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AFTER RECORDING PLEASE RETURN TO:

John K. M. Olsen, Esq.
Attorney at Law
2230 No. at University Parkway
Building 7G
Provo, UT 84604

ENT 130664 BK 4900 PG 818
RANDALL A. COVINGTON
UTAH COUNTY RECORDER
1998 Dec 16 8:42 am FEE 93.00 BY SS
RECORDED FOR OREM CITY

**DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM
(Including Bylaws)**

OF

LAKE RIDGE CONDOMINIUMS

[An Expandable Condominium Project]

Orem, Utah

THIS DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM is made as of this 30th day of October, 1998, by **GLR, LC**, a Utah limited liability company (the "Declarant"), pursuant to the provisions of Sections 57-8-1 *et seq.* of the *Utah Code (1953)*, as amended, known as the Condominium Ownership Act (the "Act").

RECITALS:

A. Declarant is the record owner of that certain Tract of land, more particularly described in Article II hereof.

B. Declarant has constructed, or is in the process of constructing, upon said Tract the Condominium Project, including certain Units and other improvements in accordance with the plans and drawings reflected in the Record of Survey Map.

C. Declarant desires, by the current recordation of this Declaration and the Record of Survey Map with the Utah County Recorder, to submit said Tract and all improvements constructed thereon to the provisions of the Act as a Condominium Project to be known as **LAKE RIDGE CONDOMINIUMS**.

D. Declarant intends to sell to various purchasers fee title to the individual Units contained in the Project, together with an undivided percentage interest in and to the Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to such Units, subject to the covenants, conditions, restrictions, limitations, and easements herein set forth.

. **NOW, THEREFORE**, for the foregoing purposes, Declarant hereby declares as follows:

ARTICLE I

DEFINITIONS

When used in this Declaration (including that portion hereof captioned "Recitals") each of the following terms used shall have the meaning indicated. Any term used herein which is defined by the Act shall, to the extent permitted by the context hereof, have the meaning ascribed by the Act.

1.01 **Act** shall mean and refer to the Condominium Ownership Act, Title 57, Chapter 8, *Utah Code* (1953), as the same may be amended from time to time, including any successor statutory provisions thereof.

1.02 **Additional Land** shall mean and refer to that real property, including any improvements constructed thereon, situated in the City of Orem, County and State of Utah, more particularly described in **Exhibit A**, attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference. A description of the Additional Land is set forth in this Declaration **solely** for purposes of identification and this Declaration is not deemed to constitute a lien, encumbrance or restriction upon all or any portion of the Additional Land unless and until the same is added to the Project in accordance with law and the provisions of Article II hereof.

1.03 **Association of Unit Owners** or **Association** shall mean and refer to the Unit Owners acting as a group in accordance with this Declaration and the Act.

1.04 **Building** shall mean and refer to a structure containing Units and comprising a part of the Project.

1.05 **Bylaws** shall mean and refer to the Bylaws of the Association as set forth and embodied in this Declaration in Articles X, XI, and XII (as authorized by the Act).

1.06 **Common Areas** or **Common Areas and Facilities** shall mean, refer to and include:

(a) The real property and interests in real property which this Declaration submits to the provisions of the Act, including the entirety of the Tract and all landscaping, sidewalks, walkways, stairways and landings, balconies, recreation or play areas, fencing, parking areas, private drives or roadways, and exterior Building surfaces, including roofs, but excluding all Condominium Units as herein defined;

(b) Those Common Areas and Facilities and Limited Common Areas and Facilities specifically set forth and designated as such on the Map;

(c) All other parts of the Project normally in common use or necessary or convenient to its use, existence, maintenance, safety or management, including any central services such as power, water, gas and light; and

(d) All Common Areas and Facilities and all Limited Common Areas and Facilities as defined in the Act, whether or not expressly listed herein or on the Map.

1.07 **Common Expenses** shall mean and refer to all items and sums described in the Act which are lawfully assessed against the Unit Owners in accordance with the provisions of the Act, this Declaration

and such rules, regulations and other determinations and agreements pertaining to the Condominium Project as the Management Committee or the Association may from time to time adopt.

1.08 **Condominium Project or Project** shall mean and refer to **LAKE RIDGE CONDOMINIUMS** as the same shall exist from time to time.

1.09 **Condominium Unit or Unit** shall mean and refer to one of the residential living units in the Project intended for independent use as defined in the Act, together with the undivided interest in and to the Common Areas and Facilities appertaining to that Unit, and shall include anything located within or without said Unit but designated and designed to serve only that Unit, such as built-ins, appliances, electrical receptacles and outlets, air conditioning compressors and other air conditioning apparatus, but specifically excluding the exterior walls and surfaces of Buildings and Units, interior common or party walls, floor joists, foundations and roofs. Fixtures and the like shall also be considered part of the Unit, as shall all decorated interiors, all surfaces of interior structural walls, floors and ceilings, windows and window frames, doors and door frames, and trim consisting of, among other things and as appropriate, wallpaper, paint, flooring, carpeting and tile. All pipes, wires, conduits, or other public utility lines or installation constituting part of a particular Unit or serving only that Unit, and any structural members of any other property of any kind, including fixtures and appliances within any Unit which are not removable without jeopardizing the soundness, safety or usefulness of the remainder of the Building within which the Unit is situated, shall be considered part of the Unit.

1.10 **Declaration** shall mean and refer to this Declaration as the same may hereafter be supplemented or amended in accordance with law and the provisions hereof. Any ambiguities, omissions, and/or conflicts herein shall be construed to comply with the provisions of the Act.

1.11 **Limited Common Areas and Facilities or Limited Common Areas** shall mean and refer to those Common Areas designated in this Declaration or the Act or shown on the Map as reserved for the exclusive use of a certain Unit or Units to the exclusion of other Units.

1.12 **Management Committee or Committee** shall mean and refer to the Committee as provided in this Declaration charged with and having the responsibility and authority to administer the Project and to make and to enforce reasonable rules and regulations covering the operation and maintenance thereof.

1.13 **Member** shall mean and refer to an Owner as a member of the Association.

1.14 **Mortgage** shall mean and include either a recorded first mortgage on one or more Condominium Units or a recorded first deed of trust on one or more Condominium Units.

1.15 **Mortgagee** shall mean and include both a mortgagee and a beneficiary, as the case may be, under a recorded Mortgage as defined in Section 1.14, above.

1.16 **Record of Survey Map, Survey Map or Map** shall mean and refer to the Record of Survey Map filed concurrently herewith with the Utah County Recorder entitled **Lake Ridge Condominiums, Phase One, Orem City, Utah County, Utah**, executed and acknowledged by Declarant, consisting of two (2) sheets prepared by Roger D. Dudley, a duly registered Utah Land Surveyor holding Certificate No. 147089, as said Map may hereafter be modified, supplemented, or amended in accordance with law and the provisions hereof.

1.17 **Tract or Entire Tract** shall mean and refer to the real property described in Section 2.01, which Article II of this Declaration submits to the Act, together with any other land added into the Project as provided in this Declaration.

1.18 **Unit Number** shall mean and refer to the number, letter or combination thereof which designates a Unit on the Map.

1.19 **Unit Owner or Owner** shall mean and refer to the person or persons owning record title to a Condominium Unit. The Declarant shall be deemed to be the Owner of all completed but unsold Units. In the event a Unit is the subject of an executory contract of sale, the buyer shall, unless the seller and the buyer have otherwise agreed and have informed the Committee in writing of such agreement, also be considered the Unit Owner for all purposes.

