duly issued as herein provided, shall be conclusive and binding with respect to any matter therein stated as against any bona fide purchaser of, or Mortgagee on, the Condominium in question.

## ARTICLE X

#### INSURANCE

- 10.1 <u>Insurance</u>. The Association shall at all times maintain in force insurance meeting the following requirements:
  - Hazard Insurance. A "master" or "blanket" type policy of property insurance shall (a) be maintained covering the entire Project, including: Common Areas, the Buildings, including all Units (other than the interior content thereof), amenities, fixtures, building service equipment, personal property and supplies comprising a part of the Common Areas or owned by the Association but excluding land, foundations, excavations, and other items normally not covered by such policies. References herein to a "master" or "blanket" type policy of property insurance are intended to denote single entity condominium insurance coverage. As a minimum, such "master" or "blanket" policy shall afford protection against loss or damage by fire, by other perils normally covered by the standard extended coverage endorsement, and by all other perils which are customarily covered with respect to projects similar to the Project in construction, location, and use, including (without limitation) all perils normally covered by the standard "all risk" endorsement, when such endorsement is available. Such "master" or "blanket" policy shall be in an amount not less than one hundred percent (100%) of current replacement cost of all elements of the Project covered by such policy, exclusive of land, foundations, excavation, and other items normally excluded from coverage. In the event an Owner uses, or permits any use of, its Unit in a manner that increases the rates of insurance required by this Section 10.1(a), such Owner shall be responsible to reimburse the Association for the costs of such increased rates in the same manner as if the increased costs were a part of the Association fees or assessments payable by such Owner.
  - (b) <u>Fidelity Bonds</u>. The Association may maintain in force and pay the premiums for "blanket" fidelity bonds for all officers, members, and employees of the Association and for all other persons handling or responsible for funds of or administered by the Association whether or not that individual receives compensation for services. Furthermore, where the Association has delegated some or all of the responsibility for the handling of funds to a Manager, the Association

may require such Manager to provide "blanket" fidelity bonds, with coverage as required by the Association, for the Manager's officers, employees and agents handling or responsible for funds of, or administered on behalf of, the Association. The total amount of fidelity bond coverage required shall be based upon the Association's best business judgment and shall not be less than the estimated maximum of funds, including reserve funds, in the custody of the Association, or the Manager, as the case may be, at any given time during the term of each bond. The bonds required, if any, shall meet the following additional requirements: (1) the fidelity bonds shall name the Association as obligee; (2) the bonds shall contain waivers by the issuers of the bonds of all defenses based upon the exclusion of persons serving without compensation from the definition of "employees", or similar terms or expressions; (3) the premiums on all bonds required herein for the Association (except for premiums on fidelity bonds maintained by the Manager for its officers, employees and agents) shall be paid by the Association as part of the Common Expenses; and (4) the bonds shall provide that they may not be cancelled or substantially modified (including cancellation for nonpayment of premium) without at least ten (10) days' prior written notice to the Association and to any Insurance Trustee.

- Liability Insurance. The Association shall maintain in force, and pay the premium for a policy providing comprehensive general liability insurance coverage covering all of the Common Areas, public ways in the Project, if any, other areas of the Project that are under the Association's supervision. The coverage limits under such policy shall be in a generally required by private institutional Mortgage investors for projects similar the Project in construction, location, and use. Nevertheless, such coverage shall be for at least One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000) for bodily injury, including deaths persons, and property damage arising out of a single occurrence. Coverage under such policy shall include, without limitation, legal liability of the insureds for property damage, bodily injuries and deaths of persons in connection with the operation, maintenance, or use of the Common Areas and legal liability arising from lawsuits related to employment contracts of the Association. Additional coverage under such policy shall include protection against such other risks as are custom covered with respect to projects similar to the Project in construction, location, and use. If such policy does not include "severability of interest" in its terms, the policy shall include a special endorsement to preclude an insurer's denial of any Owner's claim because of negligent acts of the Association or any other Owner. Such policy shall provide that it may not be cancelled or substantially modified, by any party, without at least fifteen (15) days' prior written notice to the Association and to each First Mortgagee on an individual Unit in the Project. In the event an Owner uses, or permits any use of, its Unit in a manner that increases the rates of insurance required by this Section 10.1(c), such Owner shall be responsible to reimburse the Association for the costs of such increased rates in the same manner as if the increased costs were a part of the Association fees or assessments payable by such Owner.
- (d) <u>Insurance Trustees and General Requirements Concerning Insurance.</u> Notwithstanding any of the foregoing provisions and requirements relating to property or liability insurance, there may be named as an insured on behalf of the Association, the Association's authorized representative, including any trustee with whom the Association may enter into any Insurance Trust Agreement or any successor to such trustee (each of whom shall be referred to herein as the "Insurance Trustee"), who shall have exclusive authority to negotiate losses under any policy providing such property or liability insurance. Each Owner hereby appoints the Association, or any Insurance Trustee or substitute Insurance Trustee designated by the Association, as its attorney-in-fact for the purpose of purchasing and maintaining such insurance,

including: the collection and appropriate disposition of the proceeds thereof; the negotiation of losses and execution of releases of liability; the execution of all documents; and the performance of all other acts necessary to accomplish such purpose. The Association, or any Insurance Trustee, shall receive, hold, or otherwise properly dispose of any proceeds of insurance in trust for the use and benefit of the Owners and their Mortgagees, as their interests may appear.

Each insurance policy maintained pursuant to the foregoing subsections (a), (b) and (c) shall be written by an insurance carrier which is licensed to transact business in the State of Utah and which has at least a B general policyholder's rating or a financial performance index of 6 or better in the Best's Key Rating Guide. No such policy shall be maintained where: (1) under the terms of the carrier's charter, bylaws, or policy, contributions may be required from, or assessments may be made against, an Owner, a Mortgagee, the Board or the Association; (2) by the terms of the carrier's charter, bylaws, or policy, loss payments are contingent upon action by the carrier's board of directors, policyholders, or members; or (3) the policy includes any limiting clauses (other than insurance conditions) which could prevent the party entitled (including, without limitation, the Board, the Association, or an Owner) from collecting insurance proceeds. The provisions of this subsection (d) and of the foregoing subsections (a), (b) and (c) shall not be construed to limit the power or authority of the Association to obtain and maintain insurance coverage, in addition to any insurance coverage required hereunder, in such amounts and in such forms as the Association may deem appropriate from time to time.

- (e) Annual Review of Policies. All insurance policies shall be reviewed at least annually by the Board in order to ascertain whether the coverage contained in the policies is sufficient to make any necessary repairs or replacement of the Project, which may have been damaged or destroyed. In addition, such policies shall be reviewed to determine their compliance with the provisions of this Declaration.
- 10.2 <u>Additional Coverage</u>. The provisions of this Declaration shall not be construed to limit the power or authority of the Association to obtain and maintain insurance coverage in addition to any insurance coverage required by this Declaration, in such amounts and in such forms as the Association may deem appropriate from time to time.
- 10.3 Owner's Insurance. Each Owner, at its own expense, may procure and maintain at all times fire and extended coverage insurance covering personal property of such Owner and additional fixtures and improvements added by such Owner against loss by fire and other casualties. All policies providing such casualty insurance shall provide that they do not diminish the insurance carrier's coverage for liability arising under insurance policies obtained by the Association pursuant to this article. Notwithstanding the provisions hereof, such Owner may obtain insurance at its own expense providing such other coverage upon its Condominium, its personal property, for its personal liability and covering such other risks as it may deem appropriate, provided that each such policy shall provide that it does not diminish the insurance carrier's coverage for liability arising under insurance policies obtained by the Association pursuant to this article. If obtainable under industry practice without an unreasonable additional charge for such waiver, all such insurance shall contain a waiver of the insurance company's right of subrogation against the Association, the Declarant, the Manager, other Owners and their respective servants, agents and guests.

## ARTICLE XI

#### DAMAGE OR DESTRUCTION

- 11.1 Association as Attorney-in-Fact. All of the Owners irrevocably constitute and appoint the Association their true and lawful attorney in fact in their name, place and stead for the purpose of dealing with the Project upon its damage or destruction as hereinafter provided. Acceptance by any grantee of a deed from the Declarant or from any Owner shall constitute an appointment by said grantee of the Association as its attorney-in-fact as herein provided. As attorney-in-fact, the Association shall have full and complete authorization, right and power to make, execute and deliver any contract, deed or other instrument with respect to the interest of an Owner which may be necessary or appropriate to exercise the powers herein granted. All insurance proceeds shall be payable to the Association except as otherwise provided in this Declaration.
- 11.2 <u>Definition of Repair and Reconstruction</u>. Repair and reconstruction of the improvements as used herein means restoring the Project to substantially the same condition in which it existed prior to the damage or destruction, with each Unit and the Common Areas having substantially the same vertical and horizontal boundaries as before.
- 11.3 <u>Procedures</u>. In the event all or any part of the Project is damaged or destroyed, and subject to the provisions of Article XIV below, the Association shall proceed as follows:
  - (a) Notice to First Mortgagees. The Association shall give timely written notice to any holder of any First Mortgage on a Unit in the event of substantial damage to or destruction of any Unit or any part of the Common Areas.
  - (b) <u>Estimate of Costs</u>. As soon as practicable after an event causing damage to or destruction of any part of the Project, the Association shall obtain complete and reliable estimates of the costs to repair and reconstruct the part of the Project damaged or destroyed.
  - (c) <u>Sufficient Insurance</u>. If the proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Association exceed the estimated costs to repair and reconstruct the damaged or destroyed part of the Project, such repair and reconstruction shall be carried out.
  - (d) Insufficient Insurance Less than Seventy-Five Percent (75%) Destruction. If the proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Association are less than the estimated costs to repair and reconstruct the damaged or destroyed part of the Project and if less than seventy-five percent (75%) of the Project is damaged or destroyed, such repair and reconstruction shall nevertheless be carried out. The Association shall levy a special assessment sufficient to provide funds to pay the actual costs of such repair and reconstruction to the extent that such insurance proceeds are insufficient to pay such costs. Such special assessment shall be allocated and collected as provided in Section 9.3 hereof, except that the vote therein specified shall be unnecessary. Further levies may be made in like manner if the amounts collected (together with the proceeds of insurance) are insufficient to pay all actual costs of such repair and reconstruction.
  - (e) <u>Insufficient Insurance Seventy-Five Percent (75%) or More Destruction</u>. If the proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Association are less than the estimated costs to repair and reconstruct the damaged or destroyed part of the Project and if seventy-five percent (75%) or more of the Project is damaged or destroyed, such damage or destruction shall be repaired and reconstructed, but only if, within ninety (90) days following the damage or destruction, the Owners shall elect by a vote of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Total Votes of the Association to carry out such repair and reconstruction. If, however, the Owners do not, within ninety (90) days after such damage or destruction, elect by a vote of at least seventy-five percent

