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DECLARATION AND BYLAWS

OF

EMERALD HEIGHTS HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION, INC.

A Condominium Project Created Pursuant to
The Utah Condominium Ownership Act

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**AMENDED & RESTATED
DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM
OF
EMERALD HEIGHTS HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION, INC.**

THIS DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM is made and executed to be effective as of February 3, 2012 by the undersigned parties (collectively, "**Declarant**"), pursuant to the provisions of the Act defined below.

WHEREAS, Declarant consists of at least 60% of the Owners defined below;

WHEREAS, there was recorded against the below-defined Property that certain Declaration of Covenants, Conditions & Restrictions of Emerald Heights Condominium Development dated March 30, 1995 and recorded April 13, 1995 as Entry No. 6059887 in Book 7132 at Page 2236, et seq. (the "**Original Declaration**"), which referred to the below-defined Project as a condominium;

WHEREAS, the Original Declaration may not comply in certain respects with the Act; and

WHEREAS, Declarant desires by recording this Declaration to assure that the Property, and all improvements now or hereafter constructed thereon, are properly submitted to the provisions of the Act as a condominium, and to impose upon the Property mutually beneficial restrictions under a general plan of improvement for the benefit of all below-defined Units and Owners;

NOW, THEREFORE, in accordance with Article X, Section 3 of the Original Declaration, the Declarant hereby amends in its entirety and restates, completely superseding the same, the Original Declaration, as set forth herein.

I. DEFINITIONS

When used in this Declaration, including the recitals hereto, the following terms shall have the following meaning indicated. Any term used herein, which is defined by the Act, shall, to the extent permitted by the context hereof, have the meaning ascribed by the Act.

1.1 "**Act**" shall mean and refer to the Utah Condominium Ownership Act, (Sections 57-8-1 through 57-8-36, Utah Code Annotated [1994 Replacement]), as the same has been and may be amended from time to time.

1.2 "**Association**" shall mean EMERALD HEIGHTS HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION, INC., a Utah non-profit incorporated association of the Owners.

1.3 "**Board**" shall mean and refer to the Association's Board of Trustees, which shall be determined as set forth in the Bylaws. The Association shall act at all times through the Board, subject to such delegation as shall be permitted under the Bylaws.

1.4 "**Building**" shall mean and refer to any building constructed on the Property and containing one or more Units.

1.5 "**Bylaws**" shall mean and refer to the Bylaws of the Association. The initial Bylaws shall be in the form set forth in **Exhibit C** attached hereto.

1.6 "**Common Areas**" shall mean, refer to, and include:

(a) the Property and all interests therein, excluding the Units (including all portions of the Property not specifically included within the individual Units);

(b) all Common Areas and Limited Common Areas designated as such on the Map; and

(c) all Common Facilities.

1.7 "**Common Expenses**" shall mean and refer to all sums which are assessed against and expended on behalf of all Owners and all sums which are required by the Association to perform or exercise its functions, duties, or rights under the Act, this Declaration, the management agreement for the operation of the Project, if any, and such rules and regulations as the Association may from time to time make and adopt. By way of illustration, but not in limitation, Common Expenses shall include: (i) expenses of administration, maintenance, operation, repair and replacement of those components of the Common Areas that must be maintained and/or replaced on a periodic basis together with such reserves as may be from time to time established for the same by the Association; (ii) expenses agreed upon by the Association, or the Owners, and lawfully assessed against the Owners in accordance with the Declaration; (iii) expenses declared to be Common Expenses by the Act, by this Declaration, or the Bylaws; and (iv) any valid charge against the Project as a whole.

1.8 "**Common Facilities**" shall mean, refer to, and include:

- (a) all Common Facilities designated as such on the Plat;
- (b) all installations for any and all equipment connected with the furnishing of Project utility services such as electricity, gas, heating, water and sewer, but not air-conditioning;
- (c) all outdoor lighting, fences, landscaping, walkways, and pedestrian ways within the Property;
- (d) all foundations, columns, girders, beams, supports, main walls, shared or common walls, roofs, drain pipes, downspouts, and rain gutters;
- (e) all tanks, pumps, motors, fans, compressors, ducts, and in general all apparatus, installations and facilities included within the Project and existing for common use;
- (f) all portions of the Project not specifically included within the individual Units;
- (g) all other parts of the Project normally in common use or necessary or convenient to its use, existence, maintenance, safety or management;
- (h) all Common Facilities as defined in the Act, whether or not enumerated herein; and
- (i) all other improvements on or to the Common Areas.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, "Common Facilities" shall not mean, refer to, or include any backyards, fences, decks, or patios associated with or attached to, an individual Unit.

1.9 "**Declaration**" shall mean and refer to this instrument and all modifications, amendments and/or supplements hereto made in accordance with the Act and the provisions hereof.

1.10 "**Limited Common Areas**" shall mean and refer to the Limited Common Areas designated herein and/or shown on the Map.

1.11 "**Manager**" shall mean and refer to any Person designated from time to time by the Association to manage, in whole or in part, the business and affairs of the Association and the Project.

1.12 "**Map**" shall mean the Record of Survey Map regarding the Property titled "Emerald Heights Condominiums" recorded in the Official Records as Document 95-4P-85 in Book 7132 at Page 2236, prepared by Neff Engineering, Inc., and all modifications, amendments and/or all supplements thereto recorded in accordance with the Act and this Declaration.

1.13 "**Mortgage**" shall mean and include any mortgage, deed of trust or other security instrument by which any Unit is encumbered.

1.14 "**Mortgagee**" shall mean and include any mortgagee, beneficiary, or other secured party under any Mortgage.

1.15 "**Official Records**" shall mean the official records of the County Recorder for Salt Lake County, Utah.

1.16 "**Owner**" shall mean any Person owning fee title to a Unit. Notwithstanding any applicable theory relating to a Mortgage, the term Owner shall not mean or include any Mortgagee unless and until such party has acquired title pursuant to foreclosure or any arrangement or proceeding in lieu thereof.

1.17 "**Percentage Interest**" shall mean and refer to the undivided percentage interest of each Owner in the Common Areas of the Property. The Percentage Interest, which is appurtenant to a Unit, shall be equal to the ratio between the Size thereof and the aggregate Size of all Units. The Percentage Interest of each Unit is set forth in **Exhibit A** attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference, and shall have a permanent character and shall not be altered (except as the same may be revised as the result of minor adjustments as provided in **Section 4.4**) without the unanimous written consent of all Owners expressed in a duly recorded amendment to this Declaration.

1.18 "**Person**" shall mean any individual or legal entity.

1.19 "**Project**" shall mean the Property and the Buildings, which are hereby dedicated as a condominium as described herein.

1.20 "**Property**" shall mean that certain real property more particularly as follows, together with all improvements and structures located thereon, including the Buildings, all easements, rights and appurtenances belonging to such real property, and all articles of personal property intended for use in connection therewith:

Beginning at a point South 00 deg. 14'40" West along the section line 1321.893 feet from the North quarter corner of Section 27, T2S, R1E, SLB&M, and running thence along the section line South 00 deg. 14'40" West a distance of 230.28 feet; thence West a distance of 382.11 feet; thence N 00 deg. 14'40" East a distance of 230.28 feet; thence East a distance of 382.11 feet to the point of beginning.

1.21 "**Size**" shall mean and refer to the area of floor space within a Unit, in square feet, rounded off to a whole number.

1.22 "**Unit**" shall mean the interior space of an area indicated as subject to private ownership on the Map, each of which is intended for independent use and occupancy, and separate ownership as described herein. Mechanical equipment and appurtenances located within any Unit or located outside of a Unit but designated and designed to serve only that Unit shall be considered part of such Unit, as shall all decorated interiors, all surfaces of interior structural walls, floors and ceilings, windows and window frames, doors and door frames, and trim, consisting of, among other items, and as appropriate, wallpaper, paint, flooring, carpeting and tile. All pipes, wires, conduits or other utility lines or installations constituting a part of a Unit and serving only such Unit, and any structural members or any other property of any kind, including fixtures and appliances within such Unit, which are removable without jeopardizing the soundness, safety, or usefulness of any other Unit, shall be considered part of the former. A Unit shall not include pipes, wires, conduits, or other utility lines running through it which are used for or which serve more than one Unit, and shall not include any common walls or floors. Each Unit shall include its appurtenant Percentage Interest in the Common Areas.

1.23 "**Unit Number**" shall mean the number, letter or combination thereof designating a Unit within the Project.

II. SUBMISSION TO THE ACT

Declarant hereby submits the Property and the Project to the provisions of the Act, subject to the covenants, conditions and restrictions herein contained, and subject to all liens for current and future taxes, assessments, and charges imposed or levied by governmental or quasi-governmental authorities; all Patent reservations and exclusions; any mineral reservations of record and rights incident thereto; all instruments of record which affect the same or any portion thereof; all easements and rights-of-way; any encroachments, or boundary discrepancies; an easement, which is hereby created, for each and every pipeline, cable, wire, utility line, or similar facility which now or hereafter traverses or partially occupies the Property, and for ingress to, egress from, maintenance of, and replacement of all such pipes, lines, cables, wires, utility lines, and similar facilities.