ARTICLE II

SUBMISSION OF THE PROJECT AND EXPANSION

2.01 **Submission, Description, and Reservations.** Declarant hereby submits to the provisions of the Act the following described real property situated in the City of Orem, County and State of Utah:

Commencing at a point located North 89°07'31" West along the Section line 172.44 feet and South 1404.93 feet from the North Quarter Corner of Section 27, Township 6 South, Range 2 East, Salt Lake Base & Meridian; thence South 07°33'29" East 117.74 feet; thence South 29°10'13" East 35.74 feet; thence along the arc of a 30.00 foot radius curve to the right 23.20 feet (chord bears South 07°00'41" East 22.63 feet); thence along the arc of a 30.00 foot radius curve to the left 23.87 feet (chord bears South 07°39'03" East 23.25 feet); thence South 30°26'57" East 65.62 feet; thence along the arc of a 29.00 foot radius curve to the right 95.54 feet (chord bears South 20°22'59" West 57.83 feet); thence South 57°08'00" West 76.52 feet; thence South 53°45'23" West 40.85 feet; thence South 60°35'16" West 19.16 feet thence North 31°42'09" West 59.21 feet; thence North 32°52'24" West 287.29 feet; thence North 37°15'57" West 8.08 feet; thence along the arc of a 274.00 foot radius curve to the right 162.14 feet (chord bears North 69°41'15" East 159.79 feet); thence along the arc of a 293.80 foot radius curve to the left 107.86 feet (chord bears North 76°07'22" East 107.26 feet) to the point of beginning. Area = 1.60 acres.

TOGETHER WITH all easements, rights-of-way, and other appurtenances and rights incident to, appurtenant to, or accompanying the above-described parcel of real property.

RESERVING UNTO DECLARANT, however such easements and rights of ingress and egress over, across, through, and under the above-described Tract and any improvements (including Buildings) now or hereafter constructed thereon as may be reasonably necessary for Declarant: (i) to construct and complete each of the Buildings and all of the other improvements described in this Declaration or in the Survey Map recorded concurrently herewith, and to do all things reasonably necessary or proper in connection therewith; (ii) to construct and complete on the Additional Land or any portion thereof such improvements as Declarant shall determine to build in its sole discretion (and whether or not the Additional Land or any portion thereof has been or hereafter will be added to the Development); and (iii) to improve portions of the said property

with such other or additional improvements, facilities, or landscaping designed for the use and enjoyment of all the Owners as Declarant may reasonably determine to be appropriate. If, pursuant to the foregoing reservations, the above-described Tract or any improvement thereon is traversed or partially occupied by a permanent improvement or utility line, a perpetual easement for such improvement or utility line shall exist. With the exception of such perpetual easements, the reservations hereby effected shall, unless sooner terminated in accordance with their terms, expire ten (10) years after the date on which this Declaration is filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Utah County, Utah.

ALL OF THE FOREGOING IS SUBJECT TO all liens for current and future taxes, assessments, and charges imposed or levied by governmental or quasi-governmental authorities; all Patent reservations and exclusions; all mineral reservations of record and rights incident thereto; all instruments of record which affect the above-described Tract or any portion thereof, including, any Mortgage (and nothing in this paragraph shall be deemed to modify or amend such Mortgage); all visible easements and rights-of-way; all easements and rights-of-way, encroachments, or discrepancies shown on or revealed by the Survey Map or otherwise existing; an easement for each and every pipe, line, cable, wire, utility line, or similar facility which traverses or partially occupies the above-described Tract at such time as construction of all Project improvements is complete; and all easements necessary for ingress to, egress from, maintenance of, and replacement of all such pipes, lines, cables, wires, utility lines, and similar facilities; **AND TO EACH OF THE COVENANTS, EASEMENTS, CONDITIONS, AND RESTRICTIONS CONTAINED IN THIS DECLARATION.**

2.02 Division into Condominium Units, Minimum and Maximum Ownership Interests. The Project is hereby divided into thirty-six (36) Condominium Units as set forth on the Map, each such Condominium Unit consisting of a Unit and an appurtenant **undivided but equal interest** in and to the Common Areas and Facilities. Such Units comprise the minimum number of Units in the Project and give each Owner a maximum 1/36th (or 2.7777%) undivided interest in the Common Areas and Facilities. If all of the Additional Land is added into the Project pursuant Sections 2.03 and 2.04, the maximum number of Units in the Project will be ninety-six (96) and each Unit Owner will have a 1/9th (or approximately 1.0416%) undivided interest in the Common Areas and Facilities.

2.03 Expansion of Project. Declarant reserves the right at Declarant's option, exercisable without the consent of any Unit Owner, to expand the Project by adding to it, without limitation, all or any portion of the Additional Land, from time to time at Declarant's choosing, but within the seven (7) year period of limitation referred to in Section 2.04 (f), below, and without regard to any order of addition of such Additional Land. Declarant knows of no circumstance which will terminate Declarant's option to expand the Project prior to the expiration of such seven (7) year time limit. No assurances are made as to the location of any improvements to be constructed upon the Additional Land.

2.04 Limitation on Expansion. Declarant's right to annex the Additional Land into the Project shall be subject to the following limitations:

- (a) Any land added to the Project must be part or all of the Additional Land set forth and described in **Exhibit A** hereto;
- (b) The maximum number of Units that may be created on the Additional Land is sixty (60) Units.

(c) No expansion of the Project shall cause the total aggregate number of Units existing in the Project to exceed ninety-six (96);

(d) The holder of each mortgage, deed of trust or other security device affecting any part of the Additional Land being annexed into the Project shall, through appropriate instruments recorded in Utah County, Utah, consent to the recordation of (or subordinate the encumbrance held by such holder to) the Supplemental Declaration and to the Map to which such Supplemental Declaration relates;

(e) The Additional Land added to the Project must be subdivided into Condominium Units, Common Areas and Limited Common Areas designed to be used for purposes similar to those contemplated by this Declaration; provided, however, that in each succeeding phase of the Project, Buildings and Units shall be substantially identical to, and the architectural style, quality of construction and principal materials used within such phase shall be compatible and in harmony with, that of prior phases; and

(f) The right to expand the Project shall expire seven (7) years after this Declaration is filed for record in the office of the County Recorder of Utah County, Utah.

(g) Declarant shall comply with the provisions of Title 38, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 36.4360 (a) (5).

2.05 Expansion Procedure. Subject to compliance with the provisions of Section 2.04, the addition of any such land shall become effective upon the concurrent recordation in the office of the County Recorder of Utah County, Utah, of a Map of such Additional Land, or portion thereof, signed by the owner thereof otherwise complying with appropriate provisions of the Act, and of a Supplemental Declaration which (a) is signed by the then owner(s) of such Additional Land as Declarant; (b) describes the land to be added; (c) declares that the added land is to be held, transferred, sold, conveyed, and occupied subject to this Declaration; and (d) sets forth such additional limitations, restrictions, easements, covenants and conditions, not inconsistent with those of this Declaration, as are applicable to the added land, including any adjustments in the appurtenant undivided interests pertaining to new Condominium Units resulting from the addition of such Additional Land into the Project. When any such expansion becomes effective, the added land shall become part of the Tract and the Project and subject to the provisions of this Declaration and any amendment or supplement thereto.

2.06 No Obligation to Expand or Develop. Declarant has no obligation hereunder to add any Additional Land to the Project or to develop or preserve any portion of Additional Land in any particular way or according to any particular time schedule. No land other than the Tract, as defined on the date hereof, and land added thereto in accordance with the terms of this Article, shall be deemed to be subject to this Declaration, whether or not shown on any Map filed by Declarant or described or referred to in any documents executed or recorded by Declarant, including **Exhibit A** to this Declaration.

2.07 Other Annexation. Anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding, to the extent that Declarant does not now or in the future may not own all of the Additional Land, the then owners of such Additional Land or parts thereof ("Adjoining Owners") may add all or any part of the Additional Land to the Project and subject the same to the terms of this Declaration, provided that (a) the same limitations which are imposed on Declarant under Section 2.04 of this Article II shall be applicable to Adjoining Owners; and (b) Adjoining Owners make the recordations and comply with all the other requirements referred to in this Article II.

ARTICLE III

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IMPROVEMENTS

3.01 **Improvements.** The improvements included in the Project are now or will be located on the Tract and all of such improvements are described on the Map, including the number of Units which are to be contained in the Buildings which comprise a part of such improvements, the dimensions of the Units, and other significant facts relating to such Buildings, Units and Common Areas and Facilities.