(75%) of the Total Votes of the Association to carry out such repair and reconstruction, but rather elect to terminate the Project and if Eligible Mortgagees who represent at least fifty-one percent (51%) of the votes on Condominiums subject to Mortgages held by Eligible Mortgagees approve such termination, the Association shall record in the office of the County Recorder of Davis County, State of Utah, a notice setting forth such facts. Upon the recording of such notice, the following shall occur:

- (i) The Project shall be deemed to be owned in common by the Owners;
- (ii) The undivided interest in the Project owned in common which shall appertain to each Owner shall be the percentage of the undivided interest previously owned by such Owner in the Common Areas;
- (iii) Any liens affecting any of the Condominiums shall the deemed to be transferred, in accordance with the existing priorities, to the undivided interest of the respective Owner in the Project; and
- (iv) The Project shall be subject to an action for partition at the suit of any Owner, in which event the net proceeds of any sale resulting from such suit for partition, together with the net proceeds of the insurance of the Project, if any, shall be considered as one fund and shall be divided among all Owners in a percentage equal to the percentage of undivided interest owned by each respective Owner in the Common Areas, after first paying out of the respective share of each Owner, to the extent sufficient for the purposes, all liens on the undivided interest in the Project owned by such Owner.
- (f) <u>Priority</u>. In no event shall an Owner or any other party have priority over the holder of any First Mortgage on a Unit with respect to the distribution to such Unit of any insurance proceeds.
- 11.4 Repair or Reconstruction. If the damage or destruction is to be repaired and reconstructed as provided above, the Association shall, as soon as practicable after receiving the said estimate of costs, commence and diligently pursue to completion the repair and reconstruction of that part of the Project damaged or destroyed. The Association may take all necessary or appropriate action to effect repair and reconstruction, as attorney-in-fact for the Owners, and no consent or other action by any Owner shall be necessary in connection therewith, (except as otherwise expressly provided herein). The Project shall be restored or repaired to substantially the same condition in which it existed prior to the damage or destruction, with each Unit and the Common Areas having the same vertical and horizontal boundaries as before. Any restoration or repair of the Project, after a partial condemnation or damage due to an insurable hazard, shall be performed substantially in accordance with the Declaration and the original architectural plans and specifications.
- 11.5 <u>Disbursement of Funds for Repair and Reconstruction</u>. If repair or reconstruction is to occur, the insurance proceeds held by the Association and any amounts received from assessments made pursuant to Section 11.3(d) hereof shall constitute a fund for the payment of costs of repair and reconstruction after casualty. It shall be deemed that the first money disbursed in payment for costs of repair and reconstruction shall be made from insurance proceeds; if there is a balance after payment of all costs of such repair and reconstruction, such balance shall be distributed to the Owners in proportion to their respective percentages of ownership of the Common Areas.

## ARTICLE XII

## CONDEMNATION

- 12.1 <u>Condemnation</u>. If at any time or times all or any part of the Project shall be taken or condemned by any public authority under power of eminent domain, the provisions of this Article XII shall apply. A voluntary sale or conveyance of all or any part of the Project in lieu of condemnation, but under threat of condemnation, shall be deemed to be a taking by power of eminent domain. If any Unit or portion thereof or the Common Areas or any portion thereof is made the subject matter of any condemnation or eminent domain proceeding or is otherwise sought to be acquired by a condemning authority, the Board shall give prompt written notice of any such proceeding or proposed acquisition to each Owner in the Project and to any Eligible First Mortgagee. The Association shall represent the Owners in any condemnation proceedings or in negotiations, settlements and agreements with the condemning authority for acquisition of the Common Areas, or any part thereof, and each Owner hereby appoints the Association as such Owner's attorney-in-fact for the purposes of such representation.
- 12.2 <u>Proceeds</u>. All compensation, damages and other proceeds from any such taking by power of eminent domain (hereinafter the "condemnation award") shall be made payable to the Association and shall be distributed by the Board, on behalf of the Association as herein provided.
- 12.3 <u>Complete Taking</u>. In the event the entire Project is taken by power of eminent domain, condominium ownership pursuant thereto shall terminate and the condemnation award shall be allocated among and distributed to the Owners in proportion to their respective undivided interests in the Common Areas. Such distribution shall be made by check payable jointly to the respective owners and their respective Mortgagees, as appropriate.
- 12.4 <u>Partial Taking</u>. In the event less than the entire Project is taken by power of eminent domain, the following shall occur:
  - (a) Allocation of Award. As soon as practicable, the Board shall, on behalf of the Association, reasonably and in good faith, apportion the condemnation award between compensation, severance damages or other proceeds and shall allocate such apportioned amounts and pay the same to the Owners as follows:
    - (i) The total amount apportioned to taking of or injury to the Common Areas shall be allocated among and distributed to all Owners (including Owners whose entire Units have been taken) in proportion to their respective undivided interests in the Common Areas;
    - (ii) The total amount apportioned to severance damages shall be allocated among and distributed to the Owners of those Condominiums that have not been taken in proportion to their respective undivided interests in the Common Areas;
    - (iii) The respective amounts apportioned to the taking of or injury to a particular Unit shall be allocated and distributed to the Owner of such Unit;
    - (iv) The total amount apportioned to consequential damages and any other takings or injuries shall be allocated and distributed as the Association determines to be equitable under the circumstances;

- (v) If apportionment or allocation is already established by negotiation, judicial decree, statute or otherwise, the Association shall employ such apportionment and allocation to the extent it is relevant and applicable;
- (vi) Distribution of allocated proceeds shall be made by check payable jointly to individual Owners and their respective Mortgagees, as their interests may appear; and
- (vii) No provision of this Article XII or any other provisions in this Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation or the Bylaws shall entitle an Owner or other party to priority over any First Mortgagee holding such Unit with respect to the distribution to such Unit of the proceeds of any award, settlement or proceeds from any eminent domain or condemnation proceeding.
- (b) <u>Continuation and Reorganization</u>. If less then the entire Project is taken by power of eminent domain, condominium ownership pursuant hereto shall not terminate but shall continue. In such event the Project shall be reorganized as follows:
  - (i) If any partial taking results in the taking of an entire Unit, then the Owner thereof shall cease to be a member of the Association and all voting rights and the undivided interest in the Common Areas appertaining to such Unit shall be reallocated to, and shall appertain to, the remaining Units in proportion to their respective undivided interest in the Common Areas;
  - (ii) If any partial taking results in the taking of a portion of a Unit and if no determination is made by the Board, after duly considering any recommendations, proposals or other input from the Owners, that such taking does not make it impractical to use the remaining portion of such Unit for any lawful purpose permitted by this Declaration, then, unless the interests of the Units in the Common Areas are equal, all voting rights and the undivided interest in the Common Areas appertaining to such Unit shall be reduced in proportion to the reduction in square footage of floor area of such Unit resulting from the taking. The voting rights and undivided interest in the Common Areas so divested from such Unit shall be reallocated to, and shall appertain to, such Unit and the other Units in the Project in proportion to their respective undivided interests in the Common Areas; provided, however, that such Unit shall participate in such reallocation on the basis of the undivided interest reduced in accordance with the preceding sentence;
  - (iii) If any partial taking results in the taking of a portion of a Unit and if there is a determination made by the Board, after duly considering any recommendations, proposals, or other input from the Owners, that such taking makes it impractical to use the remaining portion of such Unit for any lawful purpose permitted by this Declaration, then all voting rights and the entire undivided interest in the Common Areas appertaining to such Unit shall be reallocated to, and shall appertain to, the remaining Units in proportion to their respective undivided interests in the Common Areas, and the remaining portion of such Unit shall thenceforth be part of the Common Areas;
  - (iv) The Board, after duly considering any recommendations, proposals or other input from the Owners, shall have the duty and authority to make all determinations and to take all actions necessary or appropriate to effectuate reorganization of the Project under the provisions of this Section 12.4(b); provided, however, that if any such

determination shall have been or such action taken by judicial decree, the Board shall defer thereto and proceed in accordance therewith.

(c) Repair and Reconstruction. Any repair and reconstruction necessitated by condemnation shall be governed by the provisions specified in Article XI hereof for cases of Damage or Destruction; provided, however, that the provisions of said article dealing with sufficiency or insufficiency of insurance proceeds shall not be applicable.