Reserving unto the Association, however, such easements and rights of ingress and egress over, across, through and under the Property as may be reasonably necessary for the Association or for any assignee or successor of the Association (in a manner which is reasonable and not inconsistent with the provisions of this Declaration): (i) to perform its duties and prerogatives as to the maintenance, repair and/or replacement of Buildings and other improvements described in this Declaration or in the Map, and to do all things reasonably necessary or proper in connection therewith; and (ii) to improve portions of the Property with such other or additional Common Facilities as the Association may reasonably determine to be appropriate. If, pursuant to the foregoing reservations, the Property or any improvement thereon is traversed or partially occupied by a permanent improvement or utility line, a perpetual easement for such improvement or utility line shall exist.

III. IMPROVEMENTS ON LAND

3.1 Description of Improvements. The major improvements contained in the Project include eight 2-level Buildings, each containing two or three bedroom Units with a two car garage appurtenant to each Unit. The location and configuration of said improvements are shown on the Map, which shows the Buildings and Units. The Buildings are composed of the following building materials: exterior walls consisting of acrylic stucco, pitched roof; interior walls of stick lumber construction with wall finish of sheet rock according to applicable building codes.

3.2 Description and Legal Status of Units. The Map shows each Unit Number, its location, dimensions from which its Size may be determined, the Common Areas to which it has immediate access and the Limited Common Areas reserved for each Unit. The undivided ownership interest in the Common Areas appurtenant to a Unit may not be partitioned from the balance of the Common Areas pursuant to an action under Chapter 39 of Title 78, Utah Code Annotated (1953 as amended), or otherwise.

3.3 Contents of Exhibit A. Exhibit A to this Declaration contains the following information with respect to each Unit: (i) the Unit Number; (ii) its Size; and (iii) the approximate Percentage Interest and Votes appurtenant to the Unit.

IV. NATURE AND INCIDENTS OF CONDOMINIUM OWNERSHIP

4.1 **Estate of an Owner.** Each Owner shall own fee simple title to its Unit(s).

4.2 **Title.** Title to a Unit may be held or owned by any Person or more than one Person and in any manner in which title to real property may be held or owned in the State of Utah, including, without limitation, joint tenants or tenancy in common.

4.3 Inseparability. No part of a Unit or the legal rights comprising ownership of a Unit may be separated from any other part thereof during the existence of the Project as a condominium, so that each Unit and the Percentage Interest appurtenant to such Unit shall always be conveyed, devised, encumbered, or otherwise affected only as a complete Unit. Every gift, devise, bequest, transfer, encumbrance, conveyance or other disposition of a Unit shall be presumed to be a gift, devise, bequest, transfer, encumbrance, or conveyance, respectively, of the entire Unit, together with all appurtenant rights created by law or by this Declaration.

4.4 Computation of Percentage Interests. The Percentage Interest, which is appurtenant to a Unit, shall be deemed to be as reflected in Exhibit A, and is equal, within four significant digits, to the ratio between the Size of such Unit and the aggregate Size of all Units in the Project. The Association reserves the right to make minor adjustments in some or all of the Percentage Interests which result from the strict application thereof for the purpose, but only for the purpose, of assuring that the total of all Percentage Interests equal 100%.

4.5 Partition Not Permitted. The Common Areas shall be owned in common by all the Owners, and no Owner may bring any action for partition thereof.

4.6 Owner's Rights to Common Areas. Subject to the limitations contained in this Declaration, any Owner shall have the non-exclusive right to use and enjoy the Common Areas and shall have the exclusive right to use and enjoy the Limited Common Areas shown on the Map as adjacent to such Owner's Unit.

4.7 Owner's Rights with Respect to Interiors. Each Owner shall have the exclusive right at his sole cost and expense to maintain, repair, paint, repaint, tile, wax, paper, or otherwise refinish and decorate the interior surfaces of the walls, ceilings, floors, and doors forming the boundaries of his Unit and all walls, ceilings, floors and doors within such boundaries.

4.8 Easement for Access to Units. Each Owner shall have the right to ingress and egress over, upon and across the Common Areas necessary for access to his Unit, and to the Limited Common Areas designated for use in connection with his Unit, and such rights shall be appurtenant to and pass with the title to such Unit.

4.9 Easement for Encroachments. If any part of the Common Areas encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon any Unit, an easement for such encroachment and for the maintenance of the same shall and does hereby exist. If any part of a Unit encroaches or shall hereafter encroach upon the Common Areas, or upon any adjoining Unit, an easement for such encroachment and for the maintenance of the same shall and does hereby exist. Encroachments referred to herein include, but are not limited to, encroachments caused by error in the original construction of the Buildings, by error in the Map, by settling, rising or shifting of the earth, or by change in position caused by repair or reconstruction of the Project or any part thereof.

4.10 Easement of Access for Repair, Maintenance and Emergencies. Some of the Common Areas are or may be located within, or may be conveniently accessible only through, certain Units. The Owners of other Units shall have the irrevocable right, to be exercised by the Association (or its agent), as their agent, to have access to each Unit and to all Common Areas from time to time during such reasonable hours as may be necessary for the maintenance, repair or replacement of any of the Common Areas located therein or accessible therefrom or for making emergency repairs therein necessary to prevent damage to the Common Areas or any other Unit. The Association shall also have such right independent of any agency relationship. Damage to the interior of any part of a Unit resulting from the maintenance, repair, emergency repair, or replacement of any of the Common Areas or as a result of emergency repairs within another Unit at the instance of the Association shall be an expense of the Association, provided that if such damage is the result of negligence of the Owner of the Unit, then such Owner shall be financially responsible for all such damage. Such damage shall be repaired and the Property shall be restored substantially to the same condition as existed prior to damage. Amounts owing by Owners

pursuant hereto shall be collected by the Association by Assessment pursuant to and as defined in **Article VIII** below.

4.11 Owner's Right to Support. Each Owner shall have the right to horizontal and lateral support of his Unit, and such rights shall be appurtenant to and pass with the title to each Unit.

4.12 Association's Right to Use of Common Areas. The Association shall have a non-exclusive easement to make such use of the Common Areas as may be necessary or appropriate to perform the duties and the functions which it is obligated or permitted to perform pursuant to this Declaration and/or the Bylaws.

4.13 Easements Deemed Created. All conveyances of Units hereafter made, by whatever means, shall be construed to grant and reserve such reciprocal easements as are described in this Declaration, even if no specific reference to such easements appears in any such conveyance.

V. UNITS AND LIMITED COMMON AREAS

5.1 Conveyances. Any deed, lease, Mortgage, sales contract or other instrument conveying or encumbering a Unit shall describe the interest or estate involved substantially as follows:

Unit No. ____ contained within EMERALD HEIGHTS CONDOMINIUMS as the same is identified in the Record of Survey Map recorded in Salt Lake County, State of Utah, as Entry No. 95-4P-85 in Book 7132 at Page 2236, as said Record of Survey Map may have heretofore been amended or supplemented, and in the DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM OF EMERALD HEIGHTS CONDOMINIUMS recorded in Salt Lake County, Utah, as Entry No. _____ in Book _____ at Page _____, as said Declaration may have heretofore been amended or supplemented; TOGETHER WITH the undivided ownership interest in said Project's Common Areas which is appurtenant to said Unit.

Such description shall be construed to describe the Unit, together with the Percentage Interest in the Common Areas appurtenant thereto, and to incorporate all the rights incident to ownership of such Unit and all the limitations on such ownership as described in the Declaration, including the applicable appurtenant Percentage Interest.

5.2 Maintenance of Units. The Association shall maintain the exterior of all Units and all common utility facilities, including but not limited to all electrical, plumbing, heating, air conditioning, water, sewer lines, ducts, and similar facilities, and the cost of so doing shall be included in the expense of maintaining the Common Areas. Each Owner shall keep the interior of his Unit, including without limitation, interior walls, doors, windows, ceilings, floors, and permanent fixtures and appurtenances thereto, including all interior utility facilities which service only that Unit, in a clean and sanitary condition and in good state of repair. In the event that any Unit shall develop an unclean or unsanitary condition or fall into a state of disrepair, and in the event that the Owner of such Unit shall fail to correct such condition or state of disrepair promptly following written notice from the Association, the Association shall have the right, at the expense of the Owner and without liability to the Owner for trespass or otherwise, to enter said Unit and correct or eliminate said unsanitary or unclean condition or state of disrepair, provided that the Association shall in no event have the obligation to do so. The Association shall have the irrevocable right to have access to each Unit from time to time during such reasonable hours as may be necessary to insure each Owner's compliance with the provisions of this Section.

