



W2433921

E# 2433921 PG 1 OF 36
ERNEST D ROWLEY, WEBER COUNTY RECORDER
09-SEP-09 240 PM FEE \$114.00 DEP SPY
REC FOR: LOUIS SANDOVAL

DECLARATION OF
COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS OF
COURTYARD AT 1600 PRIVATE SUBDIVISION

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13-235-0001 to 0035

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ARTICLE I - DEFINITIONS1

ARTICLE II - SUBMISSION AND DIVISION OF PROJECT3

 2.01 Submission3

 2.02 Division into Lots and Common Areas3

 2.03 Estate of Unit Owner3

ARTICLE III- MEMBERSHIP AND VOTING RIGHTS IN THE ASSOCIATION4

 3.01 Membership4

 3.02 Voting Rights4

 3.03 Multiple Ownership Interests4

 3.04 Record of Ownership4

 3.05 Unit Maintenance5

 3.06 Right to Examine Association Records5

ARTICLE IV - OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE5

 4.01 Duties of and Maintenance by the Association5

 4.02 Powers and Authority of the Association7

 4.03 Duties and Maintenance by the Owners8

 4.04 Association Rules9

 4.05 Limitation of Liability9

ARTICLE V - ASSESSMENTS9

 5.01 Personal Obligation and Lien9

 5.02 Purpose of Assessments9

 5.03 Monthly Assessments10

 5.04 Special Assessments10

 5.05 Quorum Requirements10

 5.06 Special Assessment on Specific Residential Lots10

 5.07 Uniform Rate of Assessment11

 5.08 Monthly Assessment Due Dates11

 5.09 Certificate Regarding Payment11

 5.10 Lien For Assessments11

 5.11 Effect of Nonpayment - Remedies13

 5.12 Subordination of Lien to Mortgages13

ARTICLE VI - PROPERTY RIGHTS AND CONVEYANCES13

 6.01 Easement Concerning Common Areas & Sidewalks13

 6.02 Form of Conveyance ; Leases14

 6.03 Transfer of Title to Common Areas14

 6.04 Limitation on Easement14

 6.05 Reservation of Access and Utility Easements15

 6.06 Easements for Encroachments15

6.07	<u>Easements for Construction and Development Activities ...</u>	..15
6.08	<u>Pipes, Ducts, Cables, Wires, Conduits, Public Utility Lines and Other Common Facilities located Inside the Units, Support</u>	..16
6.09	<u>Easement to Managing Agent ...</u>	..16
6.10	<u>Easement for Utility Services ...</u>	..16
ARTICLE VII - LAND USE RESTRICTIONS AND OBLIGATIONS		16
7.01	<u>General Restrictions and Requirements</u>	16
7.02	<u>Exemption of Declarant ...</u>	..20
7.03	<u>Enforcement of Land Use Restrictions ...</u>	..21
7.04	<u>Conditional Notes on Plat ...</u>	..21
ARTICLE VIII - ARCHITECTURAL CONTROL21
8.01	<u>Organization of the Design Committee ...</u>	..21
8.02	<u>Actions Requiring Approval ...</u>	..21
8.03	<u>Standard of Design Review</u>	..21
8.04	<u>Design Committee Rules and Architectural Standards</u>	..22
8.05	<u>Approval Procedure ...</u>	..22
8.06	<u>Variance Procedure ...</u>	..22
8.07	<u>Nonwaiver ...</u>	..22
8.08	<u>Completion of Construction ...</u>	..22
8.09	<u>Exemption of Declarant ...</u>	..22
8.10	<u>Estoppel Certificate ...</u>	..23
8.11	<u>Disclaimer of Liability ...</u>	..23
8.12	<u>Fencing ...</u>	..23
ARTICLE IX - INSURANCE23
9.01	<u>Liability Insurance ...</u>	..23
9.02	<u>Additional Insurance; Further General Requirements ...</u>	..24
9.03	<u>Review of Insurance ...</u>	24
9.04	<u>Residential Lots Not Insured by Association ...</u>	..24
9.05	<u>Owners Insurance ...</u>	..24
ARTICLE X- CONDEMNATION ...		
ARTICLE XI -RIGHTS OF FIRST MORTGAGEES25
11.01	<u>Preservation of Regulatory Structure and Insurance</u>	..25
11.02	<u>Preservation of Common Area; Change in Method of Assessment</u>	..26
11.03	<u>Written Consent Deemed Approved ...</u>	..26
11.04	<u>Notice of Matters Affecting Security ...</u>	..26
11.05	<u>Notice of Meetings ...</u>	..27
11.06	<u>Right to Examine Association Records ...</u>	..27
11.07	<u>Right to Pay Taxes and Charges ..</u>	..27
11.08	<u>Exemption from Any First Right of Refusal</u>	..27

ARTICLE XII - PARTY WALLS27
12.01 <u>General Rules of Law to Apply ...</u>	...27
12.02 <u>Repair and Maintenance of Party Wall Common Roof or Exterior ...</u>	.27
12.03 <u>Destruction of Party Wall, Common Roof or Exterior ...</u>	...28
ARTICLE XIII - MISCELLANEOUS28
13.01 <u>Notices ...</u>	.28
13.02 <u>Amendment ...</u>	...28
13.03 <u>Consent in Lieu of Vote ...</u>	..29
13.04 <u>Declarant's Rights Assignable ...</u>	..29
13.05 <u>Interpretation ...</u>	...29
13.06 <u>Covenants to Run With Land ...</u>	...29
13.07 <u>Duration ...</u>	...30
13.08 <u>Effective Date ...</u>	...30
EXHIBIT "A" (Property Description)31
EXHIBIT "B" (Common Areas)32

DECLARATION OF
COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS OF
COURTYARD AT 1600 PRIVATE SUBDIVISION

THIS DECLARATION is made and executed this 24 day of August 2009, by Courtyard at 1600 Homeowners Association, (the "Declarant").

RECITALS:

- A. Declarant includes Courtyard at 1600 Homeowners Association.
- B. Declarant is the record owner of that certain tract of land (the "Property") in the city of Ogden, County of Weber, State of Utah, which is more particularly described in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and by this reference made a part hereof. Declarant desires to create on said Property a planned residential development with various Common Areas as set forth in the plats of the recorded subdivision.
- C. Declarant desires to provide for preservation of the values and amenities of the Property and for maintenance of the Common Areas in the official records of Weber County, State of Utah.
- D. Declarant hereby deems it desirable, for the efficient preservation of the values and amenities of the Property, to create an entity which possesses the powers to maintain and administer the Common Areas and to collect and disburse the assessments and charges provided for in the Declaration and otherwise administer and enforce the provisions of the Declaration. For such purposes, Declarant has caused to be incorporated under the laws of the State of Utah, as a nonprofit corporation, Courtyard at 1600 Private Subdivision Homeowners Association (the "Association").

NOW, THEREFORE, for the foregoing purposes, the Declarant declares that the Property shall be subject to this Declaration and that the Property is and shall be held, transferred, sold, conveyed and occupied subject to the covenants, restrictions, easements, charges and liens hereinafter set forth.

ARTICLE I - DEFINITIONS

When used in this Declaration (including in that portion hereof headed "Recitals") the following terms shall have the meaning indicated:

- 1.01 Association shall mean Courtyard at 1600 Private Subdivision Homeowners Association, a Utah nonprofit corporation.
- 1.02 Board shall mean the Board of Trustees of the Association.

1.03 Common Areas shall mean all property, including streets, roadways, sidewalks, rights-of-way and utilities, swimming area, etc., owned or designated on the recorded plat as being intended ultimately to be owned by the Association for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners, together with all improvements thereon and all easements appurtenant thereto.

1.04 Declarant shall mean Courtyard at 1600 Homeowners Association and its successors and assigns.

1.05 Declaration shall mean this Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions of Courtyard at 1600 Private Subdivision.

1.06 Design Committee shall mean the Design Committee established by and referred to in Article VIII of this Declaration.

1.07 Developer shall mean Courtyard at 1600 South, LLC, a Utah Limited Liability Company and its successors and assigns.

1.08 Managing Agent shall mean any person, persons or entity appointed or employed as Managing Agent pursuant to Section 4.01 of Article IV of this Declaration.

1.09 Mortgage shall mean any mortgage, deed of trust, or trust deed or the act of encumbering any property by a mortgage, deed of trust or trust deed; and mortgagee shall mean any mortgagee of a mortgage and any trustee or beneficiary of a deed of trust or trust deed.

1.10 Owner shall mean any person who is the owner of record (as reflected by the records in the office of the County Recorder of Weber County, Utah) of a fee or undivided fee interest in any Residential Lot, including contract sellers, but not including purchasers under contract until such contract is fully performed and legal title is conveyed of record. Notwithstanding any applicable theory relating to mortgages, no mortgagee shall be an Owner unless such party acquires fee title pursuant to foreclosure or sale or conveyance in lieu thereof. Declarant shall be an Owner with respect to each Residential Lot owned by it.

1.11 Pro Re shall mean the Property described in Exhibit "A" attached hereto, which includes all land covered by this Declaration, including Common Areas.

1.12 Residential Lot shall mean and refer to any one of the thirty four (34) lots of land within the boundary of the Property as shown upon and designated on the Plat as Residential Lots. Said lot shall also include the patio area described herein.