## ARTICLE XIII

#### TERMINATION AND SALE

- 13.1 Required Vote. Except as otherwise provided in Article XI and Article XII, in the event the Owners desire to sell the Project, the Association may be terminated only by mutual agreement of Owners entitled to vote one hundred percent (100%) of the Total Votes of the Association at a meeting of Owners duly called for such purpose.
- 13.2 <u>Termination Agreement</u>. An agreement to terminate pursuant to Section 13.1 shall be evidenced by the execution or ratification of a termination agreement, in the same manner as a deed, by the requisite number of Owners. Such an agreement to terminate shall also be approved by all Mortgagees who hold liens on Condominiums. A termination agreement, including all ratifications of such termination agreement, shall be recorded in Davis County, Utah and is effective only on recordation.
- 13.3 <u>Sale of Project</u>. A termination agreement must provide that the entire Project shall be sold following termination. If, pursuant to the agreement, the Project is to be sold following termination, the termination agreement shall set forth the minimum terms of the sale.
- 13.4 Association Duties. The Association, on behalf of the Owners, may contract for the sale of real estate in the Project, but the contract is not binding on the Owners until approved pursuant to Sections 13.1 and 13.2. If any real estate in the Project is to be sold following termination, title to that real estate on termination vests in the Association as trustee for all Owners. Thereafter, the Association has all powers necessary and appropriate to effect the sale. Until the sale has been concluded and the proceeds of the sale distributed, the Association continues in existence with all powers it had before termination. Proceeds of the sale shall be distributed to Owners and Mortgagees as their interests may appear, based on the procedure set forth in Section 13.5 below. Unless otherwise specified in the termination agreement, as long as the Association holds title to the real estate, each Owner and their successors in interest have an exclusive right to occupancy of the portion of the real estate that formerly constituted their Condominium in accordance with the terms of this Declaration. During the period of that occupancy right, each Owner and their successors in interest remain liable for all assessments and other obligations imposed on Owners by this Declaration.
- 13.5 Proceeds of Sale. Following termination of the Project, the proceeds of any sale of the Project shall be held by the Association as trustee for Owners and divided among all Owners in a percentage equal to the percentage of undivided interest owned by each respective Owner in the Common Areas, as set forth in Exhibit "B", subject to the rights of Mortgagees with respect to such proceeds. Following termination, Mortgagees holding Mortgages on the Condominiums, which were recorded before termination may enforce those liens in the same manner as any lienholder.

## ARTICLE XIV

#### MORTGAGEE PROTECTION

- 14.1 Notice of Action. Upon written request made to the Association by a First Mortgagee, which written request shall identify the name and address of such First Mortgagee, and the number and address of the Condominium, any such First Mortgagee, shall be entitled to timely written notice of:
  - (a) Any condemnation loss or any casualty loss which affects a material portion of the Project or any Condominium on which there is a First Mortgage held by such First Mortgagee;
  - (b) Any delinquency in the payment of assessments or charges owed by an Owner, whose Condominium is subject to a First Mortgage held by such First Mortgagee, which default remains uncured for a period of sixty (60) days;
  - (c) Any lapse, cancellation or material modification of any insurance policy or fidelity bond maintained by the Association; and
  - (d) Any proposed action which would require the consent of a specified percentage of Eligible First Mortgagees as specified in Section 14.2 below or elsewhere herein.
- 14.2 <u>Matters Requiring Prior Eligible Mortgagee Approval</u>. Except as provided elsewhere in this Declaration, the prior written consent of Owners entitled to vote at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the Total Votes of the Association (unless pursuant to a specific provision of this Declaration the consent of Owners entitled to vote a greater percentage of the votes in the Association is required, in which case such specific provisions shall control), and Eligible First Mortgagees holding First Mortgages on Condominiums having at least fifty-one percent (51 %) of the Total Votes of the Association subject to First Mortgages held by Eligible First Mortgagees shall be required to:
  - (a) Abandon or terminate the legal status of the Project after substantial destruction or condemnation occurs.
  - (b) Add or amend any material provision of the Declaration, Articles of Incorporation, Bylaws or Map, which establishes, provides for, governs or regulates any of the following (an addition or amendment to such documents shall not be considered material if it is for the purpose of correcting technical errors or for clarification only):
    - (i) voting rights;
    - (ii) responsibility for maintenance and repairs;
    - (iii) reallocation of interests in the Common Areas, or rights to their use (except as permitted by Article XVI hereof);
      - (iv) hazard or fidelity insurance requirements;
    - (v) restoration or repair of the Project (after damage or partial condemnation)
       in a manner other than that specified in the Declaration; or
      - (vi) any provisions that expressly benefit Mortgagees, insurers, or guarantors.

Any Mortgagee, who receives a written request from the Association to approve additions or amendments to the constituent documents and who fails to deliver or post to the Association a negative response within thirty (30) days shall be deemed to have approved such request, provided the written request was delivered by certified or registered mail, with a "return receipt" requested.

- 14.3 Availability of Project Documents and Financial Statements. The Association shall maintain and have current copies of the Project Documents, including the Declaration, its Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws, and other rules concerning the Project as well as its own books, records, and financial statements available for inspection by Owners or by holders of First Mortgages that are secured by Condominiums in the Project. Generally, these documents shall be available for review during normal business hours.
- 14.4 <u>Subordination of Lien.</u> To the extent permitted by the Condominium Act, the lien or claim against a Condominium for unpaid assessments or charges levied by the Association pursuant to this Declaration shall be subordinate to the First Mortgage affecting such Condominium if the First Mortgage was recorded before the delinquent assessment was due, and the First Mortgagee thereunder which comes into possession of or which obtains title to the Condominium shall take the same free of such lien or claim for unpaid assessment or charges, but only to the extent of assessments or charges which accrue prior to foreclosure of the First Mortgage, exercise of a power of sale available thereunder, or taking of a deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure. No assessment, charge, lien or claim, which is described in the preceding sentence as being subordinate to a First Mortgage or as not to burden a First Mortgagee which comes into possession or which obtains title, shall be collected or enforced by the Association from or against a First Mortgagee, a successor in title to a First Mortgagee, or the Condominium affected or previously affected by the First Mortgage concerned.
- 14.5 Payment of Taxes. In the event any taxes or other charges which may or have become a lien on the Common Areas are not timely paid, or in the event the required hazard insurance described in Section 10.1(a) lapses, is not maintained, or the premiums therefore are not paid when due, any Mortgagee or any combination of Mortgagees may jointly or singly, pay such taxes or premiums or secure such insurance. Any Mortgagee who expends funds for any of such purposes shall be entitled to immediate reimbursement therefor from the Association.
- 14.6 <u>Priority of First Mortgagee in Event of Damage</u>. In the event of substantial damage to or destruction of any Unit or any part of the Common Areas, no provision of the Declaration, Articles Incorporation or Bylaws or any amendment thereto shall entitle the owner of a Unit or other party to priority over any First Mortgagee with respect to the distribution to such Owner of any insurance proceeds.
- 14.7 Priority of First Mortgagee in Event of Condemnation. If any Unit or portion thereof or the Common Areas or any portion thereof is made the subject matter of any condemnation or eminent domain proceeding or is otherwise sought to be acquired by a condemning authority, no provision of the Declaration, Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws or any amendment thereto shall entitle the Owner of a Unit, or any other party, to priority over any First Mortgagee with respect to the distribution to such Unit of the proceeds of any award or settlement.

#### ARTICLE XV

## COMPLIANCE WITH DECLARATION AND BYLAWS

- 15.1 <u>Compliance</u>. Each Owner shall comply strictly with the provisions of this Declaration, the Articles and Bylaws of the Association, rules and regulations promulgated by the Association and the decisions and resolutions of the Association adopted pursuant thereto, as the same may lawfully be modified and amended from time to time. Failure to comply with any of the same shall be grounds for an action to recover sums due for damages or for injunctive relief or both, maintainable by the Association, in a proper case, by an aggrieved Owner.
- 15.2 <u>Enforcement and Remedies</u>. The obligations, provisions, covenants, conditions and restrictions contained in this Declaration, or in any supplemental or amended Declaration, with respect to the Association or the Project shall be enforceable by the Declarant or by any Owner, subject to this Declaration generally and Article XVI specifically, by a proceeding for a prohibitive or mandatory injunction or by a suit or action to recover damages or to recover any amounts due or unpaid. The obligations, provisions, covenants, conditions and restrictions contained in this Declaration, or in any supplemental or amended Declaration, with respect to a person or entity or property of a person or entity other than the Association shall be enforceable by the Declarant or by the Association or, in a proper case, by an aggrieved Owner by a proceeding for a prohibitive or mandatory injunction or by a suit or action to recover damages or to recover any amounts due or unpaid. No summary abatement or similar procedure may be utilized through nonjudicial means to alter or demolish items of construction.

#### ARTICLE XVI

# BINDING ARBITRATION FOR ENFORCEMENT OF GOVERNING DOCUMENTS

- 16.1 Opt-Out Right. IF AN OWNER DOES NOT WANT THE FOLLOWING ARBITRATION PROVISION TO APPLY, THE OWNER MUST SEND A LETTER TO DECLARANT, SIGNED BY THE OWNER (AND ANY CO-OWNER OF THE SAME CONDOMINIUM) AND ADDRESSED TO FALCON RIDGE CONDOMINIUM OWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC., ATTN: ARBITRATION OPT-OUT. THE LETTER MUST BE SENT (I) WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF THE OWNER'S REAL ESTATE PURCHASE CONTRACT, OR (II) IN THE CASE OF A LOT UNDER CONTRACT ON THE DATE THIS TOWNHOME DECLARATION IS RECORDED, WITHIN 30 DAYS OF THE DATE THE DEED OF CONVEYANCE TRANSFERRING THE LOT IS RECORDED IN THE OFFICIAL RECORDS OF DAVIS COUNTY, UTAH, AND MUST STATE THAT THE OWNER DOES NOT WANT ARBITRATION TO APPLY TO THE MATTERS DESCRIBED IN THIS ARTICLE XVI. ANY OPT OUT WILL RENDER THIS ARBITRATION PROVISION NULL AND VOID BUT WILL HAVE NO OTHER EFFECT ON THE OWNER'S RIGHTS.
- 16.2 <u>Arbitration Terms Defined</u>. In the arbitration provision described in this Article XVI ("Arbitration Provision"), the following capitalized words, phrases or terms have the meanings set forth below:
  - (a) "Institutional Party" means Declarant; the Association during the period of pursuant to Section 7.2 above; any third party that provides any product or service to a Consumer Party in connection with this Declaration, if and only if such third party is named as a co-party with

another Institutional Party in a Claim asserted by a Consumer Party; their successors and assigns; and the agents, representatives, members, employees, officers and/or directors of the foregoing entities.