5.3 Separate Mortgages By Owners. Each Owner shall have the right separately to mortgage or otherwise encumber his Unit. No Owner shall attempt to or shall have the right to mortgage or otherwise encumber the Common Areas or any part thereof, except the Percentage Interest appurtenant to his Unit. Any Mortgage or other encumbrance of any Unit within the Project shall be subordinate to all of the provisions of this Declaration, and in the event of foreclosure the provisions of this Declaration shall be binding upon any Owner whose title is derived through foreclosure by private power of sale, judicial foreclosure, or otherwise.

5.4 Taxation of Units. Each Unit shall be deemed to be a parcel and shall be assessed separately for all taxes, assessments, and other charges of any political subdivision or of any special improvement district or of any other taxing or assessing authority. For purposes of such assessment, the valuation of the Common Areas shall be apportioned among the Units in proportion to the Percentage Interests appurtenant to all such Units. All such taxes, assessments, and other charges of each respective Unit shall be separately levied against the Owner thereof. No forfeiture or sale of any Unit for delinquent taxes, assessments, or other governmental charges shall divest or in any way affect the title to any other Unit.

5.5 Limited Common Areas. The Limited Common Areas consist of driveways, front porches and backyards and are appurtenant to the Units as more particularly shown on the Map.

5.6 Mechanic's Liens. No labor performed or materials furnished or used in connection with any Unit shall create any right to file a notice of mechanic's lien against any other Unit or against any interest in the Common Areas other than the Percentage Interest appurtenant to the Unit where the work was performed.

VI. THE ASSOCIATION

6.1 Membership. The Association shall be formed as a Utah nonprofit corporation. Every Owner shall be a member of the Association (a "**Member**"). One membership shall exist for each Unit, shall be inseparably appurtenant thereto and shall automatically transfer therewith but only therewith. If title to any Unit is held by more than one Person, the membership related to such Unit shall be shared by all such Persons in the same proportionate interests and by the same type of tenancy in which they hold title to such Unit. No Person other than an Owner shall be a member in the Association.

6.2 The Association. The Association shall have power to:

(a) adopt and publish rules and regulations governing the use of the Common Areas, and the personal conduct of the Members and their guests thereon, and to establish penalties for the infraction thereof;

(b) suspend the voting rights and right to use of the recreational facilities, if any, of a Member during any period in which such Member shall be in default in the payment of any Assessment levied by the Association and/or, after notice and hearing, for a period not to exceed 60 days, for infraction of published rules and regulations;

(c) exercise for all powers, duties and authority vested in or delegated to the Association and not reserved to the Membership by other provisions of this Declaration or the Bylaws or the Association's Articles of Incorporation (the "**Articles**");

(d) enter into contracts of any kind pertaining to the affairs of the Association on behalf thereof; and

(e) employ a manager, an independent contractor, and/or such other employees as they deem necessary, and to prescribe their duties.

It shall be the duty of the Association to:

(f) cause to be kept a complete record of all its acts and corporate affairs and to present a statement thereof to the Members at the annual meeting of the Members, or at any special meeting when such statement is requested in writing in accordance with the Bylaws;

(g) supervise all officers, agents and employees of this Association, and see that their duties are properly performed;

(h) create and adopt a budget for the Association;

(i) fix the amount of, collect and enforce the Assessments;

(j) issue, or to cause an appropriate officer to issue, upon demand by any person, a certificate setting forth whether or not any Assessment has been paid (a reasonable charge may be made by the Association for the issuance of these certificates), and if a certificate states that an Assessment has been paid, such certificate shall be conclusive evidence of such payment;

(k) procure and maintain adequate liability and hazard insurance on property owned by the Association;

(l) cause the Common Areas to be maintained;

(m) maintain current copies of this Declaration, the Articles, the Bylaws, and any rules and regulations, and make the same available for inspection during normal business hours of the Association by Owners; and

(n) maintain the books and financial records of the Association, and cause the financial statements of the Association for the preceding fiscal year to be audited and made available to the Owners upon request.

6.3 Votes and Voting. Votes and voting shall be governed by the Bylaws.

VII. RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE ASSOCIATION

7.1 Common Areas. The Association, subject to the rights of the Owners set forth in **Article IV** hereof, shall be responsible for the exclusive management and control of the Common Areas and all improvements thereon (including furnishings and equipment related thereto), and shall keep the same in good, clean, attractive and sanitary condition, order and repair. The Association shall be responsible for the maintenance and repair of all Common Areas, including Limited Common Areas, and such other areas as are specified herein. The cost of such management, operation, maintenance and repair by the Association of the Common Areas shall be borne as provided in **Article VIII**.

7.2 Miscellaneous Services. The Association may obtain and pay for the services of any person or entity to manage its affairs, or any part thereof, to the extent it deems advisable, as well as such other personnel of the Association as it shall be determined to be necessary or desirable for the proper operation of the Project, whether such personnel are furnished or employed directly by the Association or by any person or entity with whom or which it contracts. The Association may obtain on behalf of the Association and pay for legal and accounting services necessary or desirable in connection with the operation of the Project or the enforcement of this Declaration. The Association may arrange with others to furnish trash collection, snow removal, ground maintenance, and other common services to each Unit. The cost of such services shall be borne as provided in **Article VIII**. The Association may enter into one or more professional management contracts on behalf of the Association pursuant to the provisions hereof; provided the Association shall have the right to terminate any such contract, without cause, at any time after transfer of control of the Association to Owners.

7.3 Personal Property for Common Use. The Association may acquire and hold for the use and benefit of the Association and all of the Owners, tangible and intangible personal property and may dispose of the same by sale or otherwise, and the beneficial interest in any such property shall be deemed to be owned by each Owner in the same proportion as his Percentage Interest. Such interest shall not be transferable except with the transfer of a Unit. A transfer of a Unit shall transfer to the transferee ownership of the transferor's beneficial interest in such property without any reference thereto. Each Owner may use such property in accordance with the purpose for which it is intended, subject to rules and regulations adopted by the Association as provided herein, without hindering or encroaching upon the lawful rights of other Owners. The transfer of title to a Unit under foreclosure shall entitle the purchaser to the interest in such personal property associated with the foreclosed Unit.

7.4 Rules and Regulations. The Association may make reasonable rules and regulations governing the use of the Units and of the Common Areas, which rules and regulations shall be consistent with the rights and duties established in this Declaration. Such rules and regulations may include, without limitation: (i) a requirement that shades or other interior window coverings, including the interior surfaces of any windows or door glass used in the Units, shall present a uniform appearance of type and color from the exterior of the Buildings and that the Association shall have the right to inspect and re-inspect and approve all proposed shades or other interior window coverings to insure compliance with such rules before installation thereof in, and (ii) that Limited Common Areas conform to standardized regulations regarding appearance, maintenance and modifications thereof.

7.5 Granting Easements. The Association may, without a vote or consent of the Owners or of any other person, grant or create, on behalf of the Association, on such terms, as it deems advisable, utility and similar easements and rights-of-way over, under, across, and through the Common Areas.

7.6 Implied Rights and Additional Powers. The Association may exercise any other right or privilege given to it expressly by this Declaration or the Bylaws, and every other right or privilege reasonably to be implied from the existence of any right or privilege given to it herein or reasonably necessary to effectuate any such right or privilege. The Association shall also have the following powers:

(a) fix, levy, collect and enforce payment by any lawful means, all charges and Assessments pursuant to the terms of this Declaration; to pay all expenses in connection therewith and all office and other expenses incident to the conduct of the business of the Association, including all licenses, taxes or governmental charges levied or imposed against the Property of the Association;

(b) acquire (by gift, purchase or otherwise) , own, hold, improve, build upon, operate, maintain, convey, sell, lease, transfer, dedicate for public use or otherwise dispose of real or personal property in connection with the affairs of the Association;

(c) borrow money, and with the assent of Members holding at least 75% of the Percentage Interests, mortgage, pledge, or hypothecate any or all of its real or personal property as security for money borrowed or debts incurred;

(d) dedicate, sell or transfer all or any part of the Common Areas to any public agency, authority, or utility for such purposes and subject to such conditions as may be agreed to by Members holding at least 75% of the Percentage Interests;

(e) participate in mergers and consolidations with other nonprofit corporations organized for the same purposes or annex additional residential property and Common Areas, provided that any such merger, consolidation or annexation shall have the assent of Members holding at least 75% of the Percentage Interests.

VIII. ASSESSMENTS

8.1 Agreement to Pay Assessment. Each Owner shall be deemed to covenant and agree with each other and with the Association, to pay to the Association annual assessments made by the Association for the purposes provided in this Declaration, and special assessments for capital improvements and other matters as provided in this Declaration ("**Assessments**"). All Assessments of any nature shall be allocated among the Units equally.