1.13 Townhouse Unit and Unit shall mean and refer to, and include:

a. A separate physical part of the Property intended for independent use consisting of rooms or space located in a building. Units are shown in the Map by single cross-hatching.

b. Each Townhouse Unit shall include the patio in the back of the unit as private and belonging solely to the townhouse owner. Said patio area of each respective unit shall be

considered part of the Unit and not part of the common area even if the plat suggests otherwise.

b. Mechanical equipment and appurtenances located within any one Unit, or located without said Unit but designed to serve only one Unit, such as appliances, electrical receptacles and outlets, air-conditioning compressors and other air-conditioning apparatus, fixtures and the like.

c. The vertical (parametric) boundary of a Unit shall be the vertical plane which includes the back surface of the plaster board of all walls bounding the Unit.

1.14 Plat shall mean and refer to the Plat of Courtyard at 1600 Private Subdivision executed and acknowledged by Declarant, which is being recorded in the official records of Weber County, Utah, shortly before the recording of this Declaration.

1.15 Member shall mean and refer to every person who holds membership in the Association.

1.16 Declarant shall mean Courtyard at 1600 South, LLC, a Utah limited liability company and its successors and assigns.

1.17 Roadways shall mean that portion of the Common Areas consisting of the streets and roads within the Property for the use and benefit of the Owners as such are identified and depicted on the Plat.

ARTICLE II - SUBMISSION AND DIVISION OF PROJECT

2.01 Submission. The Property which is and shall be held, transferred, sold, conveyed, and occupied subject to the provisions of this Declaration consists of the real property situated in Weber County, State of Utah, described in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and by this reference made a part hereof. The Property is being subdivided into 34 lots as identified in the Plat.

2.02 Division into Lots and Common Areas. The Property is hereby divided into thirty four (34) Lots, each consisting of a fee simple interest in a portion of the Property as set forth in the Plat. All portions of the Property not designated as Lots shall constitute the Common Area, which shall be owned by the Association for the benefit of all Owners in accordance with the provisions of this Declaration.

ARTICLE III- MEMBERSHIP AND VOTING RIGHTS IN THE ASSOCIATION

3.01 Membership. Every Owner upon acquiring title to a Residential Lot shall automatically become a member of the Association and shall remain a member thereof until such time as his/her ownership of such Residential Lot ceases for any reason, at which time his/her membership in the Association with respect to such Residential Lot shall automatically cease and the successor Owner shall become a Member. Membership in the Association shall be mandatory and shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from the ownership of a Residential Lot.

3.02 Voting Rights. The Association shall have the following described two classes of Voting membership:

Class A. Class A members shall be all Owners, but excluding the Developer until the Class B membership ceases. Class A members shall be entitled to one vote for each Residential Lot in which the interest required for membership in the Association is held.

Class B. Developer shall be the sole Class B Member. The Class B Member shall be entitled to five votes for each Residential Lot which it owns. The Class B membership shall automatically cease and be converted to Class A membership on the first to occur of the following events:

- (a) 120 days after the date by which 75% of the units have been conveyed to unit purchasers; or.
- (b) December 31, 2012.

3.03 Multiple Ownership Interests. In the event there is more than one Owner of a particular Residential Lot, the vote relating to such Residential Lot shall be exercised as such Owners may determine among themselves, but in no event shall more than one Class A vote be cast with respect to any Residential Lot. A vote cast at any Association meeting by any of such Owners, whether in person or by proxy, shall be conclusively presumed to be the entire vote attributable to the Residential Lot concerned unless an objection is made at the meeting by another Owner of the same Residential Lot, in which event a majority in interest of the co-owners as shown on the record of ownership maintained by the Association shall be entitled to cast the vote.

3.04 Record of Ownership. Every Owner shall promptly cause to be duly filed of record the conveyance document to him/her of his/her Residential Lot and shall file a copy of such conveyance document with the secretary of the Association, who shall maintain a record of ownership of the Residential Lots. Any Owner who mortgages his Residential Lot or any interest therein by a Mortgage which has priority over the lien of any assessment provided herein shall notify the secretary of the Association of the name and address of the mortgagee and also of the release of

such Mortgage; and the secretary of the Association shall maintain all such information in the record of ownership.

3.05 Unit Maintenance. Each Owner shall at his own cost and expense, maintain, repair, paint, repaint, tile, wallpaper or otherwise refinish and decorate the interior surface of the walls, ceilings, floors, windows and doors forming the boundaries of his Unit and all walls, ceilings, floors, windows and doors within such boundaries. In addition to decoration and keeping the interior of his Unit in good repair and in a clean and sanitary condition, he shall be responsible for the maintenance, repair or replacement of any plumbing fixtures, water heater, heating equipment, air conditioner, lighting fixtures, refrigerator, dishwasher, disposal equipment, range or other appliances or fixtures that may be in or connected with his Unit. Each Unit shall be maintained so as not to detract from the appearance of the Project and so as not to affect adversely the value of any other Unit.

3.06 Right to Examine Association Records. Any Owner shall have the same right to inspect the books and records of the Association and receive financial statements of the Association; provided, that the foregoing shall not be deemed to impose upon the Association any obligation to expend its funds as per the request of any single Owner or to cause its financial statements to be audited.

ARTICLE IV - OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE

4.01 Duties of and Maintenance by the Association. Without limiting any other duties which may be imposed upon the Association by its Articles of Incorporation or this Declaration, the Association shall have the obligations and duties to do and perform each and every one of the following for the benefit of the Owners and the maintenance and improvement of the Property:

- (a) The association shall accept all owners as Members of the Association.
- (b) The Association shall accept title to all Common Areas and Limited Common Areas, if any, conveyed to it by the Declarant.
- (c) The Association shall provide and be responsible for the management, control, operation, care, maintenance, repair, replacement, and upkeep of the Common Areas, including snow removal, care of any swimming pool, and shall keep the same in good, clean, attractive, safe and sanitary condition, unless, until and except to the extent that such responsibility is transferred to and accepted by some other authority, public agency, or utility, and such transfer is agreed to by Members holding at least two-thirds (2/3) of the votes of each class of membership of the Association.
- (d) In addition to maintenance of the Common Areas, the Association shall also provide and be responsible for snow removal from all private roadways, sidewalks in the Common Areas and sidewalks and driveways located within Residential Lots and the

exterior maintenance and upkeep of each of the Residential Lots subject to assessment hereunder as follows: water, mow, cut, prune and replace as needed all lawns, trees, shrubbery, flowers and other landscaping features located on any portion of a Lot which lies between the boundaries of the Lot and the extremities of the Townhouse Unit located thereon. In addition, the Association shall also provide and be responsible for the maintenance of the exterior of the Townhouse Units including the maintenance, repair and replacement of the roof and exterior siding of the Units, including the fascia and soffit, and the maintenance of the exterior of all garages within the Project. Moreover, the Association shall provide for proper maintenance, upkeep and repair of any swimming pool for the benefit of the Owners. In the event that the need for maintenance or repair is caused through the willful or negligent act of the Owner, his family, guests or invitees, the Owner shall be obligated to immediately reimburse the Association for the cost thereof. The Owner's obligation to reimburse the Association for the cost of such maintenance or repairs shall be secured by a lien against the Owner's Lot in the same manner as provided in Article V below with respect to Monthly Assessments and Special Assessments.

(e) To the extent not assessed to or paid by the Owners directly, the Association shall pay all real property taxes and assessments, levied upon any portion of the Common Areas, provided that the Association shall have the right to contest or compromise any such taxes or assessments.

(f) The Association shall obtain and maintain in force the policies of insurance required by Article IX of this Declaration.

(g) The Association may employ a responsible corporation, partnership, firm, person, persons or other entity to serve as the Managing Agent to manage and control the Common Areas and Limited Common Areas, if any, subject at all times to direction by the Board, with such administrative functions and powers as shall be delegated to the Managing Agent by the Board. The compensation of the Managing Agent shall be such as shall be specified by the Board. Any agreement appointing a Managing Agent shall be terminable by the Board with cause upon thirty (30) days written notice thereof and at any time without cause or payment of a termination fee upon ninety (90) days written notice thereof, and the term of any such agreement may not exceed one (1) year, renewable by agreement of the parties for successive one-year periods. Any Managing Agent shall be an independent contractor and not an agent or employee of the Association.

(h) All private utility mains and laterals, including culinary water, sanitary sewer, and storm drain that pertain to Courtyard at 1600 Private Subdivision shall be owned and maintained by the Courtyard at 1600 Private Subdivision Homeowners Association.

4.02 **Powers and Authority of the Association.** The Association shall have all the powers set forth in its Articles of Incorporation, together with its general powers as a nonprofit corporation, and the power to do any and all things which may be authorized, required or permitted to be done by the Association under and by virtue of this Declaration, including the power to levy and collect assessments as hereinafter provided. Without in any way limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Association shall have the following powers:

(a) The Association shall have the power and authority at any time and from time to time and without liability to any Owner for trespass, damage or otherwise, to enter upon any Residential Lot for the purpose of maintaining and repairing such Residential Lot or any improvement thereon if for any reason the Owner fails to maintain and repair such Residential Lot or improvement, or for the purpose of removing any improvement constructed, reconstructed, refinished, altered or maintained upon such Residential Lot in violation of Articles VII or VIII of this Declaration. The Association shall also have the power and authority from time to time in its own name, on its own behalf, or in the name and behalf of any Owner or Owners who consent thereto, to commence and maintain actions and suits to restrain and enjoin any breach or threatened breach of this Declaration or any rules and regulations promulgated by the Board, or to enforce by mandatory injunction or otherwise all of the provisions of this Declaration and such rules and regulations.