- (b) "Consumer Party" means the Owners; their heirs, successors and assigns; and the Association after the period of control pursuant to Section 7.2 above.
- (c) "Bound Party" means any Institutional Party or Consumer Party who asserts a Claim or has a Claim asserted against such party.
- (d) "Claim" means any claim, dispute or controversy between an Institutional Party and a Consumer Party, other than an Exempt Claim, arising out of or relating in any way to this Declaration or any other Project Documents, the Property, the Project, the Condominiums, including any such claim, dispute or controversy regarding or arising over the marketing and sale of a Condominium; the terms of this Declaration or any other Project Documents; the design, specifications, surveying, planning, supervision, testing, observation of construction or construction of any improvement to, or survey of, the Property; or the maintenance or use of the Property. This includes, without limitation, disputes concerning the validity, enforceability, arbitrability or scope of this Arbitration Provision or this Declaration; disputes involving alleged fraud or misrepresentation, breach of contract, negligence or violation of statute, regulation or common law; and disputes involving requests for declaratory relief, injunctions or other equitable relief.
- (e) "Exempt Claim" means any of the following Claims, which will not be subject to this Arbitration Provision: (i) any individual action brought by a Consumer Party in small claims court, unless such action is transferred, removed, or appealed to a different court; (ii) any action to effect a judicial or non-judicial foreclosure; (iii) any eviction or other summary proceeding to secure possession of real property or an interest therein; (iv) any action in any bankruptcy proceeding to assert, collect, protect, realize upon or obtain possession of the collateral for any amount owed; (v) any action to quiet title; (vi) any action insofar as it seeks provisional or ancillary remedies in connection with any of the foregoing; (vii) any self-help remedy, such as the refusal of an Institutional Party to allow a Consumer Party to use a Condominium, or any individual action in court by one party that is limited to preventing the other party from using a self-help remedy and that does not involve a request for damages or monetary relief of any kind; and (viii) any dispute concerning the validity and effect of Section 16.8 below, the ban on class actions and certain other proceedings (the "Class Action Ban"). Notwithstanding the prior sentence, at the request of a Consumer Party, the Institutional Parties will agree to arbitrate under this Arbitration Provision any matter covered by items (ii)-(vi) above if arbitration will afford the parties substantially the same rights and remedies as a court action. Any dispute regarding the question of whether arbitration will afford the parties substantially the same rights and remedies as a court action is also an Exempt Claim and shall be determined exclusively by the court and not by an arbitrator. If one or more Institutional Parties are allowed to proceed outside arbitration with respect to any of the matters covered by items (ii)-(vi) above, the Consumer Party may assert in court on an individual basis any related defenses or Claims such Consumer Party may have.
- (f) "Administrator" means either of the following companies to be selected by the Bound Party initiating the arbitration: JAMS, 18881 Von Karman Ave. Suite 350 Irvine, CA 92612, www.jamsadr.com or the American Arbitration Association ("AAA"), 1633 Broadway, 10th

Floor, New York, NY 10019, http://www.adr.org. However, neither JAMS nor AAA may serve as Administrator, without the consent of all Bound Parties asserting or defending a Claim, if it adopts or has in place any formal or informal policy that is inconsistent with and purports to override the terms of the Class Action Ban.

- 16.3 <u>Arbitration of Claims</u>. Unless a Consumer Party has opted out of this Arbitration Provision, upon the election of any Consumer Party or Institutional Party asserting or defending a Claim, such Claim shall be resolved by binding individual (and not class) arbitration. Notice of an election to arbitrate a Claim may be given after a lawsuit begins and may be given in papers filed in the lawsuit. Any arbitration will be conducted in accordance with this Arbitration Provision and, to the extent consistent with this Arbitration Provision, the rules of the Administrator in effect at the time the Claim is filed.
- 16.4 Fees. If a Consumer Party cannot obtain a waiver of any fees of the Administrator or arbitrator, the Institutional Parties will consider in good faith any request for them to pay such fees for the Consumer Party. Each Bound Party shall bear the fees and expenses of that Bound Party's attorneys, experts, and witnesses, provided that the Institutional Parties will bear the reasonable fees and expenses incurred by a Consumer Party if the Consumer Party prevails on a Claim the Consumer Party has asserted against the Institutional Parties. Also, the Institutional Parties will pay any arbitration, attorneys' and/or other fees and expenses they are required to pay by applicable law, or they are required to pay in order to enforce this Arbitration Provision. If a participatory arbitration hearing is requested, it will take place in Davis County, Utah or, if the Administrator determines that such location would be unfair to a Consumer Party, at a location reasonably convenient to such Consumer Party and the Institutional Parties.
- Act, 9 U.S.C. §§ 1–16 (the "FAA") and not state arbitration laws, provided that Utah law shall govern to the extent that state law is relevant under the FAA in determining the enforceability of this Arbitration Provision. The arbitrator shall be obligated to follow applicable substantive laws, statutes of limitations and privilege rules related to any Claim. The arbitrator shall award the remedies, if any, that would be available in an individual court proceeding if arbitration had not been elected. This includes, without limitation, compensatory, statutory and punitive damages (which shall be governed by the constitutional standards applicable in judicial proceedings); declaratory, injunctive and other equitable relief; and attorneys' fees and costs. Upon the timely request of any Bound Party, the arbitrator shall write a brief explanation of the grounds for his, her or its decision. In addition to the Bound Parties' rights under the Administrator's rules to obtain information prior to the hearing, any Bound Party may ask the arbitrator for more information from the other party. The arbitrator will decide the issue in his, her or its sole discretion, after allowing the other Bound Party the opportunity to object.
- 16.6 Appeal of Arbitrator's Decision. Any court with jurisdiction may enter judgment upon the arbitrator's award. The arbitrator's decision will be final and binding, except for any appeal right under the FAA. However, for Claims involving more than \$50,000, any Bound Party may appeal the award to a three-arbitrator panel appointed by the Administrator, which will reconsider from the start any aspect of the initial award that is appealed. The panel's decision will be final and binding, except for any appeal right under the FAA. Fees and costs associated with an appeal shall be governed by Section 16.4 above.

- 16.7 <u>Jury Trial Waiver</u>. IF A BOUND PARTY ELECTS TO ARBITRATE A CLAIM, NO BOUND PARTY WILL HAVE THE RIGHT TO PURSUE THAT CLAIM IN COURT OR HAVE A JURY DECIDE THE CLAIM.
- 16.8 Class Action Ban. NO BOUND PARTY MAY PARTICIPATE IN A CLASS ACTION IN COURT OR IN CLASS-WIDE ARBITRATION, EITHER AS A REPRESENTATIVE, CLASS MEMBER OR OTHERWISE. NO BOUND PARTY MAY PARTICIPATE IN A PRIVATE ATTORNEY GENERAL PROCEEDING IN COURT OR IN ARBITRATION. NO CLAIMS BY OR AGAINST A BOUND PARTY MAY BE JOINED OR CONSOLIDATED WITH CLAIMS BY OR AGAINST ANY OTHER PERSON (EXCEPT FOR CLAIMS INVOLVING THE HEIRS AND SUCCESSORS OF SUCH CONSUMER PARTIES). THE ARBITRATOR SHALL HAVE NO AUTHORITY TO CONDUCT A CLASS-WIDE ARBITRATION, PRIVATE ATTORNEY GENERAL ARBITRATION OR MULTI-PARTY ARBITRATION INCONSISTENT WITH THIS SECTION. Notwithstanding any language in this Arbitration Provision to the contrary, any dispute about the validity or effect of the above Class Action Ban shall be resolved by a court and not an arbitrator or the Administrator.
- 16.9 <u>Severability</u>. If a determination is made that any part of this Arbitration Provision is unenforceable (other than the Class Action Ban) or that this Arbitration Provision is unenforceable as to any party or parties, this provision shall nonetheless remain enforceable in all other respects and as to all other parties. If the Class Action Ban is held to be unenforceable in connection with any Claim subject to the Class Action Ban, this Arbitration Provision (other than this sentence) shall be null and void in such proceeding, provided that the Institutional Party seeking to enforce the Class Action Ban shall have the right to appeal at the earliest possible time any holding that the Class Action Ban is unenforceable.
- 16.10 Notice of Claim; Right to Address. Prior to asserting a Claim, the Bound Party with the Claim (the "Claimant") shall give the Bound Party that is the subject of the Claim written notice of the Claim and a reasonable opportunity, not less than thirty (30) days, to resolve the Claim. The Claimant's claim notice must include the Claimant's name, address and telephone number. Any claim notice must explain the nature of the Claim and the relief that is demanded. A Consumer Party may only submit a claim notice on his, her or its own behalf and not on behalf of any other party. The Claimant must reasonably cooperate in providing any information about the Claim that the other Bound Party reasonably requests. If: (i) a Consumer Party submits a claim notice in accordance with this Section on his, her or its own behalf (and not on behalf of any other party); (ii) the Institutional Party refuses to provide the requested relief; and (iii) an arbitrator subsequently determines that the Consumer Party was entitled to such relief (or greater relief), the arbitrator shall award the Consumer Party at least \$5,100 (not including any arbitration fees and attorneys' fees and costs to which the Consumer Party may be entitled under this Arbitration Provision or applicable law).