8.2 Amount of Total Annual Assessments. The total annual Assessments against all Units shall be based upon advance estimates of cash requirements by the Association to provide for the payment of all estimated expenses growing out of or connected with the maintenance and operation of the Common Areas, and the Association's other duties hereunder, which estimates may include, among other things: expenses of management, grounds maintenance, taxes and special governmental assessments on Common Areas; premiums for all insurance which the Association is required or permitted to maintain pursuant hereto; common lighting and heating expenses; water charges; trash collection charges; snow removal expenses; sewer service charges; repairs and maintenance expenses; wages for Association employees; legal and accounting fees; any deficit remaining from a previous period; the creation of a reasonable contingency reserve, surplus and/or sinking fund; and any other expenses and liabilities which may be incurred by the Association for the benefit of the Owners under or by reason of this Declaration. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the total amount of annual Assessments shall not exceed the previous year's annual Assessments (determined for an entire 12 month period) by more than 25% without the affirmative vote of Owners holding 60% of the Percentage Interests. Until the Association notifies the Owners to the contrary, the amount of the annual Assessment shall be \$2,700 per Unit.

8.3 Notice of Annual Assessments and Time for Payment Thereof. Annual Assessments shall be made on a calendar year basis. The Association shall give written notice to each Owner as to the amount of the annual Assessment with respect to his Unit not less than 30 days nor more than 60 days prior to the beginning of the next calendar year. Such Assessment shall be due and payable in equal monthly installments on the first day of each and every month of each year, and shall be delinquent after the fifth day of each month. Each monthly Assessment installment, which is not paid on or before the fifth of the applicable month, shall bear interest at the rate of 18% per annum from the date it becomes due. In addition to the foregoing, the payment of any delinquent Assessment shall be subject to the payment of a late fee as established by the Association. Failure of the Association to give timely notice of any Assessment as provided herein shall not affect the liability of any Owner for such Assessment, but the date when payment shall become due in such case shall be deferred to a date ten days after such notice shall have been given.

8.4 Special Assessments for Capital Improvements. In addition to the annual Assessments authorized by this Article, the Association may levy in any Assessment year a special Assessment, payable over such period of time as the Association may determine, for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in part the cost of any construction or reconstruction, unexpected repair or replacement of the Project or any part thereof, or for any other expense incurred or to be incurred as provided in this Declaration. This Section shall not be construed as an independent source of authority for the Association to incur expenses, but shall be construed to prescribe the manner of assessing for expenses authorized by other Sections hereof, which shall make specific reference to this Article. Notice in writing of the amount of such special Assessments and the time for payment thereof shall be given promptly to the Owners, and no payment shall be due less than 30 days after such notice shall have been given. A special Assessment shall bear interest at the rate of 18% per annum from the date it becomes due if not paid within 30 days after such date.

8.5 Lien for Assessments.

(a) All sums assessed to any Unit pursuant to this Article, together with interest thereon, as provided herein, shall be secured by a lien against such Unit in favor of the Association. Such lien shall be superior to all other liens and encumbrances against such Unit, except only: (i) valid tax and special

assessment liens in favor of any governmental assessing authority; and (ii) encumbrances recorded in the Official Records prior to the date a notice (as provided herein) is recorded which by law would be a lien prior to subsequently recorded encumbrances, including all unpaid obligatory advances to be made pursuant to such encumbrances and all amounts advanced pursuant to such encumbrances and secured by the lien thereof in accordance with the terms of such instrument. All other Mortgagees and lienors shall be deemed to consent that such liens shall be inferior to future liens for Assessments, as provided herein, whether or not such consent be specifically set forth in the instruments creating such liens.

(b) To evidence a lien for sums assessed pursuant to this Article, the Association shall prepare a written notice of lien setting forth the amount of the Assessment, the date due, the amount remaining unpaid, the name of the Owner and a description of the Unit. Such a notice shall be signed by an officer of the Association and shall be recorded in the Official Records. No notice of lien shall be recorded until there is a delinquency in payment of the Assessment. Such lien may be enforced by power of sale or judicial foreclosure by the Association in the same manner in which deeds of trust or mortgages on real property are foreclosed in the State of Utah. In any such sale or foreclosure, the Owner shall be required to pay the costs and expenses of such proceeding, the costs and expenses of filing the notice of lien and all reasonable attorneys' fees. All such costs, expenses and fees shall be secured by the lien being foreclosed. The Owner shall also be required to pay to the Association any Assessments against the Unit which shall become due during the period of foreclosure. The Association shall have the right and power to bid an amount equal to its then existing lien at the foreclosure sale or other legal sale and to acquire, hold, convey, lease, rent, encumber, use and otherwise deal with the Unit as the Owner thereof.

(c) A release of notice of lien shall be executed by an officer of the Association and recorded in the Official Records upon payment of all sums secured by such lien, which has been made the subject of a recorded notice of lien.

(d) Any Mortgagee or encumbrancer holding a lien on a Unit may pay, but shall not be required to pay, any amounts secured by the lien created by this Section, and upon such payment such Mortgagee or encumbrancer shall be subrogated to all rights of the Association with respect to such lien, including priority.

(e) A lien for common area Assessments will not be affected by the transfer or conveyance of a Unit, unless such transfer is pursuant to a foreclosure of a Mortgage with priority. In such event, the prior Owner shall nevertheless remain liable for the delinquent Assessments.

8.6 Personal Obligation of Owner. In addition to running with the Unit, the amount of any annual or special Assessment against any Unit shall be the personal obligation of the Owner thereof to the Association. Suit to recover a money judgment for such personal obligation shall be maintainable by the Association, at its option, without foreclosing or waiving the lien securing the same. No Owner may avoid or diminish any personal obligation by waiver of the use and enjoyment of any of the Common Areas or by abandonment of his Unit.

8.7 Statement of Account. Upon payment of a reasonable fee not to exceed such amount as the Act may allow, and upon written request of any Owner or any Mortgagee, prospective Mortgagee or prospective purchaser of a Unit, the Association shall issue a written statement setting forth the amount of the unpaid Assessments, if any, with respect to a Unit, the amount of the current yearly Assessment and the date that such Assessment becomes or became due, and the amount of any credit for advance payments or prepaid items, including, but not limited to, such Owner's share of prepaid insurance premiums. Such statement shall be conclusive upon the Association in favor of persons who rely thereon in good faith. Unless such request for a statement of account shall be complied with within 10 days, or such longer period allowed by the Act, all unpaid Assessments which became due prior to the date of making such request shall be subordinate to the lien of a Mortgagee which acquires its interest subsequent to requesting such statement, unless such Mortgagee acquires its interest with actual knowledge of the amount of such Assessments. Where a prospective purchaser makes such request, both the lien for such unpaid Assessments and the personal obligations of the purchaser shall be released automatically if the statement is not furnished within the 10 day period provided herein and

thereafter an additional written request is made by such purchaser and is not complied with by the Association within an additional 10 days, and the purchaser subsequently acquires the Unit without actual knowledge of the amount of such Assessments.

8.8 Personal Liability of Purchaser for Assessments. Subject to the provisions of **Section 8.8**, a purchaser of a Unit shall be jointly and severally liable with the seller for all unpaid Assessments against the Unit up to the time of the grant or conveyance, without prejudice to the purchaser's right to recover from the seller the amount paid by the purchaser for such Assessments.

8.9 Tenants' Responsibility to Pay Assessments. Subject to the Act, the Committee may require a tenant under a lease with an Owner to pay the Association all future lease payments due to the Owner if the Owner fails to pay an Assessment for a period of more than 60 days after the Assessment is due and payable. Such requirement shall begin with the next monthly or periodic payment due from the tenant, and shall continue until the Association is paid the amount owing. Nothing in this **Section 8.9** shall be construed to permit leasing or tenancy in violation of other provisions of this Declaration or rules, regulations, bylaws, or other governing documents.

IX. INSURANCE

9.1 Provided By Association. The Association shall secure and at all times maintain for the benefit of the Association and the Owners the following insurance coverages:

(a) **Hazard Coverage.** A multi-peril policy or policies of fire and other hazard insurance covering the entire Project (both Units and Common Areas), with extended coverage and all other coverages in the kinds and amounts commonly required by private institutional mortgage investors for projects similar in construction, location and use, including the standard "all risk" endorsement, on a replacement cost basis in an amount not less than one hundred percent (100%) of the insurable value (based upon replacement cost) of the Project. Each such policy shall contain the standard mortgagee clause, which must be endorsed, to provide that any proceeds shall be paid to the Association for the use and benefit of Mortgagees as their interests may appear.