(b) In fulfilling any of its duties under this Declaration, including its duties for the maintenance, repair, operation or administration of the Common Areas, Limited Common Areas, if any, and Residential Lots (to the extent required herein or necessitated by the failure of the Owners of such Residential Lots) or in exercising any of its rights to construct improvements or other work upon any of the Common Areas and Limited Common Areas, if any, and provided that any contract for goods or services having a term of more than one (1) year shall state that it may be terminated by either party at the end of the first year or at any time thereafter upon not less than ninety (90) days' written notice, the Association shall have the power and authority (i) to pay and discharge any and all liens placed upon any Common Areas and Limited Common Areas, if any, on account of any work done or performed by the Association in the fulfillment of any of its obligations and duties of maintenance, repair, operation or administration and (ii) to obtain, contract and pay for, or otherwise provide for:

(1) Maintenance, repair and replacement of all Roadways and appurtenant improvements, including the removal of snow thereon, on such terms and conditions as the Board shall deem appropriate;

(2) Construction, maintenance, repair and landscaping of the Common Areas, including all surface run-off, drainage and detention facilities, on such terms-and conditions as the Board shall deem appropriate;

(3) Construction, maintenance, repair and replacement of landscaping and sidewalks upon the Residential Lots, including the snow removal from sidewalks

within Residential Lots, on such terms and conditions as the Board shall deem appropriate;

(4) Such insurance policies or bonds (including fidelity bonds) as the Board may deem appropriate for the protection or benefit of Declarant, the Association, the Managing Agent, the members of the Board, the members of the Design Committee and the Owners;

(5) Such utility services, including (without limitation) culinary water, secondary water, sewer, trash removal, electrical, telephone and gas services, as the Board may from time to time deem desirable;

(6) The services of architects, engineers, attorneys and certified public accountants and such other professional or nonprofessional services as the Board may deem desirable;

(7) Fire, police and such other protection services as the Board may deem desirable for the benefit of the Owners or any of the Property;

(8) Such materials, supplies, furniture, equipment, services and labor as the Board may deem necessary; and

(9) Maintenance, repair and replacement of the common roof or exterior walls of the Townhouse Units, on such terms and conditions as the Board shall deem appropriate;

(10) Maintenance, upkeep and repair of the swimming pool.

(c) The Board may delegate to a Managing Agent any of its powers under this Declaration; provided, however, that the Board cannot delegate to such Managing Agent the power to execute any contract binding on the Association for a sum in excess of \$5,000 nor the power to sell, convey, mortgage or encumber any Common Areas.

(d) The Association may exercise any right or privilege given to it expressly by this Declaration or by law, and every other right or privilege reasonably implied from the existence of any right or privilege given to it herein or reasonably necessary to effectuate any such right or privilege.

4.03 Duties and Maintenance by the Owners. Each Owner shall keep the Lot owned by him, and all improvements thereon free of debris all in a manner consistent with good property management, and so as not to detract from the appearance of the Property or to affect adversely the value or use of any other Lot or Townhouse Unit. Owner shall be responsible for the snow removal and proper maintenance and replacement of the patio located upon his Lot.

4.04 Association Rules. The Board from time to time and subject to the provisions of this Declaration may adopt, amend, repeal and enforce rules and regulations governing, among other things, (a) the use and maintenance the Common Areas; (b) the use and maintenance of Limited Common Areas, if any; (c) the use of any Roadways or utility facilities owned by the Association; (d) the collection and disposal of refuse; (e) the maintenance of animals on the Property; and (f) other matters concerning the use and enjoyment of the Property and the conduct of residents.

4.05 Limitation of Liability. No member of the Board acting in good faith shall be personally liable to any Owner, guest, lessee or any other person for any error or omission of the Association, its representatives and employees, the Board, the Design Committee or the Managing Agent.

ARTICLE V - ASSESSMENTS

5.01 Personal Obligation and Lien. Each Owner shall by acquiring or in any way becoming vested with his/her interest in a Residential Lot, be deemed to covenant and agree to pay to the Association the monthly and special assessments described in this Article, together with late payment fees, interest and costs of collection, if and when applicable. All such amounts shall be, constitute and remain: (a) a charge and continuing lien upon the Residential Lot with respect to which such assessment is made until fully paid; and (b) the personal, joint and several obligation of the Owner or Owners of such Lot at the time the assessment fails due. No Owner may exempt himself or his Residential Lot from liability for payment of assessments by waiver of his rights in the Common Areas or by abandonment of his Residential Lot. In a voluntary conveyance of a Residential Lot, the grantee shall be jointly and severally liable with the grantor for all unpaid monthly and special assessments, late payment fees, interest and costs of collection which shall be a charge on the Residential Lot at the time of the conveyance, without prejudice to the grantee's right to recover from the grantor the amounts paid by the grantee therefore.

5.02 Purpose of Assessments. Assessments levied by the Association shall be used exclusively for the purpose of promoting the recreation, health, safety and welfare of the residents of the Property. The use made by the Association of funds obtained from assessments may include payment of the cost of taxes, insurance, and bonds on the Common Areas and Limited Common Areas (if any); maintenance, repair, and improvements of the Common Areas, Limited Common Areas, sidewalks within Residential Lots, and maintenance of the exterior of the Townhouse Units; management and supervision of the Common Areas and Limited Common Areas, if any; establishing and funding of a reserve to cover major repair or replacement of improvements within the Common Areas, Limited Common Areas, if any, sidewalks within Residential Units and maintenance of the exterior of Townhouse Units; and any expense necessary or desirable to enable the Association to perform or fulfill its obligations, functions or purposes under this Declaration or its Articles of Incorporation. The Association shall maintain an adequate reserve fund or funds for maintenance, repairs and replacement of those elements of the Common Areas, Limited Common Areas, sidewalks within Residential Units and maintenance of the exterior of Townhouse Units that must be maintained, repaired or replaced on a periodic basis.

5.03 Monthly Assessments. The Board shall from time to time and in its discretion set the amount of the monthly assessment in an amount reasonably estimated by the Board to be sufficient to meet the obligations imposed by this Declaration and on the basis specified in Section 5.07 below.

5.04 Special Assessments. The Association may levy special assessments for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in part: (a) any expense or expenses not reasonably capable of being fully paid with funds generated by monthly assessments; or (b) the cost of any construction, reconstruction, or unexpectedly required repairs or replacement of the Common Areas, Limited Common Areas, if any, sidewalks and exterior of the Townhouse Units. Any such special assessment must be assented to by a majority of the votes of the membership which Owners present in person or represented by proxy are entitled to cast at a meeting duly called for that purpose. Written notice setting forth the purpose of such meeting shall be sent to all Owners at least ten (10) but not more than thirty (30) days prior to the meeting date.

5.05 Quorum Requirements. The quorum at any meeting required for any action authorized by Section 5.04 above shall be as follows; At the first meeting called, the presence of Owners or of proxies entitled to cast sixty percent (60%) of all of the votes of each class of membership shall constitute a quorum. If a quorum is not present at the first meeting or any subsequent meeting, another meeting may be called (subject to the notice requirements set forth in Section 5.04) at which a quorum shall be one-half of the quorum which was required at the immediately preceding meeting. No such subsequent meeting shall be held more than forty-five (45) days following the immediately preceding meeting.

5.06 Special Assessment on Specific Residential Lots. In addition to the monthly assessment and any special assessment authorized pursuant to Section 5.04 above, the Board may levy at any time special assessments (a) on every Residential Lot especially benefited by any improvement to adjacent Roadways, sidewalks, Townhouse Units, planting areas or other portions of the Common Areas or Limited Common Areas made on the written request of the Owner of the Residential Lot to be charged, (b) on every Residential Lot the Owner or occupant of which shall cause any damage to the Common Areas, Limited Common Areas, if any, sidewalks and dwelling unit exteriors necessitating repairs, and (c) on every Residential Lot as to which the Association shall incur any expense for maintenance or repair work performed, or enforcement action taken, pursuant to Section 4.02(a) of Article IV or other provisions of this Declaration. The aggregate amount of any such special assessments shall be determined by the cost of such improvements, repairs, maintenance or enforcement action, including all overhead and administrative costs, and shall be allocated among the affected Residential Lots according to the special benefit or cause of damage or maintenance or repair work or enforcement action, as the case may be, and such assessment may be made in advance of the performance of work. If a special benefit arises from any improvement which is part of the general maintenance obligations of the Association, it shall not give rise to a special assessment against the Residential Lots benefited.

5.03 Monthly Assessments. The Board shall from time to time and in its discretion set the amount of the monthly assessment in an amount reasonably estimated by the Board to be sufficient to meet the obligations imposed by this Declaration and on the basis specified in Section 5.07 below.

5.04 Special Assessments. The Association may levy special assessments for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in-part: (a) any expense or expenses not reasonably capable of being fully paid with funds generated by monthly assessments; or (b) the cost of any construction, reconstruction, or unexpectedly required repairs or replacement of the Common Areas, Limited Common Areas, if any, sidewalks and exterior of the Townhouse Units. Any such special assessment must be assented to by a majority of the votes of the membership which Owners present in person or represented by proxy are entitled to cast at a meeting duly called for that purpose. Written notice setting forth the purpose of such meeting shall be sent to all Owners at least ten (10) but not more than thirty (30) days prior to the meeting date.

5.05 Quorum Requirements. The quorum at any meeting required for any action authorized by Section 5.04 above shall be as follows: At the first meeting called, the presence of Owners or of proxies entitled to cast sixty percent (60%) of all of the votes of each class of membership shall constitute a quorum. If a quorum is not present at the first meeting or any subsequent meeting, another meeting may be called (subject to the notice requirements set forth in Section 5.04) at which a quorum shall be one-half of the quorum which was required at the immediately preceding meeting. No such subsequent meeting shall be held more than forty-five (45) days following the immediately preceding meeting.