## ARTICLE XVII

## GENERAL PROVISIONS

17.1 <u>Intent and Purpose</u>. The Provisions of this Declaration, and any Amendment, shall be liberally construed to effectuate the purpose of creating a uniform plan for the development and operation of a Project. Failure to enforce any provision, covenant, condition or restriction contained herein, or in any Amendment, shall not operate as a waiver of any such provision, covenant, condition or restriction, or of any other provision of this Declaration.

- 17.2 <u>Construction</u>. The provisions of this Declaration shall be in addition and supplement to the provisions of the Condominium Act and all other provisions of law. Whenever used herein, unless the context shall otherwise require, the singular shall include the plural, the plural shall include the singular, the whole shall include any part thereof, and any gender shall include both genders. The article and section headings are for convenience and reference only and are not intended to expand, limit or otherwise effect the meaning or interpretation of the provisions of this Declaration. The provisions hereof shall be deemed independent and several, and the invalidity or partial invalidity or unenforceability of any one provision or any portion thereof, shall not effect the validity or enforceability of any other provisions of this Declaration.
- 17.3 Lists of Owners and Eligible Mortgagees. The Board shall maintain up-to-date records showing: (a) the name of each person or entity who is an Owner, the address(es) of such Owner, and the Unit that is owned by such Owner, and (b) the name of each person or entity who is an Eligible First Mortgagee, the address of such person or entity and the Unit that is encumbered by the Mortgage held by such Eligible First Mortgagee. In the event of any transfer of a fee or undivided fee interest in a Condominium, either the transferor or transferee shall furnish the board with evidence establishing that the transfer has occurred and that the deed or other instrument accomplishing the transfer is of record in the office of the County Recorder of Davis County, Utah. The Board may for all purposes act and rely on the information concerning Owners and Condominium ownership which is thus acquired by it or, at its option, the Board may act and rely on current ownership information respecting any Condominium or Condominiums which is obtained from the office of the County Recorder of Davis County, Utah. The address(es) of an Owner shall be deemed to be the address of the Condominium owned by such person unless the Board is otherwise advised.
- 17.4 Amendment. Except as provided elsewhere in this Declaration, any amendment to this Declaration shall require the affirmative vote of at least ninety percent (90%) of the Total Votes of the Association cast by written ballot, or in the alternative, in person or represented by proxy entitled to be cast at a meeting duly called for such purpose or otherwise approved in writing by such Owners. Any amendment authorized pursuant to this Section 17.4 shall be accomplished through the recordation in the office of the County Recorder of Davis County, Utah, of an instrument executed by the Association. In such instrument an officer or Trustee of the Association shall certify that the vote required by this Section for amendment has occurred. The Declarant alone may amend or terminate this Declaration prior to the closing of a sale of any Condominium.
  - 17.5 Effective Date. This Declaration shall take effect upon recording.
- 17.6 Agent for Service. The name and address of the person to receive service of process in all cases provided by the Condominium Act shall be the registered agent and address of the Association as shown on the official corporate records maintained in the office of the Division of Corporations and Commercial Code of the State of Utah. On the date of this Declaration, the registered agent of the Association is Sage Corporate Services, LLC, whose address is 140 N. Union Ave., Ste. 220, Farmington, Utah 84025.
- 17.7 <u>Limitation on Association's Liability</u>. The Association shall not be liable for any failure of water service or other utility service (if any) to be obtained and paid for by the Association hereunder, or for injury or damage to any person in or upon the Project, or resulting from electricity, water, rain, snow or ice which may leak or flow from outside or from any parts of the Buildings or their drains, pipes, conduits, appliances or equipment, or from any other place, unless caused by the grossly negligent or willful misconduct of the Association. No diminution or abatement of any assessments under this

Declaration shall be claimed or allowed for inconvenience or discomfort arising from the making of any repairs or improvements to or maintaining the Project or any part thereof, or from any action taken to comply with the provisions of this Declaration or with the laws, ordinances, regulations, rules or order of any governmental authority.

- 17.8 <u>Rights of Action</u>. The Association and any aggrieved Owner shall have a right of action against Owners who fail to comply with the provisions of the Declaration or the decisions of the Association. Owners shall have a similar right of action against the Association.
- 17.9 General Obligations. Each Owner shall enjoy and be subject to all rights and duties assigned to Owners pursuant to this Declaration. With respect to unsold Units, the Declarant shall enjoy the same rights and assumes the same duties with respect to each unsold Unit.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned Declarant has executed this Declaration the day and year first above written.

# DECLARANT: FALCON HILL DEVELOPMENT, LLC, a Utah limited liability company lame: STATE OF UTAH ) : 88 COUNTY OF DAIS The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this 25th day of , 2021, , the Manadey of Falcon Hill Development, LEC, a Utah by Down M. COOK limited liability company, on behalf of said limited liability company for its stated purpose. MCKENNA KAREN JENSEN NOTARY PUBLIC -STATE OF UTAH Notary Public My Comm. Exp 12/22/2021 Commission # 698188

## EXHIBIT "A"

(Attached to and forming a part of the Declaration of Condominium of the Falcon Ridge Condominium Owners Association, Inc.)

BEGINNING AT A POINT ON THE WEST LINE OF HIGHWAY 126, SAID POINT BEING LOCATED SOUTH 0°02'19" WEST 986.67 FEET ALONG THE SECTION LINE, BEING THE BASIS OF BEARING, AND NORTH 89°57'41" WEST 50.00 FEET FROM THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF SECTION 26, TOWNSHIP 5 NORTH, RANGE 2 WEST, SALT LAKE BASE AND MERIDIAN, DAVIS COUNTY, UTAH, AND RUNNING THENCE ALONG SAID WEST HIGHWAY LINE THE FOLLOWING SEVEN (7) COURSES: (1) SOUTH 00°02'19" WEST 88.84 FEET; (2) SOUTH 09°56'33" WEST 17.99 FEET; (3) SOUTH 00°02'19" WEST 27.17 FEET; (4) SOUTH 09°52'05" EAST 17.99 FEET; (5) SOUTH 00°02'19" WEST 94.56 FEET; (6) SOUTH 09°56'53" WEST 18.06 FEET; (7) SOUTH 00°02'19" WEST 27.17 FEET; (8) SOUTH 09°52'12" EAST 18.07 FEET; (9) SOUTH 00°02'19" WEST 88.93 FEET; THENCE NORTH 89°57'41" WEST 275.85 FEET; THENCE NORTH 00°02'19" EAST 135.64 FEET TO THE NORTH FACE OF A WALL AS DESCRIBED IN A QUIT CLAIM DEED RECORDED AS ENTRY #3338902, DAVIS COUNTY RECORDER; THENCE NORTH 89°57'41" WEST 65.00 FEET ALONG THE NORTH FACE OF SAID WALL; THENCE NORTH 00°02'19" EAST 139.45 FEET; THENCE NORTH 89°57'41" WEST 105.00 FEET TO THE EAST LINE OF EVE'S GARDEN NO. 5 SUBDIVISION (ENTRY #522784, DAVIS COUNTY RECORDER); THENCE NORTH 00°02'19" EAST 23.80 FEET ALONG SAID EAST LINE TO THE CORNER OF A PARCEL CONVEYED IN A QUIT CLAIM DEED RECORDED AS ENTRY #3376219, DAVIS COUNTY RECORDER; THENCE SOUTH 89°57'41" EAST 55.80 FEET ALONG A NORTHERLY LINE OF SAID CONVEYANCE; THENCE NORTH 00°02'19" EAST 98.83 FEET ALONG A WESTERLY LINE OF SAID CONVEYANCE; THENCE SOUTH 89°57'41" EAST 390.05 FEET TO SAID WEST HIGHWAY LINE AND TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING.

CONTAINING 133,830 SQUARE FEET OR 3.072 ACRES.

EXHIBIT "B"

(Attached to and forming a part of the Declaration of Condominium of the Falcon Ridge Condominium Owners Association, Inc.)