3.02 **Description of Buildings and Units.** There are three Buildings, each containing twelve (12) Units, four (4) on each of three (3) Building levels: basement, first and second storey floors. One Building contains all three (3) bedroom, two (2) bath Units and the other two Buildings contain all two (2) bedroom, two (2) bath Units. Each Unit has a single level of living area and a ground level Limited Common Area assigned parking stall and a second, non-covered, open parking space. Each Unit has a private Limited Common Area balcony with a closed storage area at one end. The construction consists of brick and stucco over wood frame, and concrete shingle roof. There are open Common Area stairwells in the center of each Building with Unit entrances opening onto a central hallway on each floor level with the stairwells at each end. Each Unit category is basically of the same size and configuration.

3.03 **Description and Legal Status of Units.** The Map shows the Unit Number of each Unit, its location and dimensions from which its areas may be determined, the Limited Common Areas, if any, which are reserved for its use, and the Common Areas of the Project. Each Unit shall be legally designated and described by a Unit Number.

3.04 **Common and Limited Common Areas.** The Common and Limited Common Areas contained in the Project are defined in Article I hereof and described and identified on the Map. The Common Areas will consist of, but not be limited to, private streets and driveways, parking areas, sidewalks, perimeter fencing, and landscaped areas throughout the Project. Neither the ownership of undivided interests in and to the Common Areas nor the right of exclusive use of a Limited Common Area shall be separated from the Unit to which they appertain, and even though not specifically mentioned in the instrument of conveyance, such percentage of undivided interest and such right of exclusive use shall automatically accompany the conveyance of the Unit to which they relate.

3.05 **Conveyance Description of a Unit.** Each conveyance or contract for the sale of a Unit and every other instrument affecting title to a Unit may describe that Unit by the Unit Number shown on the Map with the appropriate reference to the Map and to this Declaration, as each shall appear on the records of the County Recorder of Utah County, Utah, and in substantially the following form:

Unit ____ contained within LAKE RIDGE CONDOMINIUMS Phase ____ as the same is identified in the Record of Survey Map therefor recorded in Utah County, Utah as Entry ____ (as said Record of Survey Map may have heretofore been amended or supplemented) and in the Declaration of Condominium of Lake Ridge Condominiums recorded in Utah County, Utah as Entry ____ in Book ____, Page ____ (as said Declaration may have heretofore been amended or supplemented), **TOGETHER WITH** the undivided ownership interest in and to the Common Areas and Facilities which is appurtenant to said Unit as more particularly described in said Declaration (as said Declaration may have heretofore been amended or supplemented).

Such description will be construed to describe the Unit, together with an equal undivided ownership interest in and to the Common Areas and Facilities as the same are established and identified in the Declaration and on the Map, and to incorporate all the rights incident to ownership of a Unit and all the limitations of such ownership as described in this Declaration. Each such conveyance shall be subject to all of the provisions of this Declaration.

ARTICLE IV

NATURE AND INCIDENTS OF OWNERSHIP

4.01 Holding Title. Title to a Unit shall be in fee simple and may be held or owned by any person or entity and in any manner in which title to any other real property may be held or owned in the State of Utah, including, but without limitation, joint tenancy or tenancy in common. An Owner's right to sell or otherwise convey title to such Owner's Unit shall not be subject to any right of first refusal or similar restrictions in favor of Declarant or the Association.

4.02 No Separation. No part of a Unit, nor any part of the legal rights comprising ownership of a Unit, may be separated from any other part thereof during the period of condominium ownership described herein, so that each Unit, the undivided interest in and to the Common Areas appurtenant to such Unit, and the exclusive right to use and occupy the Limited Common Areas appurtenant to each Unit, shall always be conveyed, devised, encumbered, and otherwise effected only together and may never be separated from one another. Every gift, devise, bequest, transfer, encumbrance or other disposition of a Unit or any part thereof, shall constitute a gift, devise, bequest, transfer, encumbrance, or conveyance, respectively, of the entire Unit, together with all appurtenant rights created by law or by this Declaration.

4.03 Membership in Association. Every Unit Owner shall be a Member of the Association of Unit Owners. Membership in the Association shall be mandatory, shall be appurtenant to, and shall not be separated from the Unit to which it appertains.

4.04 Undivided Interest in Common Areas. Each Unit Owner shall have, for each Unit owned, an equal, undivided ownership interest in and to the Common Areas as set forth in Section 2.02.

4.05 No Partition. The Common Areas and Facilities shall be owned in common by all the Owners of Units and no Unit Owner may bring action for partition thereof.

4.06 Use of Common Areas and Limited Common Areas. Subject to the limitations contained in this Declaration, each Unit Owner shall have the non-exclusive right to use and enjoy the Common Areas and shall have the exclusive right to use and enjoy the Limited Common Areas which appertain to his Unit as designated herein or on the Map or inferred by the Act.

4.07 Duty of Owner to Pay Taxes on Unit Owned. It is understood that under the Act each Unit (and its percentage of undivided interest in and to the Common Areas) in the Project is subject to separate assessment and taxation of each taxing authority or special district which has such jurisdiction over the Project for all types of taxes and assessments authorized by law, and that as a result thereof no taxes will be assessed or levied against the Project as such. Accordingly, each Unit Owner will pay and discharge any

and all property taxes and assessments which may be assessed against such Owner relative to his Condominium Unit.

4.08 Duty to Pay Association Assessments. Each Unit Owner is obligated to pay and discharge all assessments and charges levied by the Association as set forth herein.

4.09 Unit Maintenance. Each Owner shall at his own cost and expense maintain, repair, paint, re-paint, tile, paper or otherwise finish and decorate the interior walls and trim the interior surfaces of the walls, ceilings, floors, and windows and doors forming the boundaries of his Unit and all walls, ceilings, floors, windows and doors within such boundaries. In addition to decorating and keeping the interior of his Unit in good repair and in a clean and sanitary condition, he shall be responsible for the maintenance, repair or replacement of any plumbing fixtures, water heater, heating equipment, air conditioner, lighting fixtures, refrigerator, dishwasher, disposal equipment, range, or other appliances or fixtures that may be in, or connected with his Unit.

4.10 Maintenance of Limited Common Areas. Each Owner shall keep the Limited Common Areas designed for use in connection with his Unit in a clean, sanitary and attractive condition at all times notwithstanding the duty and obligation of the Committee to maintain and repair Common and Limited Common Areas pursuant to the provisions of Article X.

ARTICLE V

EASEMENTS

5.01 Encroachment. If any part of the Common Areas encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon a Unit or Units, an easement for such encroachment and for the maintenance for the same, shall and does exist. If any part of a Unit encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon the Common Areas, or upon an adjoining Unit or Units, an easement for such encroachment and for maintenance shall and does exist. Such encroachments shall not be considered to be encumbrances either in the Common Areas or the Units. Encroachments referred to herein include, but are limited to, encroachments caused by error in the original construction of the Buildings on the Tract, by error in the Map, by settling, raising or shifting of the earth, or by changes in position caused by repair or reconstruction of the Project or any part thereof.

5.02 Repair of Common Areas. If any of the Common Areas are or may be located within any of the Units or may be conveniently accessible only through the Units, the Owners of the other Units shall have the irrevocable right, to be exercised by the Committee as their agent, to have access to each Unit and to all Common Areas from time to time during such reasonable hours as may be necessary for the maintenance, repair or replacement of any of the Common Areas located therein or accessible therefrom or for making emergency repairs therein necessary to prevent damage to the Common Areas or another Unit or Units. The Committee shall also have such rights independent of the agency relationship. Damage to the interior of any part of the Unit or Units resulting from the maintenance, repair, emergency repair, or replacement of any of the Common Areas or as a result of emergency repairs within another Unit at the instance of the Committee or of Unit Owners, shall be an expense of all the Unit Owners and assessed proportionately; provided, that if such damage is the result of negligence of the Owner of the Unit, members of his family, his or their guests or invitees, then such Owner shall be financially responsible for all such damage. Amounts owing by Owners pursuant hereto shall be collected by the Committee by assessment pursuant to this Declaration.

5.03 **Management Committee.** The Management Committee shall have non-exclusive easements to make such use of the Common Areas as may be necessary or appropriate to perform the duties and functions which it is obligated or permitted to perform pursuant to this Declaration.

5.04 **Utility Services.** There is hereby created a blanket easement upon, across, over and under the Common Area for ingress, egress, installation, replacing, repairing and maintaining all public utilities, including but not limited to, water, sewer, gas, telephone, electricity, and other utility services.