5.06 Special Assessment on Specific Residential Lots. In addition to the monthly assessment and any special assessment authorized pursuant to Section 5.04 above, the Board may levy at any time special assessments (a) on every Residential Lot especially benefited by any improvement to adjacent Roadways, sidewalks, Townhouse Units, planting areas or other portions of the Common Areas or Limited Common Areas made on the written request of the Owner of the Residential Lot to be charged, (b) on every Residential Lot the Owner or occupant of which shall cause any damage to the Common Areas, Limited Common Areas, if any, sidewalks and dwelling unit exteriors necessitating repairs, and (c) on every Residential Lot as to which the Association shall incur any expense for maintenance or repair work performed, or enforcement action taken, pursuant to Section 4.02(a) of Article IV or other provisions of this Declaration. The aggregate amount of any such special assessments shall be determined by the cost of such improvements, repairs, maintenance or enforcement action, including all overhead and administrative costs, and shall be allocated among the affected Residential Lots according to the special benefit or cause of damage or maintenance or repair work or enforcement action, as the case may be, and such assessment may be made in advance of the performance of work. If a special benefit arises from any improvement which is part of the general maintenance obligations of the Association, it shall not give rise to a special assessment against the Residential Lots benefited.

5.07 Uniform Rate of Assessment. All monthly and special assessments authorized by Section 5.03 or 5.04 above shall be fixed at a uniform rate for all Residential Lots; provided, however, that until a Residential Lot has been both fully improved with a Townhouse Unit and occupied for the first time for residential purposes, the monthly assessment applicable to such Residential Lot shall be ten percent (10%) of the monthly assessment which would otherwise apply to such Residential Lot.

5.08 Monthly Assessment Due Dates. The monthly assessments provided for herein shall commence as to all Residential Lots as of the second month following conveyance to the Association of the Common Areas shown on the Plat. At least fifteen (15) days prior to such commencement date and at least fifteen (15) days prior to the effective date of any change in the amount of monthly assessments, the Association shall give each Owner written notice of the amount and first due date of the assessment concerned.

5.09 Certificate Regarding Payment. Upon the request of any Owner or prospective purchaser or encumbrancer of a Residential Lot and upon the payment of a reasonable fee to the Association to cover administrative costs, the Association shall issue a certificate stating whether or not payments of all assessments respecting such Residential Lot are current and, if not, the amount of the delinquency. Such certificate shall be conclusive in favor of all persons who rely thereon in good faith.

5.10 Lien for Assessments. All sums assessed to any Unit pursuant to this Declaration, together with interest thereon as provided herein, shall be secured by a lien on such Unit in favor of the Association. Such lien shall be superior to all other liens and encumbrances on such Unit, except only for: (i) valid tax and special assessment liens on the Unit in favor of any governmental assessing authority; and (ii) a lien for all sums unpaid on the first Mortgage, or on any Mortgage to Declarant, duly recorded in the Official Records of Weber County, Utah, including all unpaid obligatory advances to be made pursuant to such Mortgage and all amounts advanced pursuant to such Mortgage and secured by a lien thereof in accordance with the terms of such instrument. All other lienors acquiring liens shall be deemed to consent that such liens shall be inferior to future liens for assessments as provided herein whether or not such consent be specifically set forth in the instruments creating such liens.

To evidence a lien for sums assessed hereunder, the Managing Agent may prepare a written notice of the lien setting forth the amount of the assessment, the date due, the amount remaining unpaid, the name of the Owner of the Unit, and a description of the Unit. Such notice shall be signed by the Managing Agent and may be recorded in the Office of the County Recorder of Weber County, Utah. No notice of lien shall be recorded until there is a delinquency in payment of the assessment. Such lien may be enforced by judicial foreclosure by the Managing Agent in the same manner in which trust deeds on real property may be foreclosed in Utah. In any such foreclosure, the Owner shall be required to pay the costs and expenses of such proceeding, the costs and expenses of the filing of the notice of lien and all reasonable attorney's fees. All such costs, expenses, and fees shall be secured by the lien

being foreclosed. The Owner shall also be required to pay to the Managing Agent any assessments against the Unit which shall become due during the period of foreclosure.

In event of foreclosure, after the institution of the action, the Unit Owner shall pay a reasonable rental for his use of the Unit and the Managing Agent shall, without regard to the value of the Unit, be entitled to the appointment of a receiver to collect any rentals due from the Owner or any other person. The Managing Agent shall have the right and power to bid an amount equal to its then existing lien at the foreclosure sale or other legal sale and to acquire, hold, convey, lease, rent, encumber, use and otherwise deal with the same as the Owner hereof.

A release of notice of lien shall be executed by the Managing Agent and recorded in the Office of the County Recorder of Weber County, Utah, upon payment of all sums secured by a lien which has been made the subject of a recorded notice of lien. Any encumbrancer holding a lien on a Unit may pay, but shall not be required to pay, any amounts secured by the lien created hereunder, and upon such payment such encumbrancer shall be subrogated to all rights of the Managing Agent with respect to such lien, including priority.

The Committee shall report to any encumbrancer of a Unit any unpaid assessments remaining unpaid for thirty (30) days after the same shall become due; provided, however that such encumbrancer first shall have furnished the Managing Agent written notice of such encumbrance.

If the Owner of a Unit who is leasing a Unit to a third party fails to pay any assessments for a period of more than sixty (60) days after it is due and payable, the Managing Agent may demand the tenant to pay to the Association all future lease payments due the Owner, commencing with the next monthly or other period payment, until the amount due to the Association is paid. The Managing Agent shall have all rights under Utah Code Annotated §57-8a-205 in order to collect the funds from the tenant.

Any lien for nonpayment of an assessment may be enforced by sale or foreclosure of the Unit Owner's interest by the Manager or Managing Agent. The sale or foreclosure shall be conducted in the same manner as foreclosures in deeds of trust or mortgages or in any other manner permitted by law. In any foreclosure or sale, the Unit Owner shall pay the costs and expenses of such proceedings and reasonable attorney's fees. Moreover, the Owner shall pay a reasonable rental for the Unit, and the Association may obtain appointment of a receiver to collect the rental without regard to the value of the mortgage security.

In addition, if an Owner fails or refuses to pay any assessment when due, the Managing Agent may terminate an Owner's right to receive utility services which are paid as a common expense and may further terminate an Owner's right of access and use of recreational facilities. The termination of such rights shall comply with Utah Code Annotated §57-8a-204.

5.11 Effect of Nonpayment - Remedies. Any assessment not paid when due shall, together with interest and costs of collection, be, constitute, and remain a continuing lien on the affected Residential Lot. If any assessment is not paid within thirty (30) days after the date on which it becomes due, the amount thereof shall bear interest from the due date at the rate of one and one-half percent (1.5%) per month; and the Association may bring an action against the Owner who is personally liable or may foreclose its lien against the Residential Lot, or both. Any judgment obtained by the Association in connection with the collection of delinquent assessments and related charges shall include reasonable attorney's fees, court costs and every other expense incurred by the Association in enforcing its rights.

5.12 Subordination of Lien to Mortgages. The lien of the assessments provided herein shall be subordinate to the lien of any first Mortgage to a bank, savings and loan association, insurance company or other institutional lender; and the holder of any such first Mortgage or purchaser who comes into possession of a Residential Lot by virtue of the foreclosure of such Mortgage or the exercise of a power of sale under such mortgage, or by deed in lieu of foreclosure, shall take free of such assessment lien as to any assessment which accrues or becomes due prior to the time such holder or purchaser takes possession of such Residential Lot; provided, that to the extent there are any proceeds of the sale on foreclosure of such Mortgage or by exercise of such power of sale in excess of all amounts necessary to satisfy all indebtedness secured by and owed to the holder of such Mortgage, the lien shall apply to such excess. No sale or transfer shall relieve any Resident Lot from the lien of any assessment thereafter becoming due.

ARTICLE VI - PROPERTY RIGHTS AND CONVEYANCES

6.01 Easement Concerning Common Areas and Sidewalks. Each Owner shall have a nonexclusive right and easement of use and enjoyment in and to the Common Areas and sidewalks located within the Project. Such right and easement shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with title to each Residential Lot and in no event shall be separated there from. Any Owner may delegate the right and easement of use and enjoyment described herein to any family member, household guest, tenant, lessee, contract purchaser, or other person who resides on such owner's Residential Lot. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no Owner shall have any right or interest in any easements forming a portion of the Common Areas except for the necessary parking, access, communication, utility, drainage and sewer purposes for which such easements are intended for use in common with others.

6.02 Form of Conveyancing: Leases. Any deed, lease, mortgage, deed of trust, or other instrument conveying or encumbering title to a Residential Lot shall describe the interest or estate involved substantially as follows:

Unit _____ contained in Building _____ of Courtyard at 1600 Private Subdivision
Phase # _____, according to the Plat thereof recorded in Book _____, Page _____
of the Official Records of Weber County, which Lot is contained within Courtyard at 1600 Private Subdivision
Phase identified in the "Declaration of Covenants,

Conditions, and Restrictions of Courtyard at 1600 Private Subdivision Phase
 recorded in Book _____ at Page _____ SUBJECT TO the covenants, conditions,
 restrictions, easements, charges and liens provided for in said Declaration of
 Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions.