The insured shall be the Association as a trustee for the Owners, or their authorized representatives. In addition, the Association shall obtain, if available, an Inflation Guard Endorsement, a Building Ordinance or Law Endorsement and a Steam Boiler and Machinery Coverage Endorsement (with minimum liability of \$2,000,000 per accident) if the Project has central heating or cooling

(b) **Public Liability.** A comprehensive policy of public liability insurance covering all of the Common Areas insuring the Association, the Board and its members, the Manager, and the Owners against any liability incident to the ownership, use, or operation of the Common Areas and public ways of the Project or of any Unit which may arise among themselves, to the public, or to any invitees, or tenants of the Project, or of the Owners. Limits of liability under such insurance shall be not less than \$1,000,000.00 covering all claims for bodily injury and/or property damage arising out of a single occurrence, including protection against water damage liability, liability for non-owned and hired automobiles and liability for property of others. Such insurance policy shall contain a "severability of interest" endorsement, which shall preclude the insurer from denying the claim of an Owner because of negligent acts of the Association, its committee members, its Officers or the Owners. The scope of coverage must include all other coverage in the kinds and amounts required by private institutional mortgage investors for similar projects in location, construction and use.

9.2 Additional Provisions. The following additional provisions shall apply with respect to insurance.

(a) In addition to the insurance and bond coverage described above, the Association shall secure and at all times maintain for the benefit of and on behalf of the Association, insurance against such risks as are or hereafter may be customarily insured against in connection with all condominium projects similar to the Project in construction, nature and use.

(b) All insurance policies shall be written by a company holding a "B" or better general policyholder's rating or a "6" or better financial performance index rating in Best's Insurance Reports, an "A" or better general policyholder's rating and a financial size category of "VIII" or better in Best's Insurance Reports - International Edition, an "A" or better rating in Demotech's Hazard Insurance Financial Stability Ratings, a "BBBq" qualified solvency ratio or a "BBB" or better claims-paying ability rating in Standard and Poor's Insurer Solvency Review, or a "BBB" or better claims-paying ability rating in Standard and Poor's International Confidential Rating Service. Each insurer must be specifically licensed to transact business within the State of Utah. Policies are unacceptable where (i) under the terms of the carrier's charter, bylaws or policy, contributions or assessments may be made against the Association, any Owners or a Mortgagee; (ii) by the terms of the carrier's charter, bylaws or policy, loss payments are contingent upon action by the carrier's board of directors, policy holders, or members; or (iii) the policy includes any limiting clauses (other than insurance conditions) which could prevent a Mortgagee or the Association from collecting insurance proceeds.

(c) The Association, on behalf of all Owners, individually and collectively, shall have the authority to adjust losses with respect to insurance secured and maintained by the Association, to pursue claims, negotiate and settle claims, and to enter into agreements relative to the same, and each Owner shall be deemed to have appointed the Association as an attorney-in-fact for such purpose.

(d) Insurance secured and maintained by the Association shall not be brought into contribution with insurance held by the individual Owners or their Mortgagees.

(e) Each policy of insurance obtained by the Association for the benefit of the Association shall provide: a standard mortgagee clause commonly accepted by private institutional mortgage investors in the area in which the Project is located; a waiver (if available) of the insurer's subrogation rights with respect to the Association, the Officers of the Association, the Manager, the Board and its members, the Owners, and their respective servants, agents and guests; that it cannot be canceled, suspended or invalidated due to the conduct of any member, officer, or employee of the Association or of the Manager without a prior written demand that the defect be cured; that any "no other insurance" clause therein shall not apply with respect to insurance held individually by the Owners; and that a mortgagee clause endorsement which must provide that the insurance carrier shall notify in writing any and all insureds, including the servicers on behalf of Mortgagees thereof at least 30 days in advance of the effective date of any substantial modification or cancellation of the policy.

(f) Any Owner may obtain additional insurance at his own expense, so long as such additional insurance does not have the effect of decreasing the amount, which may be realized under any policy maintained by the Association. Any Owner who individually obtains insurance covering any portion of the Project shall supply the Association with a copy of his policy within 30 days after he acquires such insurance.

(g) Insurance coverage required by this Article must not be prejudiced by (i) any act or neglect of the Owners, or (ii) any failure of the Association to comply with any warranty or condition regarding any portion of the Project over which the Association has no control.

(h) All policies of property insurance must provide that notwithstanding any provision affording the insurer the right to elect to restore damage in lieu of a cash settlement, such option shall not be exercisable without the prior written approval of the Association (or any insurance trustee) or when in conflict with the provisions of any insurance trust agreement to which the insurance may be a party, or any requirement of law.

(i) The foregoing provisions of this Article shall not be construed to limit the power or authority of the Association to obtain and maintain insurance coverage. In addition to any insurance coverage required hereunder, the Association may obtain such other insurance or additional insurance in such amounts and in such forms as the Association may deem proper from time to time.

(j) The Association shall have no responsibility regarding insurance on the personal property of Owners nor interior furnishings and decorations of Units. Each Owner shall acquire for his own protection, such insurance on his contents, as he deems appropriate.

(k) The maximum deductible amount for policies covering Units and Common Areas shall be the lesser of \$10,000 or 1% of the policy face amount.

X. DAMAGE OR DESTRUCTION

10.1 Procedures. In the event of damage of or destruction of part or all of the improvements in the Project, the following procedures shall apply:

(a) If proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Association are alone sufficient to repair or reconstruct the damage or destroyed improvement, such repair or reconstruction shall be carried out.

(b) If less than 75% of the Project's improvements are destroyed or substantially damaged, and if proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Association are not alone sufficient to accomplish repair or reconstruction, restoration shall be carried out and all Owners shall be assessed for any deficiency on the basis of their respective Percentage Interests.

(c) If 75% or more of the Project's improvements are destroyed or substantially damaged and if proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Association are not alone sufficient to accomplish restoration, then unless the Owners within 90 days after the destruction or damage by a vote of at least 67% elect not to repair or reconstruct the affected improvements, restoration shall be accomplished in the manner directed under subsection (b) above.

(d) If 75% or more of the Project's improvements are destroyed or substantially damaged, if proceeds of the insurance maintained by the Association are insufficient to accomplish restoration, and if the Owners, within 90 days after the destruction by a vote of at least 67% elect not to repair or reconstruct the affected improvements, the Association shall promptly record in the Official Records a notice setting forth such facts. Upon the recording of such notice the provisions of the Act shall apply and shall govern the rights of all parties having an interest in the Project or any of the Units.

10.2 Determination of Extent of Damage or Destruction. Any reconstruction or repair which is required to be carried out by this Article regarding the extent of damage to or destruction of Project improvements shall be made by three MAI appraisers selected by the Association. The decision of any two such appraisers shall be conclusive.

XI. OBSOLESCENCE

11.1 Adoption of a Plan. The Owners representing an aggregate voting interest of 85% or more of the Project may agree that the Project is obsolete and adopt a written plan for the renewal and reconstruction. Written notice of adoption of such a plan shall be given to all Owners. Such plan shall be recorded in the Official Records.

11.2 Payment for Renewal and Reconstruction. The expenses of renewal or reconstruction shall be payable by all of the Owners as Assessments against their respective Units. These Assessments shall be levied in advance pursuant to **Article VIII** hereof and shall be allocated and collected as provided in that Article. Further levies may be made in like manner if the amounts collected prove insufficient to complete the renewal and reconstruction.

11.3 Dissents from the Plan. An Owner not a party to such a plan for renewal or reconstruction may give written notice of dissent to the Association within 15 days after the recordation of such plan. The Association shall then give written notice of such dissent to all Owners within five days after the expiration of such 15-day period. Within 15 days after receipt of such notice from the Association, the Owners representing an aggregate voting interest of more than 20% of the Project may cancel the plan by written

instrument recorded in the Official Records. If the plan is not canceled then the Units of each dissenter shall be purchased according to the following procedures. If the Owner and the Association can agree on the fair market value of such Owner's Unit, then such sale and conveyance shall be completed within 60 days thereafter. If the parties are unable to agree on the fair market value of such Owner's Unit, the date when either party notifies the other that he or it is unable to agree with the other shall be the "commencement date" from which all following time periods set forth in this Section shall be measured. Within 10 days following the commencement date, each party shall nominate a qualified appraiser by written nomination and shall give notice to the other of such nomination. In the event a party fails to nominate an appraiser, the appraiser nominated shall, within five days after notice of the other party's failure to appoint an appraiser, appoint and associate with him another qualified appraiser. If the two appraisers designated by the parties, or selected pursuant hereto in the event of default of one party, are unable to agree, they shall appoint another qualified appraiser to be umpire between them, if they can agree on such person. If they are unable to agree upon such umpire, then each appraiser previously appointed shall nominate two qualified appraisers, and from the names of the four persons so nominated one shall be drawn by lot by a judge of any court of record in Utah, and the person whose name is so drawn shall be the umpire. The nominations from among which the name of the umpire is to be drawn by lot shall be submitted within 10 days of the failure of the two appraisers to agree, which, in any event, shall not be later than 20 days, following the appointment of the second appraiser. The decision of the appraisers as to the fair market value, or in the case of their disagreement, the decision of such umpire shall be final and binding. The expenses and fees of such appraisers shall be borne equally by the Association and the Owner. The sale shall be consummated within 60 days after decision of the appraisers, and the Association as attorney-in-fact shall disburse the proceeds first to Mortgagees and encumbrances (including the Association) in the order of the priority of their liens and the balance remaining to the Owner. The obligation of the Association to make such purchase shall be conditioned on the fair market value of the Unit exceeding the obligations secured by Mortgages and liens on such Unit, and upon the marketability of the title of the Owner. An Owner shall furnish the Association an appropriate commitment for title insurance evidencing marketability of his title not less than 15 days prior to the date set forth completion of the sale. The Association, pursuant to **Article VIII** hereof, may levy a special Assessment sufficient to provide funds to pay for other Units of the dissenters, provided that such Assessments shall not apply to any of the Owners who are among the dissenters and shall not be liens against the Units of such Owners.