5.05 **Right of Ingress, Egress, and Support.** Each Owner shall have the right to ingress and egress over, upon and across the Common Areas necessary for access to his Unit, and to any Limited Common Area designated for use in connection with his Unit, and each Owner shall have the right to the horizontal, vertical and lateral support of his and any adjoining Unit, and such rights shall be appurtenant to and pass with the title to each Unit.

ARTICLE VI

RESTRICTIONS

6.01 **Residential Use.** The Tract is zoned R-1-6 (Medium Density Residential) pursuant to Orem City Ordinance Article 22-7-1. All Units and Unit Owners are subject to the uses and restrictions imposed thereby, including, but not limited to, occupancy and parking restrictions.

6.02 **Leasing.** A Unit Owner may lease his Unit for an initial term of not less than one (1) year evidenced by a writing executed by the Owner and the lessee/tenant and containing a specific statement that such is subject to the provisions of this Declaration. No Owner shall lease less than his entire Unit; provided however, that "housing contracts" for less than the whole Unit shall not be deemed to be in violation of this provision.

6.03 **Restrictions Concerning Common Areas.** There shall be no obstructions of the Common Areas by the Owners, their tenants, guests or invitees without the prior written consent of the Management Committee. The Management Committee may by rules and regulations prohibit or limit the use of the Common Areas and Facilities as may be reasonably necessary for protecting the interests of all the Owners or protecting the Units or the Common Areas. Nothing shall be kept or stored on any part of the Common Areas without the prior written consent of the Management Committee, except as specifically provided herein. Nothing shall be altered on, constructed in, or removed from the Common Areas except upon consent of the Management Committee.

6.04 **Miscellaneous Restrictions.** Nothing shall be done or kept in any Unit or in the Common Areas or any part thereof which would result in the cancellation of the insurance on the Project or any part thereof or increase the rate of the insurance on the Project or any part thereof over what the Management Committee, but for such activity, would pay, without the prior written consent of the Management Committee. Nothing shall be done or kept in any Unit or in the Common Areas or any part thereof which would be a violation of any statute, rule, ordinance, regulation, permit or other validly imposed requirements of any governmental body. No damage to, or waste of, the Common Areas or any part thereof shall be committed by any Owner or any invitee of any Owner, and each Owner shall indemnify and hold the Management Committee and the other Owners harmless against all loss resulting from any such damage or

waste caused by him or his invitees; provided, however, that any invitee of the Declarant shall not, under any circumstances, be deemed to be an invitee of any other Owner. No noxious, destructive or offensive activity shall be carried on in any Unit or in the Common Areas or any part thereof, nor shall anything be done therein which may be an annoyance or nuisance to other persons or Owners at any time lawfully residing in the Project.

6.05 Animals. No livestock or poultry of any kind shall be raised, bred, or kept in any Unit or in the Common Areas, except that household pets may be kept in Units and permitted in Common Areas subject to strict observance of rules and regulations adopted by the Management Committee.

6.06 No Violation of Rules and Regulations. No Owner shall violate the rules and regulations for the use of the Units and the Common Areas as adopted from time to time by the Management Committee.

6.07 Restrictions on Alterations. No structural alterations to any Unit shall be made by any Owner without the prior written consent of the Management Committee.

6.08 Declarant's Right to Sell Units. Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, until the Declarant has completed and sold all of the Units, the Unit Owners who have purchased Units from the Declarant shall not interfere with the completion of the contemplated improvements and sale of the remaining Units. The Declarant may make such use of the unsold Units and the Common Areas as may facilitate such completion and sale, including but not limited to, the maintenance of a sales office, the showing of the Units, and the display of signs.

6.09 Signs. No signs or other advertising shall be displayed which are visible from the exterior of any Unit or on the Common Areas, including "For Sale" signs, except in conformity with the rules and regulations promulgated by the Management Committee.

6.10 Parking. The parking of recreational vehicles or boats or other than operational passenger vehicles within the Project is prohibited unless approved in writing by the Management Committee.

ARTICLE VII

INSURANCE

7.01 Insurance and Bonds. The Management Committee shall secure or caused to be secured and maintained at all times the following insurance and bond coverage with respect to the Project:

(a) A policy or policies of fire and casualty insurance with extended coverage endorsement, for the full insurable replacement value of the entire Project, excluding contents of Units. Such policy or policies shall have a deductible in such amount as the Committee deems appropriate and proceeds shall be made payable to the Committee and all persons holding an interest in the Project or any of the Units, as their interests may appear.

(b) An appropriate fidelity bond coverage for any person or entity handling funds of the Management Committee, including, but not limited to, employees of a professional manager,

if any, the amount of such coverage to be not less than the estimated maximum of funds, including reserves, in the custody of such person or entity at any given time during the bond term, all as determined by the Management Committee, but in no event less than a sum equal to three months' aggregate assessments on all Units, plus reserve funds.

(c) A policy or policies insuring the Committee, the Manager, and the Unit Owners against any liability incident to the ownership, use or operation of the Project, or of any Unit, which may arise among themselves, to the public, and to any invitees or tenants of the Project or of the Unit Owners. Limits of liability under such insurance shall not be less than \$300,000 for any person injured, \$1,000,000 for all persons injured in any one accident, and \$1,000,000 for property damage resulting from one occurrence. Such policies shall be issued on a comprehensive liability basis and shall provide a cross liability endorsement pursuant to which the rights of the named insureds as between themselves are not prejudiced.

7.02 Additional Insurance Provisions. The following additional provisions shall apply with respect to such insurance:

(a) In addition to the insurance described above, the Committee shall secure and at all times maintain insurance against such risks as are or hereafter may be customarily insured against in connection with condominium projects similar to the Project in construction, nature and use.

(b) The Committee shall have the authority to adjust losses.

(c) Insurance secured and maintained by the Committee shall not be brought into contribution with insurance held by the individual Unit Owners or their Mortgagees.

(d) Each policy of insurance obtained by the Committee shall, if possible, provide: A waiver of the insurer's subrogation rights with respect to the Committee, the Manager, the Unit Owners, and their respective servants, agents, and guests; that it cannot be canceled, suspended, or invalidated due to the conduct of any member, officer, or employee of the Committee or of the Manager without prior written demand that the defect be cured; and that any "no other insurance" clause therein shall not apply with respect to insurance held individually by the Unit Owners.

(e) Any Unit Owner may obtain additional insurance at his own expense, so long as such additional insurance does not have the effect of decreasing the amount which may be realized under any policy maintained by the Committee. Any Unit Owner who individually obtains insurance covering any portion of the Project (other than for Unit contents) shall supply the Committee with a copy of his policy within thirty (30) days after he acquires such insurance.

(f) Notwithstanding anything herein contained to the contrary, insurance coverages must be in such amounts and meet other requirements of the Federal National Mortgage Association and the Department of Veterans Affairs.

7.03 Unit Owners Content Policies. Each Unit Owner shall be responsible to purchase and maintain in force a condominium/townhome unit Owner contents policy (State Farm HO6 or equivalent) (the "content policy"). All claims for damage to an individual Unit must first be submitted by the Owner on his content policy. The Committee will not be required to file claims on its master policy for any damage that would have been covered under an Owner's content policy.

ARTICLE VIII

DAMAGE, DESTRUCTION AND RESTORATION

In the event of damage to or destruction of part or all of the improvements in the Condominium Project, the following procedures shall apply:

(a) If proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Management Committee are alone sufficient to repair or reconstruct the damaged or destroyed improvement, such repair or reconstruction shall be carried out as quickly as possible.

(b) If less than seventy-five percent (75%) of the Project's improvements are destroyed or substantially damaged, and if proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Committee are not alone sufficient to accomplish repair or reconstruction, restoration shall be carried out, and, upon approval of at least 50 percent of the affected Unit Owners all affected Owners shall be assessed equally for any deficiency.