Whether or not the description employed in any such instrument is in the above-specified form, however, all provisions of this Declaration shall be binding upon and shall inure to the benefit of any party who acquires any interest in a Residential Lot. Any lease of a Residential-Lot shall be in writing and shall provide that the terms of the Lease shall be subject in all respects to the provisions of this Declaration and the Articles of Incorporation and By-laws of the Association and that any failure by the lessee to comply with the terms of such documents shall be a default under the Lease.

6.03 Transfer of Title to Common Areas. Declarant shall convey to the Association title to the various Common Areas free and clear of all liens (other than the lien of current general taxes and the lien of any non delinquent assessments, charges, or taxes, imposed by governmental or quasi-governmental authorities), AS PART OF THE RECORDATION OF THE PLAT.

6.04. Limitation and Easement And Owner's right and easement of use and enjoyment concerning the Common Areas and sidewalks shall be subject to the following:

(a) The right of the Association to govern by rules and regulations the use of the Common Areas and sidewalks for the Owners so as to provide for the enjoyment of the Common Areas and sidewalks by every Owner in a manner consistent with the preservation of quiet enjoyment of the Residential Lots by every Owner, including the right of the Association to impose reasonable limitations on the number of guests per Owner who at any given time are permitted to use the Common Areas and sidewalks;

(b) The right of the Association to suspend an Owner's right to the use of any amenities included in the Common Areas for any period during which an assessment on such Owner's Residential Lot remains unpaid and for a period not exceeding ninety (90) days for any infraction by such Owner of the provisions of this Declaration or of any rule or regulation promulgated by the Board;

(c) The right of Weber County and Ogden City, and any other governmental or quasi-governmental body having jurisdiction over the Property, to enjoy access and rights of ingress and egress over and across any street, parking area, walkway, sidewalks or open area contained within the Common Areas for the purpose of providing police and fire protection, transporting school children, and providing any other governmental or municipal service; and

(d) The right of the Association to dedicate or transfer any part of the Common Areas to any public agency or authority for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be agreed to by the Association, provided that such dedication or transfer must first be assented to in writing by (1) all holders of first mortgages secured by Residential Lots and (2)

the Owners of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Residential Lots (not including Residential Lots owned by Declarant). No such dedication or transfer, however, may take place without the Association first receiving written approval from Ogden City pursuant to all applicable state and city laws, rules and ordinances in effect at the time of such proposed dedication or transfer.

6.05 Reservation of Access and Utility Easements. Developer reserves easements for access, electrical, gas, communications, cable television and other utility purposes and for sewer, drainage and water facilities, (whether servicing the Property or other premises or both) over, under, along, across and through the Property, together with the right to grant to Ogden City and Weber County, or any other appropriate governmental agency or to any public utility or other corporation or association, easements for such purposes over, under, across, along and through the Property upon the usual terms and conditions required by the grantee thereof for such easement rights, provided, however, that such easement rights must be exercised in such manner as not to interfere unreasonably with the use of the Property by the Owners and the Association and those claiming by, through or under the Owners or the Association; and in connection with the installation, maintenance or repair of any facilities as provided for in any of such easements, the Property shall be promptly restored by and at the expense of the person owning and exercising such easement rights to the approximate condition of the Property immediately prior to the exercise thereof.

6.06 Easements for Encroachments. If any part of the Common Areas or Limited Common Areas as improved by Developer now or hereafter encroaches upon any Residential Lot or if any structure constructed by Developer on any Residential Lot now or hereafter encroaches upon any other Residential Lot or upon any portion of the Common Areas or Limited Common Areas, a valid easement for such encroachment and the maintenance thereof, so long as it continues, shall exist. If any structure on any Residential Lot shall be partially or totally destroyed and then rebuilt in a manner intended to duplicate the structure so destroyed, minor encroachments of such structure upon any other Residential Lot or upon any portion of the Common Areas or Limited Common Areas due to such reconstruction shall be permitted; and valid easements for such encroachments and the maintenance thereof, so long as they continue, shall exist.

6.07 Easements for Construction and Development Activities. Developer reserves easements and rights of ingress and egress over, under, along, across and through the Property and the right to make such noise, dust and other disturbance as may be reasonably incident to or necessary for the (a) construction of Townhouse Units on Residential Lots, (b) improvement of the Common Areas and Limited Common Areas and construction, installation and maintenance thereon or Roadways, walkways, buildings, structures, landscaping, and other facilities designed for the use and enjoyment of some or all of the Owners, and (c) construction, installation and maintenance on lands within, adjacent to, or serving the Property of Roadways, walkways, and other facilities, planned for dedication to appropriate governmental authorities. The reservations contained in this paragraph shall expire twenty (20) years after the date on which this Declaration was first filed for record in the Office of the County Recorder of Weber County, Utah.

6.08 Pipes, Ducts, Cables, Wires, Conduits, Public Utility Lines, and other common Facilities Located Inside the Units Support Each Unit Owner shall have an easement common with Owners of all other Units to use all the pipes, wires, ducts, cables, conduits, public utilities, lines and other Common Facilities located in any of the other Units and serving his Unit. Each Unit shall be subject to an easement in favor of the Owners of all other Units to use the pipes, ducts, cables, wires, conduits, public utility lines and other Common Facilities serving such other Units and located in such Unit. The Managing Agent shall have a right of access to each Unit to inspect the same, to remove said violations there from and to maintain, repair or replace the common areas contained therein or elsewhere in the buildings. Every portion of a unit which contributes to the structural support of the building shall be burdened with an easement of structural support to the benefit of all other Units and the Common Areas.

6.09 Easement to Managing Agent The Managing Agent shall have non-exclusive easements to make such use of the Common Areas as may be necessary or appropriate to perform the duties and functions which it is obligated or permitted to perform pursuant to this Declaration.

6.10 Easement for Utility Services There is hereby created a blanket easement upon, across, over, and under the property described in Exhibit "A" for ingress, egress, installation, replacing, repairing, and maintaining all utilities, including but not limited to water, sewer, gas, telephones, electricity, and other utility services. This blanket easement extends to Ogden City for the extent necessary for the maintenance and servicing of municipal services to the Project.

ARTICLE VII - LAND USE RESTRICTIONS AND OBLIGATIONS

7.01 General Restrictions and Requirements

(a) No improvement, excavation, fill or other work (including the installation of any wall or fence) which in any way alters any Residential Lot from its natural or improved state existing on the date such Residential Lot is first conveyed by Developer to a purchaser shall be made or done except upon strict compliance with the provisions of this Article VII and the provisions of Article VIII.

(b) Residential Lots shall be used only for single-family residential purposes, and no more than one Townhouse Unit shall be constructed on any Residential Lot. The facilities and improvements constituting part of the Common Areas shall be used only for the purposes and uses for which they are designed. Common Areas shall be used only for natural recreational uses which do not injure or scar the Common Areas or the vegetation thereof, increase the cost of maintenance thereof or cause unreasonable embarrassment, disturbance or annoyance to Owners in their enjoyment of their Residential Lots and Townhouse Units or the Common Areas.

(c) Businesses, professions or trades may be operated or maintained in a Residential Lot subject to the prior written approval of the Board, which approval shall not

Be unreasonably withheld, subject to the following limitations: (i) any such business, Profession or trade may not require heavy equipment or create a nuisance within the Project, (ii) may not noticeably increase the traffic flow to the project, (iii) may not be observable from outside the Residential Lot, and (iv) may only be carried on following approval from the Ogden City pursuant to all applicable state and city laws, rules and ordinances in effect at the time any such use is requested. Specifically, it is contemplated that certain businesses, professions or trade which rely heavily on the Internet and other similar type of technological advances may be operated or maintained within a Residential Lot, subject to the foregoing limitations and all other limitations of this Declaration.

(d) No noxious or offensive activity shall be carried on upon any Residential Lot, nor shall anything be done or placed thereon which may be or become a nuisance, or cause unreasonable embarrassment, disturbance, or annoyance to other Owners in the enjoyment of their Residential Lots and Townhouse Units or the Common Areas and Limited Common Areas. Without limiting the foregoing, no exterior speakers, horns, whistles, bells or other sound devices, except security devices used exclusively to protect the security of the Residential Lot and Townhouse Unit thereon, shall be placed or used upon any Residential Lot without the prior written approval of the Design Committee.

(e) No furniture, fixtures, appliances or other goods and chattels shall be stored in such a manner as to be visible from neighboring Residential Lots, Roadways or Common Areas and Limited Common Areas.

(f) No Owner shall engage in any activities or permit the storage of any materials on a Lot which would create a fire hazard or nuisance.

(g) All garbage, rubbish, and trash shall be kept in covered containers. The storage, collection and disposal of garbage, rubbish and trash shall be in strict compliance with applicable laws and the rules and regulations of the Board.

(h) No Residential Lot shall be re-subdivided.

(i) All improvements shall be constructed in accordance with applicable building line and setback provisions of zoning ordinances.

(j) Roof and materials shall be architectural grade asphalt shingles as approved by the Design Committee or other high quality roofing materials. All replacement of shingles shall be made by the Association at the expense of the Association so as to maintain uniformity throughout the project.

(k) The exterior covering of all Townhouse Units shall be of stucco or other materials as determined by the Developer. Once a Residential Unit is constructed, no Owner shall change or alter the exterior covering of the Unit unless prior written approval is obtained from the Design Committee.

(l) No Townhouse Unit shall be permitted to remain incomplete for a period in excess of one (1) year from the date of commencement of construction unless any delays are approved by the Design Committee.

(m) No accessory building shall be constructed upon any Residential Lot.