11.4 Sale of Obsolete Units. The Owners representing an aggregate ownership interest of 85% or more of the Units may agree that the Units are obsolete and that the Project should be sold. In such instance the Association shall forthwith record a notice setting forth such fact or facts, and upon the recording of such notice by the Association the Project shall be sold by the Association as attorney-in-fact for all of the Owners free and clear of the provisions contained in this Declaration, the Map and the Bylaws.

The sale proceeds shall be apportioned among the Owners in proportion to the respective undivided interests in the Common Areas, and such apportioned proceeds shall be paid into separate accounts, each such account representing one Unit. Each such account shall remain in the name of the Association, and shall be further identified by the Unit designation and the name of the Owner. From each separate account the Association, as attorney-in-fact, shall use and disburse the total amount of such accounts without contribution from one account to the other, first to Mortgagees and encumbrances (including the Association) in the order of the priority of their liens and the balance remaining to each respective Owners.

11.5 Distribution of Excess. In the event amounts collected pursuant to **Section 11.2** are in excess of the amounts required for renewal and reconstruction, the excess shall be returned to the Owners by the Association by a distribution to each Owner in an amount proportionate to the respective amount collected from each such Owner.

XII. CONDEMNATION

12.1 Consequences of Condemnation. If at any time or times during the continuance of the condominium ownership pursuant to this Declaration, all or any part of the Project shall be taken or condemned by any public authority or sold or otherwise disposed of in lieu of or in avoidance thereof, the following provisions shall apply.

12.2 Proceeds. All compensation, damages or other proceeds therefrom, the sum of which is hereinafter called the "**Condemnation Award**", shall be payable to the Association. The Association, on behalf of all Owners, individually and collectively, shall have the authority to represent the Association and all Owners and in such regard shall represent their interests in proceedings, negotiations, settlement and agreements, and each Owner shall be deemed to have appointed the Association as attorney-in-fact for such purpose.

12.3 Complete Taking. In the event that the entire Project is taken or condemned, or sold or otherwise disposed of in lieu of or in avoidance thereof, the condominium ownership pursuant thereto shall terminate. The Condemnation Award shall be apportioned among the Owners in proportion to the respective Percentage Interests, provided that if a standard different from the value of the Project as a whole is employed to measure the Condemnation Award in the negotiations, judicial decree, or otherwise, then in determining such shares the same standard shall be employed to the extent it is relevant and applicable. On such basis, the Association shall as soon as practicable determine the share of the Condemnation Award to which each Owner is entitled, and such shares shall be paid into separate accounts and disbursed as soon as practicable in the manner provided in **Section 12.4** hereof.

12.4 Partial Taking. In the event that less than the entire Project is taken or condemned, or sold or otherwise disposed of in lieu of or in avoidance thereof, the condominium ownership hereunder shall not terminate. Each Owner shall be entitled to a share of the Condemnation Award to be determined in the following manner: (a) as soon as practicable the Association shall, reasonably and in good faith, allocate the Condemnation Award between compensation, damages, or other proceeds, and shall apportion the amounts so allocated to taking of or injury to the Common Areas among Owners in proportion to their respective Percentage Interests, (b) the total amount allocated to severance damages shall be apportioned to those Units which were not taken or condemned, (c) the respective amounts allocated to the taking of or injury to a particular Unit and/or improvements an Owner has made within his Unit shall be apportioned to the particular Unit involved, and (d) the total amount allocated to consequential damages and any other takings or injuries shall be apportioned as the Association determines to be equitable in the circumstances. If an allocation of the Condemnation Award is already established in negotiation, judicial decree, or otherwise, then in allocating the Condemnation Award the Association shall employ such allocation to the extent it is relevant and applicable. Distribution of apportioned proceeds shall be made by checks payable jointly to the respective Owners and their respective Mortgagees and encumbrancers.

12.5 Reorganization. In the event a partial taking results in the taking of a complete Unit, the Owner thereof automatically shall cease to be a member of the Association. Thereafter the Association shall reallocate the ownership, voting rights, and Assessment ratio determined in accordance with this Declaration according to the same principles employed in this Declaration at the creation of the condominium and as required by the Act and shall submit such reallocation to the Owners of remaining Units for amendment of this Declaration as provided herein.

12.6 Reconstruction and Repair. Any reconstruction and repair necessitated by condemnation shall be governed by the procedures specified in **Article X**, above.

XIII. USE OF UNITS AND COMMON AREAS

13.1 Unit Use Restrictions; Prohibition Against Leasing. All Units within the Project shall be used exclusively for owner-occupied residential housing, and for no other purposes. Units shall not be leased nor rented, except that written leases in effect as of the date hereof shall be permitted to remain in effect as long as, but only as long as, the tenant or tenants in occupancy thereunder as of the date hereof remain(s) the only occupant(s) of the Unit subject to such lease.

13.2 Use of Common Areas. There shall be no obstruction of the Common Areas by the Owners or their tenants, guests, or invitees without the prior consent of the Association. The Association may by rules and regulations prohibit or limit the use of the Common Areas as may be reasonably necessary for the purpose of protecting the interests of all the Owners or protecting the Units or the Common Areas. Nothing shall be kept or stored on any part of the Common Areas without the prior written consent of the Association, except as specifically provided herein. Nothing shall be altered on, constructed in, or removed from, the Common Areas except upon the prior written consent of the Association.

13.3 Prohibition of Damage and Certain Activities. Nothing shall be done or kept in any Unit or in the Common Areas or any part thereof which would result in the cancellation of the insurance on the Project or any part thereof or an increase of the rate of the insurance on the Project or any part thereof, over what the Association, but for such activity, would pay, without the prior written consent of the Association. Nothing shall be done or kept in any Unit or in the Common Areas or any part thereof which would be a violation of any statute, rule, ordinance, regulation, permit or other validly imposed requirement of any governmental body. No damage to, or waste of, the Common Areas or any part thereof shall be committed by any Owner or any invitee of any Owner, and each Owner shall indemnify and hold the Association and the other Owners harmless against all loss resulting from such damage or waste caused by him or his invitees. No noxious, destructive or offensive activity shall be carried on in any Unit or in the Common Areas or any part thereof, nor shall anything be done therein which may be or may become an annoyance or nuisance to any other owner or to any person at any time lawfully occupying a Unit in the Project.

13.4 Rules and Regulations. No Owner or occupant shall violate the rules and regulations for the use of the Units and/or of the Common Areas as adopted from time to time by the Association.

13.5 Structural Alterations. No structural alterations to any Unit shall be made, no other alterations modifying the external appearance of any Unit and no plumbing, electrical or similar work within the Common Areas (including but not limited to Limited Common Areas) shall be done or caused to be done by any Owner without the prior written consent of the Association.

13.6 Restriction on Signs and Attachments. No signs, flags, satellite dishes (not to exceed 24 inches in diameter), windsocks, wind chimes, hanging plants, bird feeders, advertising devices, or other exterior attachments or attachments visible from outside of a Unit (collectively, "**Attachments**") shall be erected, displayed or maintained on any part of the Project without the prior written approval of the Association, except (i) as may be necessary temporarily to caution or warn of danger or to provide directions as required by law, and (ii) such signs as the Association may erect or maintain incident to sale of Units. If the Association consents to the erection of any Attachment, the same shall be removed promptly at the request of the Association.