UNIT#	Square Footage	Undivided Ownership Interests (Percentage)	Votes
101	1,112	2.46%	1
102	1,549	3.43%	1
103 Com.A.	789	1.75%	1.
104 Com. B.	606	1.34%	1
105 R. A.	878	1.95%	1
106 R.B	811	1.80%	1
107 Com D.	656	1.45%	1
108 Com.C	681	1.51%	1
109	504	1.12%	1
110	850	1.88%	1
111	852	1.89%	1
201	1,112	2.46%	1
202	1,549	3.43%	1
203	485	1.08%	1
204	850	1.88%	1
205	1,112	2.46%	1
206	853	1.89%	1
207	753	1.67%	1
208	504	1.12%	1
209	753	1.67%	1
210	850	1.88%	1
211	853	1.89%	1
301	1,112	2.46%	1
302	1,549	3.43%	1
303	485	1.08%	1

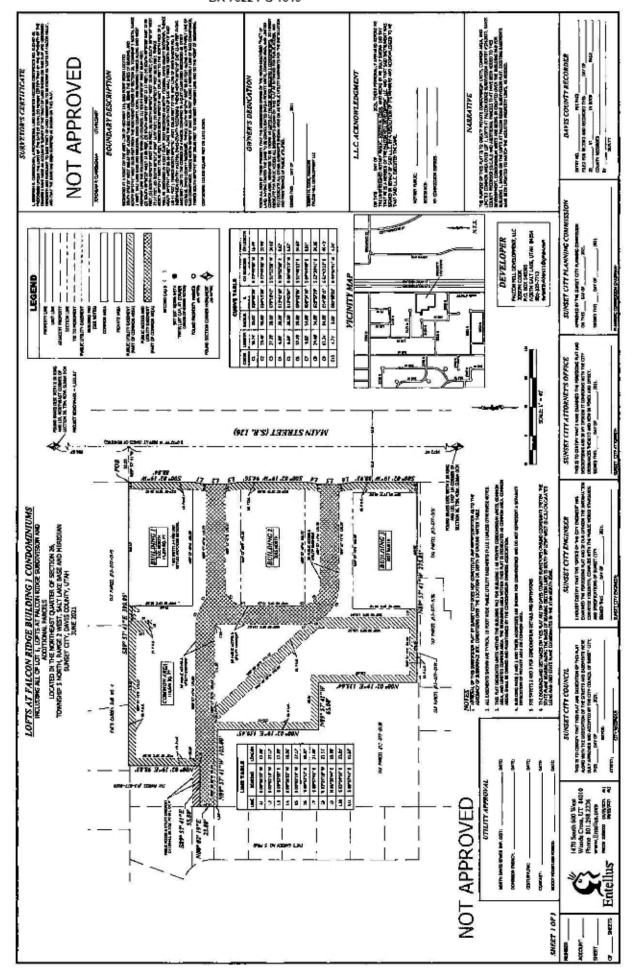
## BK 7822 PG 1847

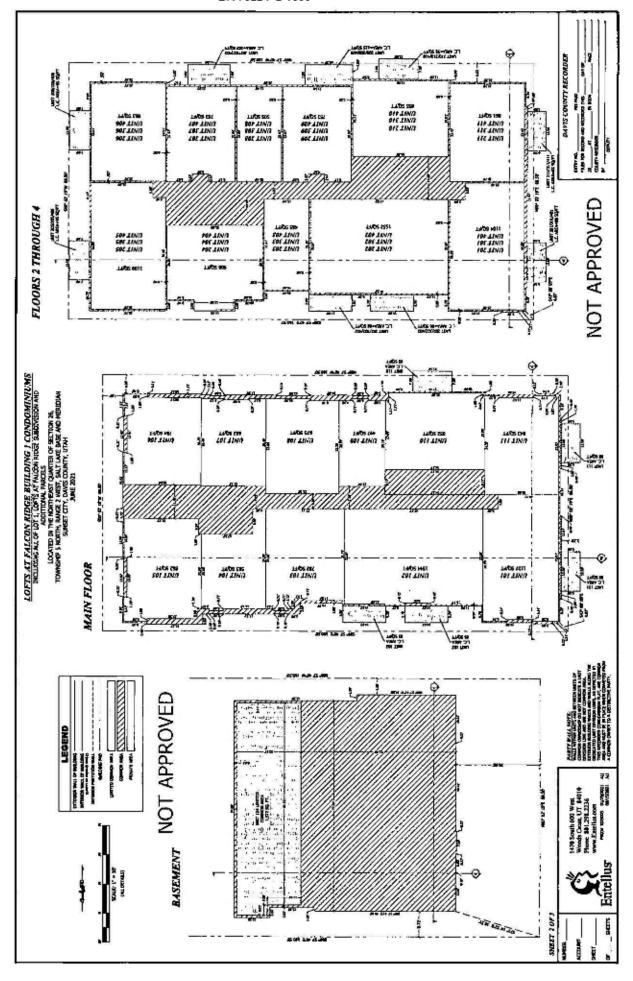
304	850	1.88%	1
305	1,112	2.46%	1
306	853	1.89%	1
307	753	1.67%	1
308	504	1.12%	1
309	753	1.67%	1
310	850	1.88%	1
311	853	1.89%	1
401	1,112	2.46%	1
402	1,549	3.43%	1
403	485	1.08%	1
404	850	1.88%	1
405	1,112	2.46%	1
406	853	1.89%	1
407	753	1.67%	I
408	504	1.12%	1
409	753	1.67%	1
410	850	1.88%	1
411	853	1.89%	1
501	1,676	3.72%	1
502	1,743	3.86%	1
503	1,652	3.66%	1
504	1,732	3.84%	1
	45,113	100.00%	

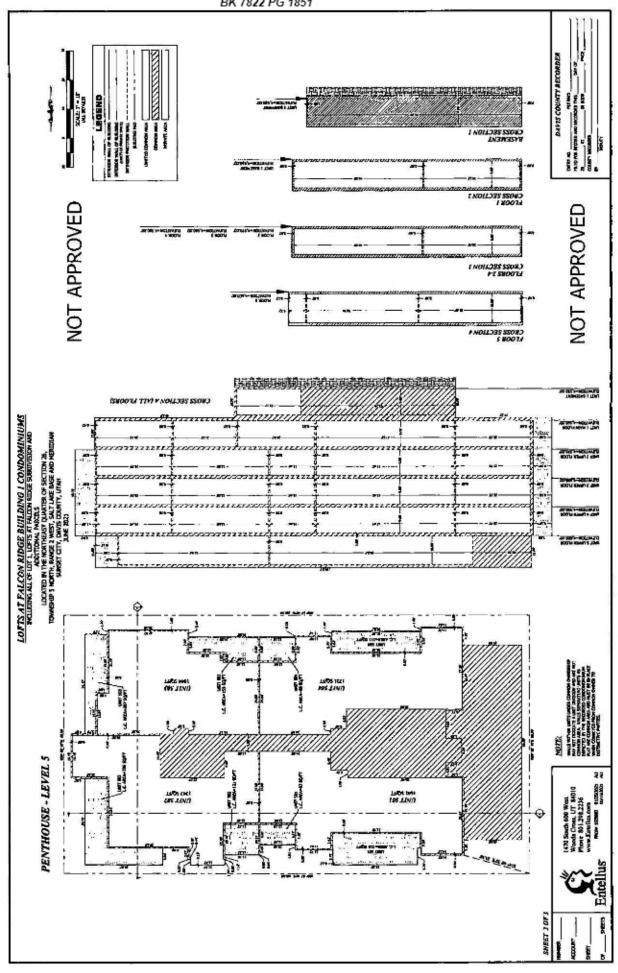
# EXHIBIT "C"

(Attached to and forming a part of the Declaration of Condominium of the Falcon Ridge Condominium Owners Association, Inc.)

MAP







# EXHIBIT "D"

(Attached to and forming a part of the Declaration of Condominium of the Falcon Ridge Condominium Owners Association, Inc.)

**BYLAWS** 

### BYLAWS

#### OF

## Falcon Ridge Condominium Owners Association, Inc

#### A Utah Nonprofit Corporation

Pursuant to the provisions of the Utah Nonprofit Corporation and Cooperative Association Act, the Board of Trustees of Falcon Ridge Condominium Owners Association, Inc., a Utah nonprofit corporation, hereby adopts the following Bylaws for such nonprofit corporation.

## ARTICLE I

#### NAME AND PRINCIPAL OFFICE

- 1.1 Name. The name of the nonprofit corporation is Falcon Ridge Condominium Owners Association, Inc. (hereinafter referred to as the "Association").
- 1.2 Offices. The initial principal office of the Association shall be at 784 Parkway Drive, North Salt Lake, Utah 84054

#### ARTICLE II

#### DEFINITIONS

2.1 <u>Definitions</u>. Except as otherwise provided herein or as may be required by the context, all terms defined in Article I of the DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM OF THE FALCON RIDGE CONDOMINIUM OWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC., (hereinafter referred to as the "Declaration"), relating to the Falcon Ridge Condominium Owners Association, Inc., a Utah condominium project (hereinafter referred to as the "Condominium Project"), shall have such defined meanings when used in these Bylaws.

## ARTICLE III

#### MEMBERS

3.1 Annual Meetings. The annual meeting of members shall be held on the FIRST TUESDAY in MARCH of each year at the hour of 7:00 P.M., beginning with the year following the year in which the Articles of Incorporation are filed, for the purpose of electing Trustees and transacting such other business as may come before the meeting. If the election of Trustees shall not be held on the day designated herein for the annual meeting of the members, or at any adjournment thereof, the Board of Trustees shall cause the election to be held at a special meeting of the members to be convened as soon thereafter as may be convenient. The Board of Trustees may from time to time by resolution change the date and time for the annual meeting of the members.