(n) No exterior lighting of any sort shall be installed or maintained on a Residential Lot if the light source shines directly into a neighboring residence.

(o) No Townhouse Unit shall be occupied until the same is substantially completed in accordance with the plans of the Unit type.

(p) No Owner of any Residential Lot, except Developer, shall build or permit the building thereon of any structure that is to be used as a model or exhibit unless a permit to do so is first granted by the Design Committee.

(q) No improvement which suffers partial or total destruction shall be allowed to remain on any Residential Lot in such a state for more than three (3) months after the date of such destruction.

(r) No outside toilet, other than self-contained portable toilet units used during construction, shall be placed or constructed on any Residential Lot or the Common Areas. All plumbing fixtures, dishwashers, garbage disposals, toilets and sewage disposal systems shall be connected to a sewage system.

(s) No fuel tanks or similar storage facilities shall be constructed or used on any Residential Lot or in the Common Areas.

(t) No exterior antenna or satellite dish of any sort shall be installed or maintained on any Residential Lot except of a height, size and type approved by the Design Committee, reception. No activity shall be conducted within the Property which interferes with television or radio

(u) No drilling (including for a water well expressly permitted), refining, quarrying or mining operations of any kind shall be permitted upon any Residential Lot or the Common Areas, and no derrick, structure, pump or equipment designed for use in any such activity shall be erected, maintained or permitted on any Residential Lot or the Common Areas.

(w) There shall be no blasting or discharge of explosives upon any Residential Lot or the Common Areas except as permitted by the Board; provided that this provision shall in no way limit or restrict Declarant in its activities in connection with and during the development and sale of Residential Lots.

(x) No signs whatsoever shall be erected or maintained upon any Residential Lot, except:

- (i) Such signs as may be required by legal proceedings,
- (ii) Such signs as Developer may erect or maintain on a Residential Lot prior to sale and conveyance,
- (iii) One "For Sale" or "For Rent" sign having a maximum face area of fifteen (15) square feet and referring only to the premises on which it is situated.

(y) Except to the extent used by Developer in connection with and during the development and sale of Residential Lots, no mobile home or similar facility shall be placed upon any Residential Lot, the Common Areas or adjoining public streets except for temporary storage in strict accordance with the rules and regulations of the Board. No stripped down, wrecked or junk motor vehicles shall be kept, parked, stored or maintained on any Residential Lot, Common Areas or Roadways. No large commercial vehicle, motor home, camping trailer, snowmobile trailer, or the like, shall be parked on any Residential Lot, Roadways or Common Areas except as prior approved by the Board.

(z) Maintenance of any animals on any Residential Lot shall be subject to the following restrictions and limitations:

- (i) No livestock of any kind, including, but not limited to, pigs, cows, goats, sheep, horses, etc. may be kept or maintained on any Residential Lot.
- (ii) No dangerous or nuisance animals, as defined by the Board, may be maintained or kept on any Residential Lot.
- (iii) The area of any Residential Lot occupied by an animal shall be properly maintained so as not to create any noxious or offensive odors or conditions which is or may become a nuisance or may cause disturbance or annoyance to other Owners in the Project.
- (iv) No animals shall be permitted on the Common Areas except when accompanied by and under the control of the persons to whom they belong.
- (v) The use and control of any animals shall be subject to further control by rules and regulations promulgated by the Board.

(aa) Subject to further control by rules and regulations promulgated by the Board, only a reasonable number of generally recognized house pets shall be kept on any Residential Lot. House pets shall be permitted on the Common Areas when accompanied by and under the control of the person to whom they belong. No animals of any kind shall be raised for commercial purposes unless prior written approval is obtained from the Board.

(bb) There shall be no exterior fires, except fires started and controlled by the Association incidental to the maintenance and preservation of any portion of the Property and barbecue and incinerator fires contained within facilities or receptacles designed for such purposes. No Owner shall cause or permit any condition which creates a fire hazard, creates a nuisance, or is in violation of any fire prevention regulations.

(cc) There shall be no camping upon any Residential Lot or Common Areas, except as permitted by the Board by written license.

(ee) No Owner or guest shall park any vehicle or cause any obstruction in front of a driveway.

(ff) No Owner or guest shall park any vehicle on the private streets except in designated stalls as shown on the plat.

7.02 Exemption of Developer. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 7.01, the Developer shall have the right to use any Residential Lot or Townhouse Unit owned by it, and any part of the Common Areas reasonably necessary or appropriate, in furtherance of any construction, marketing, sales, management, promotional or other activities designed to accomplish or facilitate improvement of the Common Areas or improvement and sale of all Residential Lots owned by Declarant.

7.03 Enforcement of Land Use Restrictions. The following persons shall have the right to exercise or seek any remedy at law or in equity to enforce strict compliance with this Declaration:

- (a) Declarant, so long as it has any interest in any of the Property or Residential Lots;
- (b) Any Owner; or
- (c) The Association.

The prevailing party in an action for the enforcement of any provisions of this Declaration shall be entitled to collect court costs and reasonable attorney's fees.

7.04 Conditional Notes on Plat. Neither the Association nor any Owner of a Residential Lot shall have the authority to waive or alter the conditions or requirements set out as notes on the Plat.

ARTICLE VIII - ARCHITECTURAL CONTROL

8.01 Organization of the Design Committee. There shall be a Design Committee consisting of not fewer than three (3) members. The members of the Design Committee need not be Owners. Developer shall have the right to appoint, remove and increase the number of members of the Design Committee; provided that such right shall vest in the Board upon the expiration of any continuous period of eighteen (18) months during which Developer at all times owns less than ten percent (10%) of the Residential Lots then covered by this Declaration. Developer may voluntarily relinquish control of the Design Committee to the Board at any time. Whenever the Design Committee consists of more than three (3) members, it may designate subcommittees, each consisting of at least three (3) members. Unless authorized by the Board, the members of the Design Committee shall not receive any compensation, but all members shall be entitled to reimbursement from the Association for reasonable expenses incurred in the performance of any Design Committee function.

8.02 Actions Requiring Approval. No fence, wall, Townhouse Unit, accessory or addition to a Townhouse Unit, or landscaping or other improvement of a Residential Lot shall be constructed or performed, nor shall any alteration of any structure on any Residential Lot, including a change in exterior color or material, be made, unless complete plans and specifications showing the nature, color, kind, shape, height, materials and location of the same shall first be submitted to and approved by the Design Committee.

8.03 Standard of Design Review. Before granting any approval of plans and specifications, the Design Committee shall determine to its reasonable satisfaction that such plans and specifications (a) conform to all architectural standards contained in this Declaration and all further architectural standards promulgated from time to time by the Board and (b) provide for a structure, alteration, landscaping or other improvements in harmony as to external design and location with surrounding structures and topography.

8.04 Design Committee Rules and Architectural Standards. The Board may, upon recommendation from the Design Committee, adopt and file as a matter of public record reasonable rules related to the efficient review of plans and specifications including requirements as to the number of sets of plans and specifications to be submitted, the fixing of a review or variance request fee not exceeding Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) per review or variance request, the details to be shown on plans and specifications, and design guidelines consistent with this Declaration and covering such matters as setbacks, height limitations, restrictions on minimum or maximum size and quality of structures.

8.05 Approval Procedure. The Design Committee and any subcommittees thereof shall meet from time to time as necessary to perform the duties of the Design Committee. The vote or written consent of a majority of the Design Committee or any authorized subcommittee shall constitute the act of the Design Committee. Any plans and specifications submitted to the Design Committee shall be approved or disapproved within thirty (30) days after receipt by the Design

Committee. If the Design Committee fails to take action within such period, the plans and specifications shall be deemed to be approved as submitted,

8.06 Variance Procedure. If plans and specifications submitted to the Design Committee are disapproved because such plans and specifications are not in conformity with applicable architectural standards, the party or parties making such submission may submit a request for variance to the Design Committee, which shall make a written recommendation of approval or disapproval of the requested variance to the Board. The Board shall approve or disapprove the request for variance in writing. If the Board fails to approve or disapprove a request for variance within sixty (60) days after such request is submitted to the Design Committee, such request shall be deemed to be denied.

8.07 Non-waiver. The approval by the Design Committee of any plans and specifications for any work done or proposed shall not constitute a waiver of any right of the Design Committee to disapprove any similar plans and specifications.

8.08 Completion of Construction. Once begun, any improvements, construction, landscaping or alterations approved by the Design Committee shall be diligently prosecuted to completion in strict accordance with the plans and specifications approved by the Design Committee.

8.09 Exemption of Declarant. The provisions of this Article shall not apply to any improvement, construction, landscaping or alteration made or performed by Developer on any Residential Lot or portions of the Common Areas at any time during the twenty-year period following the date on which this Declaration is filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Weber County, Utah.

8.10 Estoppel Certificate. Within thirty (30) days after written demand therefore is delivered to the Design Committee by any Owner and upon payment therewith to the Association of a reasonable fee from time to time to be fixed by the Board, the Design Committee shall issue an estoppel certificate in recordable form executed by any two of its members, certifying with respect to any Residential Lot of such Owner that as of the date thereof either (a) all improvements and other work made or done upon or within such Residential Lot by the Owner, or otherwise, comply with this Declaration, or (b) such improvements or work do not so comply, in which event the certificate shall also (i) identify the nonconforming improvements or work, and (ii) set forth the nature of such noncompliance. Any mortgagee or purchaser from the Owner shall be entitled to rely on such certificate with respect to the matters therein set forth.