13.7 Animals. No animals of any kind shall be raised, bred, or kept in or on the Property for any purpose, except an Owner or occupant may have one cat or dog or other Association-approved ("**Pet**") per Unit, provided: (a) they abide by the rules and regulations adopted by the Association, (b) the Pet does not weigh more than 30 pounds, and (c) the Pet does not have a known propensity for violence. No animal enclosures shall be erected, placed, or permitted to remain on any portion of the Common Areas, nor shall any animal be kept tied to any structure outside the Unit. The keeping of Pets and use of the Common Areas shall be subject to such rules and regulations as may be issued by the Association from time to time. Dogs shall be on leashes at all times when outside a Unit. No Pet shall be permitted to

defecate or urinate on any portion of the Common Areas, and the Owner of any Pet, which does, so shall immediately remove and clean up any waste left upon the Common Areas by his/her Pet. If an Owner or occupant fails to abide by the rules and regulations and/or covenants applicable to Pets, the Association may, in addition to all other actions permitted hereunder, bar such Pet from the Common Areas. The Association may regulate the use of the Common Areas through a user fee, which may be a general fee for all similarly-situated persons or a specific fine or fee imposed for failure of an Owner or occupant to abide by the rules, regulations, and/or covenants applicable to Pets. In addition, any Pet which endangers the health of any Owner or occupant of any Unit or which creates a nuisance or an unreasonable disturbance or is not a common household Pet, as may be determined in the sole discretion of the Manager or the Board, must be permanently removed from the Property upon seven days written notice by the Association.

13.8 Recreational Vehicles and Parking. No recreational vehicle (boat, camper, trailer, motor home, or similar item) shall be parked on any portion of the Common Areas except in common areas, if any, designated for loading and unloading only, nor shall the same be left in such area longer than 24 hours. All such parking shall be subject to rules and regulations adopted by the Association. All vehicles, including without limitation automobiles, pickup trucks and motorcycles, shall be kept in the owner's garages.

13.9 No Overloading. No Owner shall bring anything into his Unit or permit anything to be done in his Unit that will cause damage to any Building. No Owner shall overload a floor of his Unit. No Owner shall permit the use or operation in his Unit of any equipment or other device that will in any manner injure any Building or any portion thereof.

XIV. AMENDMENT

Except where a higher percentage is specified herein, the vote of Owners holding at least sixty (60%) of the Percentage Interests shall be required to amend this Declaration or the Map. Any amendment so authorized shall be accomplished through the recordation in the Official Records of an instrument executed by the Association. In such instrument an officer of the Association shall certify that the vote required by this Article for amendment has occurred.

XV. GENERAL PROVISIONS

15.1 Covenants to Run with Land. This Declaration and all the provisions hereof shall constitute covenants to run with the land or equitable servitudes, as the case may be, and shall be binding upon and shall inure to the benefit of all Owners, the Association, all other signatories hereto, all parties subject to the Original Declaration, all parties who hereafter acquire any interest in a Unit or in the Project, and their respective grantees, transferees, heirs, devisees, personal representatives, successors and assigns. Each Owner or occupant of a Unit shall comply with, and all interests in all Units shall be subject to, the terms of this Declaration and the provisions of any rules, regulations, agreements, instruments, supplements, amendments, and determinations contemplated by this Declaration. Failure to comply with any of the same shall be grounds for an action to recover sums due and for damages or injunctive relief or both, maintainable by the Association on behalf of the Owners, or, in a proper case, by an aggrieved Owner. By acquiring any interest in a Unit or in the Project, the party acquiring such interest consents to, and agrees to be bound by, each and every provision of this Declaration.

15.2 Limitation on Association's and Declarant's Liability. The Association shall not be liable for any failure of water service or other utility services to be obtained and paid for by the Association hereunder, or for injury or damage to any person or property caused by the elements or by another Owner or Person in or upon the Project, or resulting from electricity, water, rain, snow, or ice which may leak or flow from outside or from any part of the Buildings or its drains, pipes, conduits, appliances or equipment, or from any other place, unless caused by the grossly negligent or willful misconduct of the Association. No diminution or abatement of any Assessment under this Declaration shall be claimed or allowed for inconvenience or discomfort arising from the making of any repairs or improvements to or maintaining the

Project or any part thereof, or from any action taken to comply with the provisions of this Declaration or with the laws, ordinances, regulations, rules or orders of any governmental authority.

15.3 Interpretation. To the extent the provisions of the Act are consistent with this Declaration, such provisions shall supplement the terms hereof and are incorporated herein. The captions which precede the Articles and Sections of this Declaration are for convenience only and shall in no way affect the manner in which any provision hereof is construed. Whenever the context so requires, the singular shall include the plural, the plural shall include the singular, the whole shall include any part thereof, and any gender shall include both other genders and the neuter. The invalidity or unenforceability of any portion of this Declaration shall not affect the validity or enforceability of the remainder hereof or the validity or enforceability of such portion under different circumstances. This Declaration amends the Original Declaration in its entirety, completely superseding and replacing the same.

15.4 Agent for Service of Process. Jean Kent, whose address 2278 E. Emerald Hills Court, SLC, UT 84121, is appointed to receive service of process in cases authorized by the Act. The Association shall, however, have the right to appoint a successor or substitute process agent. Such successor or substitute agent and his/her address shall be specified by an appropriate instrument filed in the Official Records.

15.5 Effective Date. This Declaration, any amendment or supplement hereto, and any amendment or supplement to the Map shall take effect upon its being recorded in the Official Records.

15.6 Request for Notice. The Association hereby requests that a copy of any notice of default and a copy of notice of sale under any Mortgage filed for record against any Unit be mailed to EMERALD HEIGHTS HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION, INC. at 2278 E. Emerald Heights Court, SLC, UT 84121, pursuant to U.C.A. Section 57-1-26 (1953), as amended.

15.7 Mortgagees' Agreement of Subordination. By execution of this Declaration, each of the undersigned Mortgagees agrees that this Declaration shall be senior in priority to the liens of its respective Mortgages listed on **Exhibit B** attached hereto (which shall be deemed to include the liens of all loan documents related thereto, whether or not specified on Exhibit B), all of which shall be subordinate to and subject to this Declaration notwithstanding the fact that this Declaration is recorded later in time.

XVI. ENFORCEMENT AND REMEDIES; HEARING

16.1 Violation and Enforcement. If any Owner or occupant fails to comply with any provision hereof, including any of the rules and regulations promulgated hereunder by the Association, within 48 hours after written notice of violation thereof (except that, where such violation cannot reasonably be cured within 48 hours, the 48-hour period will be extended to that reasonably required, as long as the Owner/occupant commences the cure within such 48-hour period and diligently pursues the same to completion) (the "**Cure Period**"), the Association may:

a. suspend such Owner's voting rights in the Association during any period or periods during which such Owner or the occupants of its Unit fail to comply with such rules and regulations, or with any other obligations of such Owner under this Declaration; and Owners shall be responsible for any non-compliance hereunder of all occupants of their respective Units;

b. take judicial action against the Owner and/or occupant to enforce compliance with such rules, regulations or other obligations or to obtain damages for non-compliance, all to the extent permitted by law; and/or (at the Association's election)

c. impose the following fines in connection therewith:

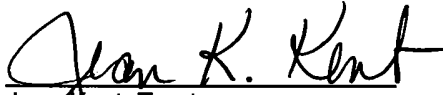
Original Violation:	\$50.00
First Recurrence of same violation:	\$100.00
Second Recurrence of same violation:	\$250.00
Third Recurrence of same violation:	\$500.00
Subsequent Recurrences of same violation:	\$500.00

The failure to cure a violation within a period equal to the Cure Period after receipt of notice of the imposition of a fine shall constitute a recurrence of such violation. Any fine which is not paid within 15 days after notice thereof is issued shall bear interest from such date at the rate of 18% per annum, and there shall be added thereto reasonable attorneys' fees (whether or not legal action is commenced) and, if legal action is commenced, the costs of such action. All fines and charges (collectively, "Charges") related to a Unit, the occupants thereof or a particular Owner shall be the personal obligation of such Owner, and shall constitute Assessments.

16.2 **Hearing.** In the event of a claimed violation of any provision hereof, including any of the rules and regulations promulgated hereunder by the Association, no citation or suspension shall be imposed without the Association first giving the alleged violator written notice of the violation and an opportunity to be heard by the Board. Provided, however, nothing herein shall be construed to prevent the Association from (a) immobilizing, towing or impounding a motor vehicle in violation of the parking rules and regulations for which no additional notice is required, or (b) making any emergency repairs or taking any other emergency action it deems necessary and subsequently providing notice to the Owner and giving him or her an opportunity to be heard.

EXECUTED BY DECLARANT to be effective as of the date first appearing above:


DECLARANT:


Jean Kent, Trustee

Signatures of Owners attached hereto as Exhibit D

STATE OF UTAH;
COUNTY OF SALT LAKE:

On 11/8, 2012 personally appeared before me Jean Kent, Trustee, who duly acknowledged to me that he executed the foregoing instrument in the capacity indicated.