- 3.2 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the members may be called by the Board of Trustees, the President or upon the written request of members holding not less than TWENTY PERCENT (20%) of the Total Votes of the Association, such written request to state the purpose or purposes of the meeting and to be delivered to the Board of Trustees or the President.
- 3.3 Place of Meetings. Meetings of the Association shall be held at the principal office of the Association or at such other suitable place in Davis or Salt Lake Counties, State of Utah, as may be designated by the Board of Trustees and stated in the notice of the meeting.
- 3.4 Notice of Meetings. The Board of Trustees shall cause written or printed notice of the time, place and purposes of all meetings of the members (whether annual or special) to be delivered, not more than SIXTY (60) nor less than SEVEN (7) days prior to the meeting, to each member of record entitled to vote at such meeting. Written or printed notice of any meeting of the Owners, stating the place, day, and hour of the meeting and the purpose or purposes for which the meeting is called, shall be delivered personally, by mail, or by electronic means (i.e. e-mail, text messaging or another similar manner) to each Owner entitled to vote at such meeting not less than ten (10) nor more than sixty (60) days before the date of the meeting. If mailed, such notice shall be deemed to be delivered when deposited in the United States mail, addressed to the Owner at such Owner's address as it appears in the office of the Association, with postage thereon prepaid. If sent by electronic means, such notice shall be deemed to be delivered when sent. For the purpose of determining Owners entitled to notice of or to vote at any meeting of the Owners, the Board may set a record date for such determination of Owners, in accordance with the laws of the State of Utah. If requested by the person or persons lawfully calling such meeting, the secretary shall give notice thereof at the expense of the Association.
- 3.5 Members of Record. Upon purchasing a Condominium in the Project, each Owner shall promptly furnish to the Association a certified copy of the recorded instrument by which ownership of such Condominium has been vested in such Owner, which copy shall be maintained in the records of the Association. For the purpose of determining members entitled to notice of or to vote at any meeting of the members, or any adjournment thereof, the Board of Trustees may designate a record date, which shall not be more than SIXTY (60) nor less than SEVEN (7) days prior to the meeting, for determining members entitled to notice of or to vote at any meeting of the members. If no record date is designated, the date on which notice of the meeting is mailed shall be deemed to be the record date for determining members entitled to notice of or to vote at the meeting. The persons or entities appearing in the records of the Association on such record date as the owners of record of Condominiums in the Project shall be deemed to be the members of record entitled to notice of and to vote at the meeting of the members.
- 3.6 Quorum. At any meeting of the members, the presence of members holding, or holders of proxies entitled to cast, more than seventy-five percent (75%) of the Total Votes of the Association shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. In the event a quorum is not present at a meeting, the members present (whether represented in person or by proxy), though less than a quorum, may adjourn the meeting to a date no later than thirty (30) days from the date of the originally scheduled meeting. If the time and place for an adjourned meeting is not fixed by those in attendance at the original meeting, or if for any reason a new date is fixed for the adjourned meeting after adjournment, notice of the time and place of the adjourned meeting shall be delivered to the members in the manner prescribed for regular meetings of the Association. At the reconvened meeting, the members and proxy holders present shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

- 3.7 Proxies. At each meeting of the members, each member entitled to vote shall be entitled to vote in person or by proxy; provided, however, that the right to vote by proxy shall exist only where the instrument authorizing such proxy to act shall have been executed by the member himself or by his attorney thereunto duly authorized in writing. If a membership is jointly held, the instrument authorizing a proxy to act must have been executed by all holders of such membership or their attorneys thereunto duly authorized in writing. Such instrument authorizing a proxy to act shall be delivered at the beginning of the meeting to the Secretary of the Association or to such other officer or person who may be acting as secretary of the meeting. The secretary of the meeting shall enter a record of all such proxies in the minutes of the meeting.
- 3.8 <u>Votes.</u> With respect to each matter submitted to a vote of the members, each member entitled to vote at the meeting shall have the right to cast, in person or by proxy, the number of votes appertaining to the Condominium of such member, as shown in the Declaration. The affirmative vote of a majority of the votes entitled to be cast by the members present or represented by proxy at a meeting at which a quorum was initially present shall be necessary for the adoption of any matter voted on by the members, unless a greater proportion is required by the Articles of Incorporation, these Bylaws, the Declaration or Utah law. The election of Trustees shall be by secret ballot. If a membership is jointly held, all or any holders thereof may attend each meeting of the members. Where membership is jointly held by two persons, such holders must act unanimously to cast the votes relating to such membership. Where three or more persons jointly hold the membership, such holders shall cast the votes relating to such membership as the majority of said holders shall agree among themselves.
- 3.9 <u>Waiver of Irregularities</u>. All inaccuracies and irregularities in calls or notices of meetings and in the manner of voting form of proxies, and method of ascertaining members present, shall be deemed waived if no objection is made at the meeting.
- 3.10 <u>Informal Action by Members</u>. Any action that is required or permitted to be taken at a meeting of the members may be taken without a meeting, if a consent in writing, setting forth the action so taken, shall be signed by all of the members entitled to vote with respect to the subject matter thereof.

## ARTICLE IV

#### BOARD OF TRUSTEES

- 4.1 <u>General Powers</u>. The property, affairs and business of the Association shall be managed by its Board of Trustees. The Board of Trustees may exercise all of the powers of the Association, whether derived from law or the Articles of Incorporation, except such powers as are by law, by the Articles of Incorporation, by these Bylaws or by the Declaration vested solely in the members. The Board of Trustees may by written contract delegate, in whole or in part, to a professional management organization or person such of its duties, functions and powers as are properly delegable.
- 4.2 <u>Number, Tenure and Qualifications</u>. The number of Trustees of the Association shall be no less than three (3). The initial Board of Trustees specified in the Articles of Incorporation shall serve until either Declarant elects substitute Trustees for such initial Board or the Declarant turns over

to the members, as provided in Section 7.2 of the Declaration, the responsibility for electing Trustees, whichever first occurs. At the first annual meeting of the members held after the Declarant turns over to the members responsibility for electing Trustees, the members shall elect five (5) Trustees to replace all of the then serving Trustees and to serve for the following respective terms: three (3) Trustees to serve for a term of two (2) years each and two (2) Trustees to serve for a term of one (1) year. At each annual meeting thereafter, the members shall elect for terms of two (2) years each the appropriate number of Trustees to fill all vacancies created by expiring terms of Trustees. The members who are owners of Residential Condominiums shall elect three Trustees, while the owners of Commercial Condominiums shall elect two Trustees. At no time can there be fewer than two Trustees elected by the owners of Commercial Condominiums after the first annual meeting of the members. If more than five Trustees serve at any time, the ratio of Trustees elected by owners of Commercial Condominiums compared to owners of Residential Condominiums must increase proportionately.

- 4.3 Regular Meetings. The regular annual meeting of the Board of Trustees shall be held without other notice than these Bylaws immediately after, and at the same place as, the annual meeting of the members. The Board of Trustees may provide by resolution the time and place, within Davis County, State of Utah, for the holding of additional regular meetings without other notice than such resolution.
- 4.4 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board of Trustees may be called by or at the request of any Trustee. The person or persons authorized to call special meetings of the Board of Trustees may fix any place, within Davis or Salt Lake Counties, State of Utah, as the place for holding any special meeting of the Board of Trustees called by such person or persons. Notice of any special meeting shall be given at least five (5) days prior thereto by written notice delivered personally or mailed to each Trustee at his registered address. If mailed, such notice shall be deemed to be delivered when deposited in the U.S. mail so addressed, with first class postage thereon prepaid. Any Trustee may waive notice of a meeting.
- 4.5 Quorum and Manner of Acting. A majority of the then authorized number of Trustees shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the Board of Trustees. The act of a majority of the Trustees present at any meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the act of the Board of Trustees. The Trustees shall act only as a Board, and individual Trustees shall have no powers as such.
- 4.6 <u>Compensation</u>. No Trustee shall receive compensation for any services that he may render to the Association as a Trustee; provided, however, that a Trustee may be reimbursed for expenses incurred in performance of his duties as a Trustee to the extent such expenses are approved by the Board of Trustees and (except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws) may be compensated for services rendered to the Association other than in his capacity as a Trustee (e.g., as a manager).
- 4.7 Resignation and Removal. A Trustee may resign at any time by delivering a written resignation to either the President or the Board of Trustees. Unless otherwise specified therein, such resignation shall take effect upon delivery. Any Trustee, except a Trustee appointed by the Declarant, may be removed at any time, for or without cause, by the affirmative vote of sixty-seven percent (67%) of the Total Votes of the Association at a special meeting of the members duly called for that purpose.
- 4.8 <u>Vacancies and Newly Created Trusteeships</u>. If vacancies shall occur in the Board of Trustees by reason of the death, resignation or disqualification of a Trustee (other than a Trustee

appointed by Declarant), the Trustees then in office shall continue to act, and such vacancies shall be filled by a vote of the Trustees then in office, though less than a quorum, in any way approved by such Trustees at the meeting. Any vacancy in the Board of Trustees occurring by reason of removal of a Trustee by the members may be filled by election at the meeting at which such Trustee is removed. If the authorized number of Trustees shall be increased, such newly created Trusteeships shall be filled by election of the members at a special meeting or annual meeting of the members. If vacancies shall occur in the Board of Trustees by reason of death, resignation or removal of a Trustee appointed by the Declarant, such vacancies shall be filled by appointments to be made by the Declarant. Any Trustee elected or appointed hereunder to fill a vacancy shall serve the unexpired term of his predecessor or for the term of the newly created Trusteeship, as the case may be.

4.9 <u>Informal Action by Trustees</u>. Any action that is required or permitted to be taken at a meeting of the Board of Trustees may be taken without a meeting if a consent in writing, setting forth the action so taken, shall be signed by all of the Trustees.

#### ARTICLE V

#### OFFICERS

- 5.1 Officers. The officers of the Association shall be a President, a Secretary and a Treasurer. The Association may also have such other officers as may from time to time be appointed by the Board of Trustees.
- 5.2 <u>Election, Tenure and Qualifications</u>. The officers of the Association shall be chosen by the Board of Trustees annually at the regular annual meeting of the Board of Trustees. In the event of failure to choose officers at such regular annual meeting of the Board of Trustees, officers may be chosen at any regular or special meeting of the Board of Trustees. Each such officer (whether chosen at a regular annual meeting of the Board of Trustees or otherwise) shall hold his office until the next ensuing regular annual meeting of the Board of Trustees and until his successor shall have been chosen and qualified, or until his death, or until his resignation, disqualification or removal in the manner provided in these Bylaws, whichever first occurs. Any one person may hold any two or more of such offices, except that the President may not also be the Secretary. No person holding two or more offices shall act in or execute any instrument in the capacity of more than one office. The President shall be and remain a Trustee of the Association during the entire term of his or her respective office. No other officer need be a Trustee.
- 5.3 <u>Subordinate Officers</u>. The Board of Trustees may from time to time appoint such other officers or agents as it may deem advisable, each of whom shall have such title, hold office for such period, have such authority and perform such duties as the Board of Trustees may from time to time determine. The Board of Trustees may from time to time delegate to any officer or agent the power to appoint any such subordinate officers or agents and to prescribe their respective titles, terms of office, authorities and duties. Subordinate officers need not be members or Trustees of the Association.
- 5.4 <u>Resignation and Removal</u>. Any officer may resign at any time by delivering a written resignation to the President or the Board of Trustees. Unless otherwise specified therein, such resignation shall take effect upon delivery. Any officer may be removed by the Board of Trustees at any time, for or without cause.