8.11 Disclaimer of Liability. neither the Design Committee, nor any member thereof acting in good faith shall be liable to the Association or to any Owner for any damage, loss, or prejudice suffered or claimed on account of (a) the approval or rejection of, or the failure to approve or reject, any plans, drawings and specifications, (b) the construction or performance of any work, whether or not pursuant to approved plans, drawings and specifications, (c) the development or manner of development of any of the Property, or (d) any engineering or other defect in approved plans and specifications.

8.12 Fencing. Any fencing which a Unit owner installs must be pre-approved by the architectural review committee and must be of the same material and color as the fencing in the common area.

ARTICLE IX - INSURANCE

9.01 Liability Insurance. The Board shall procure and maintain from a company or companies holding a rating of "AA" or better from Best's Insurance Reports a policy or policies (herein called "the Policy") of Public Liability Insurance to insure the Association, the Board and the Managing Agent and employees of the Association against claims for bodily injury and property damage arising out of the conditions of the Common Areas or activities thereon under a Comprehensive General Liability form. Such insurance shall be for such limits as the Board may decide, but not less than those limits customarily carried by properties of comparable character and usage in the County of Weber nor less than \$1,000,000 for personal injury and property damage arising out of a single occurrence, such coverage to include protection against water damage liability, liability for non-owned and hired automobiles, liability for property of others and such other risks as shall customarily be covered with respect to property similar in construction, location and use. The Policy shall contain a "Severability of Interest" endorsement which shall preclude the insurer from denying the claim of any Owner because of negligent acts of the Association or other Owners and a cross-liability endorsement pursuant to which the rights of the named insured's as between themselves are not prejudiced. The Policy shall provide that the Policy may not be canceled by the insurer unless it gives at least thirty (30) days' prior written notice thereof to the Board and every other person in interest who shall have requested in writing such notice of the insurer. Any such coverage procured by the Board shall be without prejudice to the right of the Owners to insure their personal liability for their own benefit at their own expense.

9.02 Additional Insurance, Further General Requirements. The Board may also procure insurance which shall insure the Common Areas and the Association, the Board, the Managing Agent or the Owners and others against such additional risks as the Board may deem advisable. Insurance procured and maintained by the Board shall not require contribution from insurance held by any of the Owners or their mortgagees. Each policy of insurance obtained by the Board shall, if reasonably possible, provide: (a) a waiver of the insurer's rights of subrogation against the Association, the Owners and their respective directors, officers, agents, employees, invitees and tenants; (b) that it cannot be canceled, suspended or invalidated, due to the conduct of any particular Owner or Owners; (c) that it cannot be canceled, suspended, or invalidated due to the conduct of the Association or any directors, officer, agent, or employee of the Association without a prior written demand that the defect can be cured and (d) that any "no other insurance" clause therein shall not apply with respect to insurance maintained individually by any of the Owners. The Association shall furnish appropriate fidelity bonds on any Managing Agent.

9.03 Review of Insurance. The Board shall periodically, and whenever requested in writing by twenty percent (20%) or more of the Owners, review the adequacy of the Association's

insurance program and shall report in writing the conclusions and action taken on such review to the Owner of each Residential Lot and to the holder of any mortgage on any Residential Lot who shall have requested a copy of such report. Copies of every policy of insurance procured by the Board shall be available for inspection by any Owner.

9.04 Residential Lots Not Insured by Association. The Association shall have no duty or responsibility to procure or maintain any fire, liability, extended coverage or other insurance covering any Residential Lot and Acts and events thereon.

9.05 Owners Insurance. Each Owner of a Lot, except the Declarant, shall be required at his own cost and expense to obtain and at all times maintain in full force and effect a policy or policies of fire and casualty insurance, with extended coverage endorsement, insuring the Townhouse Unit and garage located on such Owner's Lot in an amount equal to its full insurable replacement value. Each Owner shall provide the Association with a copy of each policy of insurance or a certificate issued by the insurance company to evidence such insurance and each such policy shall provide that it will not be canceled or terminated by the insurance company without giving the Association at least ten (10) days advance written notice of such cancellation or termination. Such policy or policies shall waive the insurance company's right of subrogation against the Association, the Owners, the Manager, if any, and the servants, agents and guests of any of them, if such insurance can be obtained in the normal practice without additional premium charge for waiver of subrogation rights. Such policy may include a standard, non-contributory mortgagee clause or endorsement in favor of any Mortgagee who holds a Mortgage covering all or any part of the Lot. Except as otherwise required by an applicable Mortgage, the proceeds of any such insurance shall be applied to the extent necessary to repair or replace any damage or destruction by fire or other casualty. In the event that any Owner fails to obtain and maintain the insurance required by this Section, or to provide the Association with suitable evidence of such insurance, the Association shall have the right, but without any obligation, to obtain such insurance on behalf of such Owner, and the Owner shall be obligated to immediately reimburse the Association for the costs thereof. The Owner's obligation to reimburse the Association for the cost of any such insurance shall be secured by a lien upon the Owner's Lot as provide in this Declaration with respect to Monthly and Special Assessments.

ARTICLE X - CONDEMNATION

10.01 If at any time or times the Common Areas or any part thereof shall be taken or condemned by any authority having the power of eminent domain, all compensation and damages shall be payable to the Board and shall be used promptly by the Board to the extent necessary for restoring or replacing any improvements on the remainder of the Common Areas. Upon completion of such work and payment in full therefore, any proceeds of condemnation then or thereafter in the hands of the Board which are proceeds for the taking of any portion of the Common Areas shall be disposed of in such manner as the Board shall reasonably determine; provided, however, that in the event of a taking in which any Residential Lot is eliminated, the Board shall disburse the portion of the proceeds of the condemnation award allocable to the interest of the Owner of such Residential

Lot in the Association and the Common Areas to such Owner and any first mortgagee of such Residential Lot, as their interests shall appear, after deducting the proportionate share of said Residential Lot in the cost of debris removal.

ARTICLE XI - RIGHTS OF FIRST MORTGAGEES

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Declaration, the following provisions concerning the rights of first mortgagees shall be in effect:

11.01 Preservation of Regulatory Structure and Insurance. Unless the Owners of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Residential Lots (not including Residential Lots owned by Declarant) and such Owners' first mortgagees, if any, shall have given their prior written approval, the Association shall not be entitled:

(a) by act or omission to change, waive or abandon any scheme of regulations, or enforcement thereof, pertaining to the architectural design or the exterior appearance of Townhouse Units, the exterior maintenance of Townhouse Units, the maintenance of party walls or common fences and driveways, or the upkeep of lawns and plantings on the Property.

(b) to fail to maintain insurance as required by Article IX. This Section 11.01 may be amended as provided in Section 13.02 of Article XIII hereof, except that such amendment must be approved by a vote otherwise sufficient to authorize action under this subsection prior to such amendment.

11.02 Preservation of Common Area; Change in Method of Assessment. Unless the Association shall receive the prior written approval of (1) all first mortgagees of Residential Lots and (2) the Owners of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Residential Lots (not including Residential Lots owned by Developer) the Association shall not be entitled:

(a) by act or omission to seek to abandon, partition, subdivide, encumber, sell or transfer the Common Areas, except to grant easements for utilities and similar or related purposes, as reserved in Section 6.05 of Article XI hereof; or

(b) to change the ratio or method of determining the obligations, assessments, dues or other charges which may be levied against a Residential Lot or the Owner thereof.

This Section 11.02 may be amended as provided in Section 13.02 of Article XIII hereof, except that such amendment must be approved by a vote otherwise sufficient to authorize action under this subsection prior to such amendment.

11.03 Written Consent Deemed Approved. If an Owner or a mortgagee fails to approve or disapprove a request made pursuant to this Article XI, or any other Article in this Declaration,

within sixty (60) days after such request is mailed, by certified mail, return receipt requested, the request shall be deemed to be approved from such Owner or mortgagee.

11.04 Notice of Matters Affecting Security. The Board shall give written notice to any first mortgagee of a Residential Lot requesting such notice whenever:

(a) there is any default by the Owner of the Residential Lot subject to the first mortgage in performance of any obligation under this Declaration or the Articles or Bylaws of the Association which is not cured within sixty (60) days after default occurs; or

(b) damage to the Common Areas from any one occurrence exceeds \$10,000.00;

or

(c) there is any condemnation or taking by eminent domain of the Residential Lot subject to the first mortgage or of the Common Areas; or

(d) any of the following matters come up for consideration or effectuation by the Association;

(i) abandonment or termination of the Planned Development or condominium regime established by this Declaration;

(ii) material amendment of the Declaration or the Articles or Bylaws of the Association; or

(iii) any decision to terminate professional management of the Common Areas and assume self-management by the Owners.

11.05 Notice of Meetings. The Board shall give to any first mortgagee of a Residential Lot requesting the same, notice of all meetings of the Association; and such first mortgagees shall have the right to designate in writing a representative to attend all such meetings.

11.06 Right to Examine Association Records. Any first mortgagee shall have the same right to inspect the books and records of the Association and receive financial statements as the Owner of the Residential Lot securing the mortgage; provided, that the foregoing shall not be deemed to impose upon the Association any obligation to cause its financial statements to be audited.

11.07 Right to Pay Taxes and Charges. First mortgagees may, jointly or singly, pay taxes or other charges which are in default and which may or have become a charge against any portion of the Common Areas and may pay overdue premiums on hazard insurance policies, or secure new hazard insurance coverage on the lapse of a policy, for the Common Areas; and first mortgagees making such payments shall be owed immediate reimbursement therefore from the Association. Declarant, for the Association as owner of the Common Area, hereby covenants and the Association by acceptance of the conveyance of the Common Areas, whether or not it shall be so expressed in such conveyance, is deemed to covenant and agree to make such reimbursement.