(c) If seventy-five percent (75%) or more of the Project's improvements are destroyed or substantially damaged, and if proceeds of insurance maintained by the Management Committee are not alone sufficient to accomplish restoration, and if the Unit Owners within one hundred (100) days after the destruction or damage by a vote of at least seventy-five percent (75%) elect to repair or reconstruct the affected improvements, restoration and assessment therefor shall be accomplished in the manner directed under subsection (b), above.

(d) If seventy-five percent (75%) or more of the Project's improvements are destroyed or substantially damaged, and if proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Committee are insufficient to accomplish restoration, and if the Unit Owners do not, within one hundred (100) days after the destruction or damage and by a vote of at least seventy-five percent (75%), elect to repair or reconstruct the affected improvements, the Management Committee shall promptly record with the Utah County Recorder a notice setting forth such facts. Upon the recording of such notice, the provisions of Section 57-8-31 (1) through (4) of the Act shall apply and govern the rights of all parties having an interest in the Project or any of the Units.

(e) Any reconstruction or repair which is required to be carried out by this Article shall be accomplished at the instance and direction of the Management Committee. Any determination which is required to be made by this Article regarding the extent of the damage to or destruction of Project improvements, shall be made by three (3) qualified appraisers selected by the Management Committee. The decision of any two (2) such appraisers shall be conclusive.

ARTICLE IX

MORTGAGES AND MORTGAGEE PROTECTION

9.01 **Notice of Mortgage.** Any Owner who mortgages his Unit shall furnish the Committee the name and address for such Mortgagee, and the Committee shall maintain such information in a book entitled "Mortgages of Units." The Committee shall report to such Mortgagee any unpaid assessments due from the

Owner of such Unit at the same time as the Committee makes demand on the Owner thereof for payment of such assessment. Each Mortgagee shall also be entitled to written notification from the Committee of any other default by its Owner-Mortgagor in the performance of such Owner's obligations under the term and provisions of this Declaration which shall not have been cured within thirty (30) days after written notice to such Owner-Mortgagor by the Committee specifying such default.

9.02 Right to Examine. A Mortgagee shall have the right to examine the books and records of the Association and Committee upon request and to require annual reports of the financial status of the Association.

9.03 Notice of Damage. In the event of substantial damage to or destruction of any Unit or any part of the Common Areas, the Mortgagee of any Unit shall be entitled to timely written notice of any such damage or destruction. No Owner or other party shall be entitled to priority over such Mortgagee with respect to the distribution to such Unit of any insurance proceeds.

9.04 Notice of Default. Any Mortgagee is entitled to written notification from the Management Committee of any default by the Owner of such Unit in the performance of any obligation under the Declaration which is not cured within thirty (30) days.

9.05 Effect of Foreclosure on Liens. Each Mortgagee of a Unit who comes into possession of such Unit by virtue of foreclosure of the Mortgage, or by deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure, or any purchaser at a foreclosure sale, shall take the Unit free of any unpaid claims or assessments and charges against the Unit which accrued prior to the time such holder comes into possession of the Unit, except for claims for a pro-rated share of such assessments or charges resulting from a pro-rated reallocation of such assessments or charges to all Units in the Project, including the mortgaged Unit.

9.06 General Mortgagee Protection. Unless at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Mortgagees (based on one vote for each Mortgage owned) of Units have given their prior written approval, neither the Management Committee nor the Association of Unit Owners shall:

(a) By act or omission, seek to abandon or terminate the Project, except for abandonment or termination provided by law in the case of substantial destruction by fire or other casualty or in the case of a taking by condemnation or eminent domain;

(b) Change the pro-rata interest or obligations of any Unit for (i) purposes of levying assessments or charges or allocating distributions of hazard insurance proceeds or condemnation awards or (ii) determining the pro-rata share of ownership of each Unit in the Common Areas;

(c) Make any material amendment to the Declaration or to the Bylaws of the Association including but not limited to, any amendment which would change the percentage interest of the Unit Owners in the Common Areas;

(d) By act or omission, seek to amend, partition, subdivide, encumber, sell, or transfer the Common Areas. The granting of easements for public utilities or for other public purposes consistent with the intended use of the Common Areas of the Project shall not be deemed a transfer within the meaning of this Section; or

(e) Use hazard insurance proceeds for losses to any Project property (whether to Units or to the Common Areas) for other than the repair, replacement or reconstruction of such improvements, except as provided by the Act in cases of substantial loss to the Units and/or the Common Areas of the Project.

ASSOCIATION BYLAWS

PURSUANT TO SECTION 57-8-15 OF THE ACT, THE ASSOCIATION'S BYLAWS ARE HEREBY EMBODIED IN THIS DECLARATION AS ARTICLES X, XI AND XII. THE GENERAL PROVISIONS OF ARTICLE XIII OF THIS DECLARATION SHALL BE APPLICABLE TO BOTH THE DECLARATION AND BYLAWS PROVISIONS, AS THE CASE MAY BE.

ARTICLE X

BYLAWS

MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

10.01 Status and General Authority. Except as otherwise herein provided, the Condominium Project shall be managed, operated, and maintained by the Management Committee as agent for the Association of Unit Owners. The Committee shall, in connection with its exercise of any of the powers hereinafter provided, constitute a legal entity capable of dealing in the Associations's name. The Management Committee shall have, and is hereby granted, the following authority and powers:

(a) The authority without the vote or consent of the Unit Owners or of any other person, except for Mortgagees if required by the terms of their Mortgage, to grant or create on such reasonable terms as it deems advisable, utility and similar easements over, under, across, and through the Common Areas and Facilities;

(b) The authority to execute and record, on behalf of all Unit Owners, any amendments to the Declaration or the Map which have been approved by the vote or consent of Unit Owners necessary to authorize such amendments as set forth in Section 13.03 of the Declaration;

(c) The power to sue and be sued;

(d) The authority to enter into contracts relating to the Common Areas and other matters over which it has jurisdiction, so long as any vote or consent of the Unit Owners necessitated by the subject matter of the agreement has been obtained;

(e) The power and authority to convey or transfer any interest in real property, so long as the vote or consent necessary under the circumstances has been obtained, including that of any Mortgagee if required by the terms of its Mortgage;

(f) The power and authority to purchase, or otherwise acquire, and accept title to, any interest in real property so long as such action has been authorized by any vote or consent which is necessary under the circumstances;

(g) The authority to promulgate such reasonable rules, regulations, and procedures as may be necessary or desirable to aid the Committee in carrying out its functions or to insure that the Project is maintained and used in a manner consistent with the interests of the Unit Owners; and

(h) The power and authority to perform any other acts and to enter into any other transactions, subject to the rights of the Management Committee, which may be reasonably necessary for the Management Committee to perform its functions as agent for the Unit Owners. Any instrument executed by the Management Committee relating to the Common Areas of the Project that recites facts which, if true, would establish the Committee's power and authority to accomplish through such instrument what is purported to be accomplished thereby, shall conclusively establish said power and authority in favor of any person who in good faith and for value relies upon said instrument.

10.02 Composition of Committee: Declarant Control. Until the happening of the first of the following two (2) events, the Management Committee shall be composed of three (3) members, who need not be Owners, selected solely by Declarant:

(a) The expiration of one hundred twenty (120) days following the conveyance of title to Units representing seventy five percent (75%) of the total outstanding Association votes; or

(b) The expiration of three (3) years after the first conveyance of title to any Unit purchaser.

Provided, however, that Declarant may waive such right, in whole or in part at any time prior to the occurrence of either or both of the aforesaid events by (i) notifying Unit Owners in writing of such waiver, and (ii) filing for record in the Office of the Utah County Recorder a written notice of waiver of such right, whereupon Unit Owners shall promptly hold a meeting to elect a new Management Committee, it being established hereby that the control of the Unit Owners in the Management Committee shall automatically vest thirty (30) days following the date such waiver is recorded by Declarant. In the event a Committee seat which was filled by an appointee of or by Declarant becomes vacant, Declarant has the right to select a replacement member to sit on the Committee for the balance of the term associated with the vacated seat. In all other cases of vacancy the remaining Committee members shall elect a replacement to sit on the Committee until the expiration of the term for which the member being replaced was elected.