- 5.5 <u>Vacancies and Newly Created Offices</u>. If any vacancy shall occur in any office by reason of death, resignation, removal, disqualification or any other cause, or if a new office shall be created, such vacancies or newly created offices may be filled by the Board of Trustees at any regular or special meeting.
- 5.6 The President. The President shall preside at meetings of the Board of Trustees and at meetings of the members. The Secretary shall sign on behalf of the Association all conveyances, mortgages documents and contracts and shall do and perform all other acts and things that the Board of Trustees may require of him or her.
- 5.7 The Secretary. The Secretary shall keep the minutes of the Association and shall maintain such books and records as these Bylaws, the Declaration or any resolution of the Board of Trustees may require to keep. The Secretary shall also act in the place and stead of the President in the event of the absence of the President or the President's inability or refusal to act. The Secretary shall be the custodian of the seal of the Association, if any, and shall affix such seal, if any, to all papers and instruments requiring the same. The Secretary shall perform such other duties as the Board of Trustees may require of him or her.
- 5.8 The Treasurer. The Treasurer shall have the custody and control of the funds of the Association, subject to the action of the Board of Trustees, and shall, when requested by the President to do so, report the state of the finances of the Association at each annual meeting of the members and at any meeting of the Board of Trustees. The Treasurer shall perform such other duties as the Board of Trustees may require of him or her.
- 5.9 <u>Compensation</u>. No officer shall receive compensation for any services that he may render to the Association as an officer; provided, however, that an officer may be reimbursed for expenses incurred in performance of his duties as an officer to the extent such expenses are approved by the Board of Trustees and (except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws) may be compensated for services rendered to the Association other than in his capacity as an officer (e.g., as a manager).

#### ARTICLE VI

## COMMITTEES

- 6.1 <u>Designation of Committees</u>. The Board of Trustees may from time to time by resolution designate such committees as it may deem appropriate in carrying out its duties, responsibilities, functions and powers. The membership of each such committee designated hereunder shall include at least one (1) Trustee. No committee member shall receive compensation for services that he may render to the Association as a committee member; provided, however, that a committee member may be reimbursed for expenses incurred in performance of his duties as a committee member to the extent that such expenses are approved by the Board of Trustees and (except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws) may be compensated for services rendered to the Association other than in his capacity as a committee member.
- 6.2 <u>Proceedings of Committees</u>. Each committee designated hereunder by the Board of Trustees may appoint its own presiding and recording officers and may meet at such places and times and upon such notice as such committee may from time to time determine. Each such committee shall keep a record of its proceedings and shall regularly report such proceedings to the Board of Trustees.

- 6.3 Quorum and Manner of Acting. At each meeting of any committee designated hereunder by the Board of Trustees, the presence of members constituting at least a majority of the authorized membership of such committee (but in no event less than two members) shall constitute at quorum for the transaction of business, and the act of a majority of the members present at any meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the act of such committee. The members of any committee designated by the Board of Trustees hereunder shall act only as a committee, and the individual members thereof shall have not powers as such.
- 6.4 <u>Resignation and Removal</u>. Any member of any committee designated hereunder by the Board of Trustees may resign at any time by delivering a written resignation to the President, the Board of Trustees or the presiding officer of the committee of which he is a member. Unless otherwise specified therein, such resignation shall take effect upon delivery. The Board of Trustees may at any time, for or without cause, remove any member of any committee designated by it hereunder.
- 6.5 <u>Vacancies</u>. If any vacancy shall occur in any committee designated by the Board of Trustees hereunder, due to disqualification, death, resignation, removal or otherwise, the remaining members shall, until the filling of such vacancy, constitute the then total authorized membership of the committee and, provided that two or more members are remaining, may continue to act. Such vacancy may be filled at any meeting of the Board of Trustees.

#### ARTICLE VII

## INDEMNIFICATION

- 7.1 Indemnification of Third Party Actions. The Association shall indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative (other than an action by or in the right of the Association), by reason of the fact that he is or was a Trustee or officer of the Association, or is or was serving at the request of the Association as a director, trustee, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, against expenses (including attorneys fees), judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection with such action, suit or proceeding, if he acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Association and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had no reasonable cause to believe his conduct was unlawful. The termination of any action, suit or proceeding by an adverse judgment, order, settlement or conviction, or upon a plea of nolo contendere or its equivalent, shall not, of itself, create a presumption that the person did not act in good faith and in a manner which he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Association and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had reasonable cause to believe that his conduct was unlawful.
- 7.2 Indemnification of Association Actions. The Association shall indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed action or suit by or in the right of the Association to procure a judgment in its favor by reason of the fact that he is or was a Trustee or officer of the Association, or is or was serving at the request of the Association as a director, trustee, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection with the defense or settlement of such action or suit, if he acted in good

faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Association and except that no indemnification shall be made in respect of any claim, issue or matter as to which such person shall have been adjudged to be liable for negligence or misconduct in the performance of his duty to the Association, unless and only to the extent that the court in which such action or suit was brought shall determine upon application that, despite the adjudication of liability but in view of all circumstances of the case, such person is fairly and reasonably entitled to indemnity for such expenses which such court shall deem proper.

- 7.3 Determinations. To the extent that a person has been successful on the merits or otherwise in defense of any action, suit or proceeding referred to in Sections 7.1 or 7.2 hereof, or in defense of any claim, issue or matter therein, he shall be indemnified against expenses (including attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection therewith. Any other indemnification under Section 7.1 or 7.2 hereof shall be made by the Association only upon a determination that indemnification of the person is proper in the circumstances because he has met the applicable standard of conduct set forth respectively in Sections 7.1 or 7.2 hereof. Such determination shall be made either (i) by the Board of Trustees by a majority vote of disinterested Trustees, or (ii) by independent legal counsel in a written opinion, or (iii) by the members or the affirmative vote of at least fifty percent (50%) of the Total Votes of the Association at any meeting duly called for such purpose.
- 7.4 Advances. Expenses incurred in defending a civil or criminal action, suit or proceeding as contemplated in this article may be paid by the Association in advance of the final disposition of such action, suit or proceeding upon a majority vote of a quorum of the Board of Trustees and upon receipt of an undertaking by or on behalf of the person to repay such amount or amounts unless it ultimately be determined that he is entitled to be indemnified by the Association as authorized by this article or otherwise.
- 7.5 Scope of Indemnification. The indemnification provided for by this article shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which those indemnified may be entitled under any provision in the Association's Articles of Incorporation, Bylaws, agreements, vote disinterested members or Trustees or otherwise, both as to action in his official capacity and as to action in another capacity while holding such office. The indemnification authorized by this article shall apply to all present and future Trustees, officers, employees and agents of the Association and shall continue as to such persons who cease to be Trustees, officers, employees or agents of the Association and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs and personal representatives of all such persons and shall be in addition to all other rights to which such persons may be entitled as a matter of law.
- 7.6 <u>Insurance</u>. The Association may purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who was or is a Trustee, officer, employee or agent of the Association, or who was or is serving at the request of the Association as a Trustee, director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, entity or enterprise (whether for profit or not for profit), as may be required by Article X of the Declaration.
- 7.7 Payments and Premiums. All indemnification payments made, and all insurance premiums for insurance maintained, pursuant to this article shall constitute expenses of the Association and shall be paid with funds from the Common Expense Fund referred to in the Declaration.

### ARTICLE VIII

#### FISCAL YEAR AND SEAL

- 8.1 <u>Fiscal Year</u>. The fiscal year of the Association shall begin on the first day of January each year and end on the 31st day of December next following, except that the first fiscal year shall begin on the date of incorporation.
- 8.2 <u>Seal</u>. The Board of Trustees may by resolution provide a corporate seal which shall be circular in form and shall have inscribed thereon the name of the Association, the state of incorporation and the words "Corporate Seal".

#### ARTICLE IX

#### RULES AND REGULATIONS

9.1 <u>Rules and Regulations</u>. The Board of Trustees may from time to time adopt, amend, repeal and enforce reasonable rules and regulations governing the use and operation of the Project, to the extent that such rules and regulations are not inconsistent with the rights and duties set forth in the Articles of Incorporation, the Declaration or these Bylaws. The members shall be provided with copies of all rules and regulations adopted by the Board of Trustees and with copies of all amendments and revisions thereof.

#### ARTICLE X

## **AMENDMENTS**

10.1 Amendments. Except as otherwise provided by law, by the Articles of Incorporation, by the Declaration or by these Bylaws, these Bylaws may be amended, altered or repealed and new bylaws may be made and adopted by the members upon the affirmative vote of at least ninety percent (90%) of the Total Votes of the Association; provided, however, that such action shall not be effective unless and until a written instrument setting forth (i) the amended, altered, repealed or new bylaw, (ii) the number of votes cast in favor of such action, and (iii) the Total Votes of the Association shall have been executed and verified by the current President of the Association and recorded in the office of the County Recorder of Davis County, State of Utah.

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