11.08 Exemption from Any First Right of Refusal. Any first mortgagee who obtains title to the Residential Lot subject to the first mortgage pursuant to the remedies provided in the first mortgage, or by foreclosure of the first mortgage, or by deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure, or by sale pursuant to any power of sale shall be exempt from any "right of first refusal" which would otherwise affect the Residential Lot.

ARTICLE XII - PARTY WALLS

12.01 General Rules of Law to Apply. Each wall which is built as a part of the original construction of the Townhouse Units upon the Property and placed on the dividing line between two Residential Lots shall constitute a party wall, and, to the extent not inconsistent with the provisions of this Article, the general rules of law regarding party walls and liability for property damage due to negligence or willful acts or omissions shall apply thereto.

12.02 Repair and Maintenance of Party Wall, Common Roof or Exterior. Each Residential Unit shall share one or two party wall(s), a common roof, a common exterior back wall, and a common exterior front wall, with adjacent Residential Units. The Owners acknowledge that certain repairs or maintenance to the roof or exterior walls of the Residential Units may become necessary, which repairs or maintenance cannot be performed on one Unit only, but may necessarily involve the other attached Units. Therefore, all repairs to the roof and exterior walls of all Units will be made by the Association out of Association funds and Owners' insurance, if applicable.

12.03 Destruction of Party Wall, Common Roof or Exterior. If a party wall or common improvement is damaged or destroyed by the fault or negligence of one of the Owners, such damage shall be repaired by the Association to a condition equal to or better than immediately prior to the damage and the negligent Owner or Owner at fault shall reimburse the Association for any and all costs incurred by the Association to cure the damage. Should a party wall be damaged or destroyed by any cause other than by default or by an act of negligence of an Owner of the adjacent Residential Unit, the damage shall be rebuilt or repaired to a condition equal to or better than immediately prior to the damage, at the joint expense of the Owners of the two affected Residential Units, provided that any amount received from insurance companies for such damage shall first be applied to the restoration of the affected Units. Should a common roof or any part of the exterior wall(s) be damaged or destroyed by any cause other than by fault or by an act of negligence of an Owner of the adjacent Residential Unit, the damage shall be rebuilt or repaired by the Association to a condition equal to or better than immediately prior to the damage, at the expense of the Association, provided that any amount received from insurance companies for such damage shall first be applied to the restoration of the affected Units.

ARTICLE XIII- MISCELLANEOUS

13.01 Notices. Any notice required or permitted to be given to any Owner under the provisions of this Declaration shall be deemed to have been properly furnished if delivered or

mailed, postage prepaid, to the person named as the Owner, at the latest address for such person as reflected in the records of the Association at the time of delivery or mailing. Any notice required or permitted to be given to the Association may be given by delivering or mailing the same to the managing Agent or the President of the Association. Any notice required or permitted to be given to the Design Committee may be given by delivering or mailing the same to the Managing Agent or any member of the Design Committee.

13.02 Amendment. Except as provided in Section 5.04 of Article V and Article XI, this Declaration may be amended by:

- (a) the affirmative vote of a majority of the Owners, and
- (b) the affirmative vote of a simple majority of existing first Mortgagees as to any amendments of the rights of Mortgagees; and
- (c) the written consent of Declarant, if such amendment is adopted at a time when Declarant holds Class B membership in the Association, and

Said amendments may be accomplished by the filing of an instrument for record in the office of the County Recorder of Weber County, Utah, executed by any two officers of the Association and certifying that such amendment has been duly adopted by the affirmative vote of a majority of the Owners, and, if required, has the written consent of Declarant.

13.03 Consent in Lieu of Vote. In any case in which this Declaration requires for authorization or approval of a transaction the assent or affirmative vote of a stated percentage of the Owners, whether present or represented at a meeting, such requirement may be fully satisfied by obtaining, with or without a meeting, consents in writing to such transaction from Owners entitled to cast at least the stated percentage of all membership votes outstanding in connection with the class of membership concerned. The following additional provisions shall govern any application of this Section 13.03:

- (a) All necessary consents must be obtained prior to the expiration of ninety (90) days after the first consent is given by any Owner.
- (b) The total number of votes required for the applicable authorization or approval shall be determined as of the date on which the last consent is signed.
- (c) Except as provided in the following sentence any change in ownership of a Residential Lot which occurs after a consent has been obtained from the Owner thereof shall not be considered or taken into account for any purpose. A change in ownership which would increase the total number of Class A votes outstanding shall, however, be effective in that regard and shall entitle the new Owner to give or withhold his consent.

(d) Unless the consent of all Owners whose memberships are appurtenant to the same Residential Lot are secured, the consent of none of such Owners shall be effective.

13.04 Developer's Rights Assignable. All or any portion of the rights of Developer under this Declaration or in any way relating to the Property may be assigned.

13.05 Interpretation. The captions which precede the Articles and Sections of this Declaration are for convenience only and shall in no way affect the manner in which any provision herein is construed. Whenever the context so requires, the singular shall include the plural, the plural shall include the singular, and any gender shall include both genders. The invalidity or unenforceability of any portion of this Declaration shall not affect the validity or enforceability of the remainder hereof, which shall remain in full force and effect. The laws of the State of Utah shall govern the validity, construction and enforcement of this Declaration.

13.06 Covenants to Run With Land. This Declaration and all the provisions hereof shall constitute covenants to run with the land or equitable servitudes, as the case may be, and shall be binding upon and all inure to the benefit of Declarant, the Owners, all parties who hereafter acquire any interest in a Residential Lot, and their respective grantees, transferees, heirs, devisees, personal representatives, successors, and assigns. Each Owner or occupant of a Residential Lot or Townhouse Unit shall comply with, and all interests in all Residential Lots or in the Common Areas shall be subject to, the terms of this Declaration and the provisions of any rules, regulations, agreements, instruments, and determinations contemplated by this Declaration. By acquiring any interest in a Residential Lot or in the Common Areas, the party acquiring such interest consents to, and agrees to be bound by, each and every provision of this Declaration.

13.07 Duration. The covenants and restrictions of this Declaration shall remain in effect until twenty (20) years from the date this Declaration was first filed in the office of the County Recorder of Weber County, Utah, after which time they shall be automatically extended for successive periods of ten (10) years each unless terminated by an instrument filed in the office of the County Recorder, executed by any two (2) officers of the Association, certifying that the Owners of at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Residential Lots voted in favor of such termination. If any of the privileges, covenants, or rights created by this Declaration would otherwise be unlawful or void for violation of (1) the rule against perpetuities or some analogous statutory provision, (b) the rule restricting restraints on alienation, or (c) any other statutory or common law rules imposing time limits; then the provision herein creating such privilege, covenant or right shall, in any event, terminate upon the expiration of twenty-one (21) years after the death of the last survivor of the now living lawful descendants of Barak H. Obama, the current President of the United States at the time this Declaration was recorded.

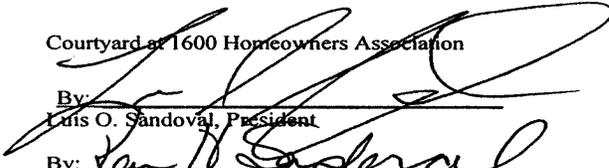
13.08 The private streets shown on the Plat are not being constructed to Ogden City standards for public roads. The streets cannot be dedicated to the public in the future.

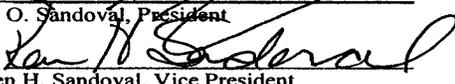
13.09 It is hereby acknowledged and understood that Courtyard at 100 Private Subdivision, has been granted a Conditional Use Permit by Ogden City based upon compliance with Ogden City zoning ordinances. Amendments to the Declaration; changes to the Plat, the Common Area, the approved site plan, or landscaping plan; or changes to the conditions of approval may require an amendment to the Conditional Use Permit. Failure to seek such amendment may result in an ordinance violation or a revocation of the conditional use permit.

13.10 Effective Date. This Declaration and any amendment hereof shall take effect upon its being filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Weber County, Utah.

"Declarant"

Courtyard at 1600 Homeowners Association

By: 
Luis O. Sandoval, President

By: 
Karen H. Sandoval, Vice President

STATE OF UTAH)
)
COUNTY OF Davis)

On the 25 day of August, 2009, personally appeared before me Luis O Sandoval and Karen H Sandoval, who being by me duly sworn did say, each for himself, that, he the said Luis O Sandoval is the President and she the said Karen H Sandoval, is the Vice President, of Courtyard at 1600 Homeowners Association, and that the within and foregoing instrument was signed in behalf of said corporation by authority of a resolution of its board of directors and said Luis O Sandoval and Karen H Sandoval, duly acknowledged to me that said corporation executed the same and that the seal affixed is the seal of said corporation.

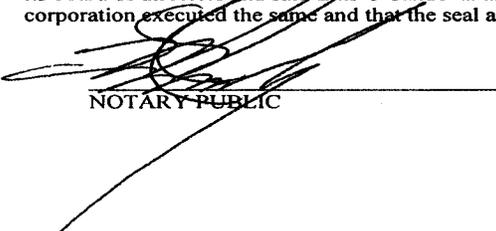

NOTARY PUBLIC



EXHIBIT "A"

COMMON AREAS

The Common Areas within Courtyard at 1600 Private Subdivision shall include all Common Areas as shown and described on the Plat.