10.03 Management Committee (Owner Control): Composition, Election, Vacancies. Subject to the provisions of Section 10.02, above, the Committee shall be composed of seven (7) members, three (3) to be elected to a three- year term, two (2) to a two-year term and two (2) to a one-year term. As members' terms expire, new members shall be elected for three-year terms. Members shall serve on the Committee until their successors are elected. Committee members must be Owners or if not, then officers, directors, agents or employees of non-individual Owners designated by appropriate written document as determined by the Committee. Vacancies in the Committee membership may be filled by appointment by the remaining members or member of the Committee and said appointees shall serve until the next annual meeting when their successor shall be elected for the unexpired term of the member they were appointed to replace.

10.04 Rights and Duties. The Management Committee, subject to the rights and duties of the Unit Owners, the Declaration, and the Bylaws, shall be responsible for the general management and administration of the Project. It is understood that the Committee has the obligation to maintain the Common Areas. However, and notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, in the event of the failure or refusal of the Committee to maintain all the Common Areas of this Project, as contemplated in this Declaration, then the Unit Owners shall maintain the same.

10.05 Exterior Maintenance. In connection with its duty to maintain Common Areas and Facilities, the Committee will provide maintenance upon the exterior of each Building and Unit, fencing, carports, and the Common Area as follows: Paint, repair, replace, and care for roofs, gutters, downspouts, exterior building surfaces, trees, shrubs, grass, walks, walkways, stairs, driveways, parking areas and any other exterior improvements except Unit glass surfaces.

10.06 Right of Delegation to Manager. The Management Committee may carry out any of its functions which are capable of delegation through a Manager. The Manager so engaged shall be responsible for managing the Common Areas and shall, to the extent permitted by law and the terms of the agreement with the Management Committee, be authorized to perform any of the functions or acts required or permitted to be performed by the Management Committee itself. Any such management agreement shall be terminable for cause upon thirty (30) days notice and may run for a reasonable period of from one (1) to three (3) years, renewable by consent of the Association and the Committee. A management agreement negotiated by Declarant shall not exceed two (2) years' duration.

10.07 Payment for Services, Etc. The Management Committee may obtain and pay for the services of such personnel as the Management Committee shall determine to be necessary or desirable for the proper operation of its function in the Project, including the enforcement of this Declaration. The Committee may also hire other persons to furnish snow removal, ground maintenance and other common services to the Project.

10.08 Personal Property Ownership and Use. The Management Committee may acquire and hold for the use and the benefit of all of the Owners tangible and intangible personal property and may dispose of the same by sale or otherwise, and the beneficial interest in any such property shall be deemed to be owned by the Owners in the same proportion as their respective interests in and to the Common Areas and transferable only with the transfer of a Unit.

10.09 Rules and Regulations. The Management Committee may make reasonable rules and regulations governing the operation and use of the Common Areas and of other matters over which it has jurisdiction, which rules and regulations shall be consistent with the rights and duties established in this Declaration. The Management Committee may suspend any Owner's voting rights at any meeting of Unit Owners or for periods during which such Owner fails to comply with such rules and regulations, or with any other obligations under this Declaration. The Management Committee may also impose assessments against any owner for noncompliance with such rules and regulations, take judicial action against any owner to enforce compliance with such rules and regulations or other obligations or to obtain damages for noncompliance, all to the extent provided by law.

10.10 Capital Improvements. The Management Committee shall make no structural alterations, capital additions to, or capital improvements of the Common Areas without the prior approval of the Unit Owners holding a majority of the voting power.

10.11 Extended Rights. The Management Committee may exercise any other right or privilege given to it expressly by the Declaration, these bylaws or by law and every other right or privilege reasonably to be implied from the existence of any right or privilege given to it herein or reasonably necessary to effectuate any such right or privilege.

10.12 Architectural Control. The Management Committee shall act in all matters pertaining to architectural control and shall establish rules and procedures for submitting plans for approval of any proposed construction, alteration, remodeling, etc., involving any Unit.

10.13 Indemnification of Management Committee. Each member of the Management Committee shall be indemnified and held harmless by the Unit Owners against all costs, expenses, and liabilities whatsoever (excluding fraudulent and/or criminal actions) including, without limitation, attorney's fees reasonably incurred by him in connection with any proceeding to which he may become involved by reason of his being or having been a member of said Committee.

ARTICLE XI

BYLAWS

ASSOCIATION VOTING, MEETINGS AND OFFICERS

11.01 Voting. The Association shall initially have a total of thirty-six (36) votes, one (1) for each Unit. Upon the annexation of Additional Land into the Project and development of additional Units, the total of Association votes shall increase to provide one (1) vote for each additional Unit, up to an aggregate maximum of ninety-six (96), including any Units owned by Declarant.

11.02 Multiple Ownership. If a Unit has more than one Owner, the vote relating to such Unit shall be exercised as such Owners may determine among themselves, but in no event shall more than the total vote attributable to such Unit be cast with respect to any issue. A vote cast at any Association meeting or by written consent by any of such co-owners, whether in person or by proxy, shall be conclusively presumed to be the entire vote attributable to the applicable Unit unless an objection is made at the meeting or in writing by another co-owner of the same unit, in which event no vote will be counted with respect to such Unit except to determine the presence or absence of a quorum.

11.03 Place of Meeting. Meetings of the Association shall be held at such suitable place convenient to the Owners as may be designated by the Management Committee in its notice.

11.04 Annual Meetings. Annual meetings of Members of the Association shall be held in the third quarter of each calendar year beginning in the year 1999 on such day and time as is set forth in the notice therefor. At such annual meetings there shall be elected members of the Management Committee, as needed, pursuant to the provisions of Section 10.03 of this Declaration. Financial and budget reports shall also be presented at such meetings as well as other business of the Association properly placed before each meeting.

11.05 Special Meetings. The President shall call a special meeting of the Owners as directed by a resolution of the Management Committee or on a petition signed by Owners holding at least thirty percent (30%) of the total votes of the Association having been presented to the Secretary. No business shall be

transacted at a special meeting except as stated in the notice therefor unless consented to by eighty percent (80%) or more of the Owners present, either in person or by proxy.

11.06 Notice of Meetings. The Secretary shall mail a notice of each annual or special meeting stating the purpose thereof as well as the time and place of the meeting to each Owner of record at least ten (10), but not more than twenty (20), days prior to such meeting. The mailing of notice by prepaid U.S. Mail or by delivery in person shall be considered notice served.

11.07 Quorum. Owners present at any meeting of Members duly called pursuant to notice shall constitute a quorum at all meetings, both annual and special; provided, however, that such Members collectively be entitled to cast at least a majority of the total Association votes eligible to vote.

11.08 Adjourned Meetings. If any meeting of Owners cannot be organized because a quorum is not present, the Owners who are present either in person or by proxy may adjourn the meeting to a time not less than forty-eight (48) hours from the time the original meeting was called at which time the requirements for a quorum shall be reduced by one-half that required in Section 11.07.

11.09 Officers. The Association shall have a President, a Vice President and a Secretary/Treasurer all of whom shall be elected by and from the Management Committee. The Committee may appoint an Assistant Secretary and Assistant Treasurer. Only the offices of Secretary and Treasurer may be filled by the same person. The officers shall be elected by the Management Committee in an organizational meeting of the Committee immediately following each annual meeting of Members at which the new Management Committee has been elected.

(a) **President.** The President shall be the chief executive officer of the Association and shall preside at all meetings of the Association and of the Management Committee. He shall have all of the general powers and duties that are usually vested in the office of president of a similar type association.

(b) **Vice President.** The Vice President shall take the place of the President and perform his duties whenever the President shall be absent or unable to act. If neither the President nor Vice President is able to act, the Management Committee shall appoint some other Member of the Committee to do so on an interim basis. The Vice President shall also perform such other duties as shall from time to time be imposed on him by the Management Committee.

(c) **Secretary.** The Secretary shall keep the minutes of all meetings of the Management Committee and the minutes of all meetings of the Association. He shall have charge of such books and records as the Management Committee may direct and he shall, in general, perform all duties incident to the office of secretary of a similar type association.

(d) **Treasurer.** The Treasurer shall have responsibility for Association funds and shall be responsible for keeping full and accurate accounts of all receipts and disbursements in books belonging to the Association. He shall be responsible for the deposit of all money and any other valuable effects in the name and to the credit of the Association in such depositories as may from time to time be designated by the Management Committee.

ARTICLE XII

BYLAWS

ASSESSMENTS

12.01 Agreement to Pay Assessments. Each Owner of a Unit, by the acceptance of a deed or contract therefor, whether or not it be so expressed in the deed or contract, shall be deemed to covenant and agree with the Association, all other Unit Owners and with the Management Committee to pay annual assessments for the purposes provided in the Declaration and Bylaws, and special assessments for capital improvements and other matters as provided in the Declaration and Bylaws. Such assessments shall be fixed, established and collected from time to time in the manner provided herein by the Management Committee which alone shall have such power to assess.

12.02 Basis of Assessments. All assessments shall be uniform in application. The total annual assessments against all Units shall be based upon a budget of advance estimates of cash requirements by the Management Committee to provide for the payment of all estimated Common Expenses growing out of or connected with the maintenance and operation of the Common Areas and/or the Project, which estimates may include among other things, expenses of management, taxes and special assessments, if any, levied by governmental authorities; premiums for all insurance which the Management Committee is required or permitted to maintain pursuant hereto; common lighting, water, repair and maintenance of the Common Areas; wages for employees of the Committee; legal and accounting fees; any deficit remaining from a previous period; creation of a reasonable contingency reserve; surplus and/or sinking fund; and any other expenses and liabilities which may be incurred by the Committee for the benefit of the Owners or by reason of the Declaration or Bylaws.

12.03 Apportionment of Expenses. Expenses attributable to the Common Areas and to the Project as a whole shall be apportioned among all Units in proportion to their respective undivided interest in and to the Common Areas; provided, however, that for this purpose Declarant shall be deemed to own only the undivided interest in the Common Areas based upon Units which have been completed but not yet conveyed by Declarant.

12.04 Method, Payment of Assessments, Etc. Annual assessments shall be made on a calendar year basis. The Committee shall give written notice to each Owner as to the amount of the annual assessment with respect to his Unit not less than thirty (30) days nor more than sixty (60) days prior to the beginning of the next calendar year; provided, however, that the first annual assessment shall be for the balance of the calendar year remaining after the day fixed by the Committee as the date of commencement of the assessment. Such annual assessment may be paid in twelve (12) equal monthly payments. The first such monthly assessment shall become due and payable upon the date a Unit Owner purchases his Unit, whether by conveyance of title or by entering into a contract of sale and purchase, and thereafter each monthly payment shall be due and payable on the first day of each and every month, in advance. The Committee may, if it is deemed best to alleviate administrative time and effort, require that the annual assessment be paid in four (4) quarterly installments, in advance. Each monthly payment shall bear interest at the rate of twelve percent (12%) per annum from the date it becomes due and payable if not paid within fifteen (15) days after such date.

12.05 Initial Fees. In addition, each Owner (other than Declarant), shall be required to prepay at the time of purchase of his Unit, whether as a first time or subsequent Owner, a sum equal to three

times the then monthly installment of the annual assessment which shall be in addition to any proration of assessment which may be due for the month in which such purchase takes place. Such fees shall become part of the Association's general fund to be utilized as necessary.

12.06 Maximum Annual Assessment. Until January 1 of the calendar year immediately following the conveyance of the first Unit to an Owner, the maximum annual assessment shall be \$900 per Unit. From and after January 1 of the calendar year immediately following the conveyance of the first Unit to an Owner, the maximum annual assessment may be increased each calendar year thereafter by not more than fifteen percent (15%) above the maximum annual assessment for the previous year without the vote of Owners entitled to cast the number of Association votes required to amend this Declaration.

12.07 Special Assessments. In addition to the annual assessments authorized hereunder, the Management Committee may levy in any assessment year special assessments, subject to the provisions of Section 10.10, above, payable over such period as the Management Committee may determine, for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in part, the cost of any construction or reconstruction, unexpected repair or replacement of the Common Areas of the Project or any other part thereof, or for any other expenses incurred or to be incurred as provided in the Declaration. This Section shall not be construed as an independent source of authority for the Management Committee to incur expenses, but shall be construed to prescribe the manner of assessing for expenses authorized herein. Any amount assessed pursuant hereto shall be assessed to Owners in proportion to their respective undivided interest in and to the Common Areas. Declarant's interest in and to the Common Areas shall be determined on the same basis set forth in Section 12.03, above. Notice in writing of the amount of such special assessment and the time for payment thereof shall be given promptly to the Owners, and no payment shall be due less than thirty (30) days after such notice shall have been given. A special assessment, or any portion thereof as determined by the Committee, shall bear interest at the rate of twelve percent (12%) per annum from the date it becomes due and payable if not paid within thirty (30) days after such date.

12.08 Liens for Unpaid Assessments. All sums assessed to any Unit pursuant to this Article, together with interest thereon as provided herein, and all costs and expenses incurred, with or without suit or before or after judgment, in collecting delinquent accounts or foreclosing against the Condominium Units concerned, shall be secured by a lien on such Unit in favor of the Association and, upon recording of a notice of lien by the Management Committee, shall be a lien upon the Unit prior to all other liens and encumbrances, recorded or unrecorded, except:

- (a) Tax and special assessment liens on the Unit in favor of any assessing agency or special improvement district; and
- (b) Liens of Mortgagees; and
- (c) Any other encumbrances on the interest of the Unit Owner recorded prior to the date notice of the lien provided for herein is recorded, which by law would be a lien prior to subsequently recorded encumbrances.

To evidence a lien for sums assessed pursuant to this Article, the Management Committee shall prepare a written notice of lien setting forth the amount of the assessment, the due date, the amount remaining unpaid, the name of the Owner of the Unit, and a description of the Unit. Such notice shall be signed by or on behalf of the Management Committee and may be recorded in the Office of the County Recorder of Utah County, Utah. No notice of lien shall be recorded until there is a delinquency in payment of the assessment.

Such lien may be enforced by foreclosure by the Management Committee in the same manner in which a mortgage or trust deed on real property may be foreclosed in Utah. In any such foreclosure, the Owner shall be required to pay the cost and expenses of such proceeding, the cost and expenses of filing the notice of lien, and all reasonable attorney's fees. All such costs, expenses and fees shall be secured by the lien being foreclosed. The lien shall also secure, and the Owner shall also be required to pay to the Management Committee any assessments against the Unit which shall become due during the period of foreclosure. The Management Committee shall have the right and the power to bid an amount equal to its then existing lien at the foreclosure sale or other legal sale and, if it is the purchaser, to acquire, hold, convey, lease, rent, encumber, use and otherwise deal with the subject Condominium Unit as the Owner thereof.

12.09 Release of Lien. A release of notice of lien shall be executed by the Management Committee and recorded at the Owner's expense in the Office of the County Recorder of Utah County, Utah, upon payment of all sums owed and secured by a lien which has been made the subject of a recorded notice of lien.

12.10 Payment by Encumbrancer. Any encumbrancer holding a lien on a Unit may, but shall not be required to, pay any amounts secured by the lien created by this Article, and upon such payments such encumbrancer shall be subrogated to all rights of the Management Committee with respect to such lien, including priority. The Management Committee, upon written request and evidence of such encumbrance, shall report to any encumbrancer of a Unit any unpaid assessments remaining unpaid for longer than thirty (30) days after the same shall have become due.

12.11 Personal Obligation of Owner. The amount of any annual or special assessment against any Unit shall be the personal obligation of the Owner thereof to the Association. Suit to recover a money judgment for such personal obligation shall be maintainable by the Management Committee, as agent for the Association, without foreclosing or waiving the lien securing the same. No Owner may avoid, diminish or abate such personal obligation by waiver of the use and enjoyment of any of the Common Areas, by abandonment of his Unit, or by making a claim for inconvenience or discomfort caused by construction or repairs within the Project.

12.12 Information Concerning Unpaid Assessments. Upon payment of a reasonable fee not to exceed Ten Dollars (\$10.00) and upon written request of any Owner, Mortgagee, prospective Mortgagee or prospective purchaser of a Unit, the Management Committee shall issue a written statement setting forth the amount of the unpaid assessments, if any, with respect to such Unit; the amount of the current annual assessment and the portion thereof, if any, which has theretofore been paid; and credit for advance payments of prepaid items, including but not limited to, an Owner's share of prepaid insurance premiums. Such statement shall be conclusive upon the Management Committee in favor of persons who rely thereon in good faith.

12.13 Purchaser's Obligation. A purchaser of a Unit shall be jointly and severally liable with the seller thereof for all unpaid assessments against the Unit up to the time of the grant or conveyance, without prejudice to the purchaser's right to recover from the seller the amount paid by the purchaser for such assessments.

ARTICLE XIII

GENERAL PROVISIONS

13.01 Enforcement. Each Unit Owner shall comply strictly with the provisions of this Declaration, the Bylaws, the administrative rules and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto as the same may be lawfully adopted from time to time, and with the decisions adopted pursuant to this Declaration, Bylaws and such administrative rules and regulations. Defaulting Unit Owners shall pay all costs and expenses incurred in enforcing the provisions hereof, including reasonable attorney's fees and costs and moneys paid and due for damages or injunctive relief, or both, maintainable by the Management Committee on behalf of the Association of Unit Owners, or in a proper case, by an aggrieved Unit Owner.

13.02 Party Walls. Each wall which is built as a part of the original construction of the Units upon the Project and placed on the dividing line between Units shall constitute a party wall, and the general rules of law regarding party walls and liability for property damage due to negligence or willful acts or omissions shall apply thereto.

13.03 Amendments. Except as provided below, the vote of at least sixty percent (60%) of the undivided ownership interest in and to the Common Areas and Facilities shall be required to amend this Declaration (including the Association Bylaws set forth herein) or the Record of Survey Map. Any amendment so authorized shall be accomplished through the recordation of an instrument executed by the Management Committee. In such instrument the Committee shall certify that the vote required by this Section for amendment has occurred. Notwithstanding the above, until Units representing seventy five percent (75%) of the undivided ownership interest in the Project have been sold, Declarant alone shall have and is hereby vested with the right to effect such amendments; provided, however, that during any period of time in which Declarant controls the Association and selects the Management Committee, any such amendments must also be approved by the Secretary of the Department of Veterans Affairs. Such right in Declarant to amend shall obtain without regard to the subject matter of amendment, so long as the amendment involved is consistent with the Act.

13.04 Consent Equivalent to Vote. In those cases in which the Act or this Declaration requires the vote of a stated percentage of the Project's undivided ownership interest for the authorization or approval of a transaction, such requirement may be fully satisfied by obtaining, with or without a meeting, consents in writing to such transaction from Unit Owners who collectively hold at least the necessary percentage of undivided ownership interest.

13.05 Covenants to Run with Land. This Declaration and all the provisions hereof shall constitute covenants to run with the land, and/or equitable servitudes, as the case may be, and shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of Declarant, all parties who hereafter acquire any interest in a Unit or in the Project, and their respective grantees, lessees, transferees, heirs, devisees, personal representatives, successors, and assigns. Each Owner or occupant of a Unit shall comply with, and all interests in all Units shall be subject to, the terms of the Act, the provisions of this Declaration and the rules, regulations, agreements, instruments, and determinations contemplated by this Declaration, and failure to comply therewith shall be grounds for an action to recover sums due for damages or injunctive relief or both, maintainable by the Committee on behalf of the Association of Unit Owners, or, in a proper case, by an aggrieved Unit Owner. By acquiring any interest in a Unit or in the Project, the party acquiring such interest consents and agrees to be bound by each and every provision of this Declaration.

13.06 Agent for Service of Process. Reed F. Robinson, whose address is 168 Westview Drive, Orem, UT, 84058, is designated initially as the person to receive service of process in cases authorized by the Act; provided, however, that the Management Committee shall have the right to appoint a successor agent for service of process who shall be a resident of Utah. Such successor and his or her address shall be specified by an appropriate amendment filed in the Office of the Recorder of Utah County, Utah.

13.07 Waiver. No provision contained in this Declaration shall be deemed to have been abrogated or waived by reason of any failure to enforce the same, irrespective of time lapse or the number of violations or breaches which may occur.

13.08 Number and Gender. Whenever used herein, unless the context shall otherwise provide, the singular number shall include the plural and the plural the singular. The use of any gender shall include all genders.

13.09 Severability. If any of the provisions of this Declaration or any Article or Section, sentence, clause, phrase or word or the application thereof in any circumstances be invalidated, such invalidity shall not affect the validity of the remainder of the Declaration, and the application of any such provision, paragraph, sentence, clause, phrase or word in any other circumstance shall not be affected by such invalidity.

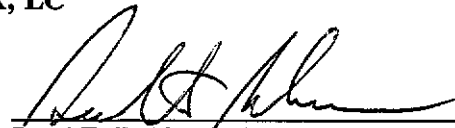
13.10 Topical Headings. The headings appearing at the beginning of the Sections or Articles of this Declaration are only for convenience of reference and are not intended to describe, interpret, define or otherwise affect the content, meaning or intent of this Declaration or any Section or provision hereof.

13.11 Effective Date. This Declaration shall take effect upon recording in the Office of the County Recorder of Utah County, Utah.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Declarant has caused this instrument to be executed the day and year first set forth above.

GLR, LC

By:

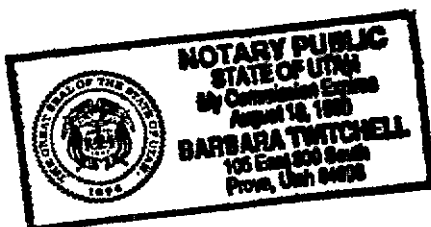

Reed F. Robinson, Manager

STATE OF UTAH)

: ss.

COUNTY OF UTAH)

The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me this 30th day of October, 1998, by Reed F. Robinson in the representative capacity indicated.



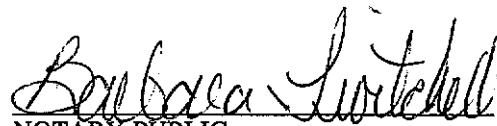

NOTARY PUBLIC 08/18/99

EXHIBIT A

to

DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM
(Including Bylaws)

of

LAKE RIDGE CONDOMINIUMS

(An Expandable Condominium Project)

Orem, Utah

THIS DESCRIPTION OF THE ADDITIONAL LAND IS SET FORTH AND ATTACHED IN THIS EXHIBIT A TO THE DECLARATION SOLELY FOR PURPOSES OF IDENTIFICATION. THE DECLARATION IS NOT INTENDED AS AND SHOULD NOT BE DEEMED TO CONSTITUTE ANY LIEN, ENCUMBRANCE, RESTRICTION, OR LIMITATION UPON ANY PORTION OF THE EXPANSION LAND UNLESS AND UNTIL SUCH PORTION IS ADDED TO THE DEVELOPMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE DECLARATION.

Real property located in the City of Orem, County and State of Utah described as follows:

Commencing at a point located North 89°07'31" West along the Section line 1.58 feet and South 1165.55 feet from the North quarter corner of Section 27, Township 6 South, Range 2 East, Salt Lake Base and Meridian; thence North 87°30'27" East 45.22 feet; thence South 05°54'52" West 275.10 feet; thence South 02°15'23" East 561.48 feet; thence South 11°40'50" West 170.92 feet; thence North 31°42'09" West 451.39 feet; thence North 60°35'16" East 19.16 feet; thence North 55°57'29" East 117.32 feet; thence along the arc of a 29.00 foot radius curve to the left 95.54 feet (chord bears North 20°22'59" East 57.83 feet); thence North 30°26'57" West 65.62 feet; thence along the arc of a 30.00 foot radius curve to the right 23.87 feet (chord bears North 07°39'03" West 23.25 feet); thence along the arc of a 30.00 foot radius curve to the left 23.20 feet (chord bears North 07°00'41" West 22.63 feet); thence North 29°10'13" West 35.74 feet; thence North 07°33'29" West 117.74 feet; thence along the arc of a 293.80 foot radius curve to the left 305.56 feet (chord bears North 35°48'40" East 291.97 feet) to the point of beginning. Area = 3.17 acres.