NOTARY PUBLIC: 

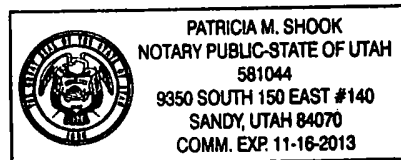


EXHIBIT A

UNIT NUMBERS, STYLES, SIZES, PERCENTAGE INTERESTS AND VOTES

Unit Number	Model	Unit Size (sq. ft.)	Approximate Percentage Interest
1	A	2300 sq. ft.	6.907%
2	B	1950 sq. ft.	5.856%
3	B	1950 sq. ft.	5.856%
4	B	1950 sq. ft.	5.856%
5	B	1950 sq. ft.	5.856%
6	B	1950 sq. ft.	5.856%
7	A	2300 sq. ft.	6.907%
8	A	2300 sq. ft.	6.907%
9	A	2300 sq. ft.	6.907%
10	A	2300 sq. ft.	6.907%
11	B	1950 sq. ft.	5.856%
12	A	2300 sq. ft.	6.907%
13	B	1950 sq. ft.	5.856%
14	B	1950 sq. ft.	5.856%
15	B	1950 sq. ft.	5.856%
16	B	1950 sq. ft.	5.856%
Totals	--	33,300 sq. ft.	100%

EXHIBIT B
SUBORDINATED MORTGAGES

EXHIBIT C
BYLAWS
OF
EMERALD HEIGHTS
HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION, INC.

The undersigned, being all of the Directors of EMERALD HEIGHTS HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION, INC., a Utah Non-Profit Corporation (the "**Association**"), hereby adopts the following Bylaws for such Association:

ARTICLE I
LOCATION

The initial principal office of the Association shall be located at 2278 E. Emerald Heights Court, SLC, UT 84121, but meetings of Members and Trustees may be held at such places within the State of Utah, County of Salt Lake, as may be designated by the Board of Trustees.

ARTICLE II
DEFINITIONS

All terms used but not defined herein shall have the meanings given them under that certain Amended and Restated Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions of Emerald Heights Condominium Development dated _____, and recorded _____, as Entry No. _____ in Book _____ at Page _____, et seq., of the Official Records of the Salt Lake County Recorder, as the same may now or hereafter be amended (the "**Declaration**"), the terms and provisions of which are hereby incorporated herein by this reference.

ARTICLE III
MEETINGS OF MEMBERS

Section 3.1 Annual Meetings. Unless otherwise determined by the Association and subject to notice thereof as provided in Section 3.3 below, annual meetings of the Members shall be held on the second Wednesday of May of each year, at the hour of 7:00 p.m. If the day for the annual meeting of the Members is a legal holiday, the meeting will be held at the same hour on the first day following which is not a legal holiday.

Section 3.2 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Members may be called by or at the request of the President of the Association or by the Board (as defined below), or upon written request of the Members holding at least 40% of the Percentage Interests.

Section 3.3 Notice of Meetings. Written notice of each meeting of the Members shall be given by, or at the direction of, the secretary or person authorized to call the meeting, by mailing a copy of such notice, postage prepaid, at least 15 days before such meeting to each Member entitled to vote thereafter addressed to the Member's address last appearing on the books of the Association, or supplied by such Member to the Association for the purpose of notice. Such notice shall specify the place, day and hour of the meeting, and, in the case of a special meeting, the purpose of the meeting.

Section 3.4 Quorum. The quorum required for any action by the Members hereunder, unless otherwise specifically set forth in the Declaration, shall be as follows: At each scheduled meeting called the presence of Members or of proxies entitled to cast at least 50% of all outstanding votes shall constitute a quorum. If a quorum is not present at a scheduled meeting, such meeting may be adjourned pending notice of subsequently scheduled meeting at which a quorum shall be one-half of the quorum,

which was required at the immediately preceding meeting. No such subsequently scheduled meeting shall be held more than 45 days following the immediately preceding meeting.

Section 3.5 Proxies. At all meetings of Members, each Member may vote in person or by proxy. All proxies shall be in writing and filed with the secretary. Every proxy shall be revocable and shall automatically cease upon conveyance by the Member of his Unit.

Section 3.6 Voting. One vote shall be appurtenant to each Unit. Since a Unit Owner may be more than one person, if only one of such person is present at a meeting of the Association that person shall be entitled to cast the votes appertaining to that Unit. But if more than one of such person is present, the votes appertaining to that Unit shall be cast only in accordance with the agreement of a majority of them, and such consent shall be conclusively presumed if any one of them purports to cast the votes appertaining to that Unit without protest being made forthwith by any of the others to the person presiding over the meeting. The votes appurtenant to any one Unit may not be divided between Owners of such Unit or with respect to matters before the Association, and all such votes appurtenant to any one Unit shall be voted in one block. If the vote of a majority of the owners of a Unit cannot be determined, no vote shall be cast in relation to such Unit.

ARTICLE IV BOARD, SELECTION AND TERM OF OFFICE

Section 4.1 Number. Subject to the provision of the Declaration, the affairs of the Association shall be managed by a Board of Trustees (the "Board") comprised of three individuals. In addition to individual Unit Owners, spouses of Unit Owners, Mortgagees (or designees of Mortgagees), partners of partnerships, directors or officers of corporations and managers of limited liability companies owning a Unit, shall be eligible for membership on the Board.

Section 4.2 Term of Office. At the first annual meeting, the Members shall elect one Trustee for a term of one year, one Trustee for a term of two years and one Trustee for a term of three years, and at each annual meeting thereafter the Members shall elect the number of Trustees whose terms are then to expire for a term of three years.

Section 4.3 Removal. Any Trustee may be removed from the Board, with or without cause, by a 60% vote of the Members of the Association. In the event of death, resignation or removal of a Trustee, his successor shall be selected by the remaining Trustees and shall serve for the unexpired term of his predecessor.

Section 4.4 Compensation. No Trustee shall receive compensation for any service he may render to the Association. However, any Trustee may be reimbursed for his actual expenses incurred in the performance of his duties.

Section 4.5 Action Taken Without a Meeting. The Trustees may take any action in the absence of a meeting, which they could take at a meeting by obtaining the written approval of all Trustees. Any action so approved shall have the same effect as though taken at a meeting of the Board.

ARTICLE V NOMINATION AND ELECTION OF TRUSTEES

Section 5.1 Nomination. Nomination for election to the Board shall be made by the Board. Nominations may also be made from the floor at the annual meeting. The Board shall make as many nominations as it shall in its discretion determine, but not less than the number of vacancies that are to be filled.

Section 5.2 Election. Election to the Board shall be by secret written ballot. At such election the Members or their proxies may cast in respect to each vacancy, as many votes as they are entitled to exercise under the provisions of the Declaration. The persons receiving the largest number of votes shall be elected. Cumulative voting shall not be permitted.

ARTICLE VI MEETINGS OF THE BOARD

Section 6.1 Regular Meetings. Regular meetings of the Board shall be held at least semi-annually, on or about November 1 and May 1 of each year, as determined by the Board. Assessments for the upcoming year shall be fixed at the semi-annual meeting held on or about November 1 each year.

Section 6.2 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board shall be held when called by the President of the Association, or by any two Trustees after not less than three days notice to each Trustee.

Section 6.3 Quorum. A majority of the number of Trustees shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Every act or decision done or made by a majority of the Trustees present at a duly held meeting at which a quorum is present shall be regarded as the act of the Board.

ARTICLE VII POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE BOARD

The Board shall have all powers and duties as set forth in the Declaration.

ARTICLE VIII OFFICERS AND THEIR DUTIES

Section 8.1 Enumeration of Offices. The officers of this Association shall be a president, who shall at all times be a member of the Board, a secretary, and a treasurer, and such other officers as the Board may from time to time by resolution create.

Section 8.2 Election of Officers. The election of officers shall take place at the first meeting of the Board following each annual meeting of the Members.

Section 8.3 Term and Vacancies. The officers of this Association shall be elected annually by the Board and each shall hold office for one year unless he shall sooner resign, or shall be removed, or otherwise disqualified to serve. A vacancy in any office because of death, resignation, removal, disqualification or otherwise, may be filled by appointment by the Board. The officer appointed to such vacancy shall serve for the remainder of the term of the officer he replaces.

Section 8.4 Special Appointments. The Board may elect such other officers as the affairs of the Association may require, each of whom shall hold office for such period, have such authority, and perform such duties as the Board may, from time to time, determine.

Section 8.5 Resignation and Removal. Any officer may be removed from office with or without cause by the Board. Any officer may resign at any time giving written notice to the Board, the president or the secretary. Such resignation shall take effect on the date of receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein, and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective.

Section 8.6 Multiple Offices. The offices of Secretary and Treasurer may be held by the same person. No person shall simultaneously hold more than one of any of the other offices except in the case of special offices created pursuant to Section 8.4 of this Article.

Section 8.7 Duties. The duties of the officers are as follows:

President: The President shall preside at all meetings of the Board shall see that orders and resolutions of the Board are carried out; shall sign all leases, mortgages, deeds and other written instruments and may sign all checks and promissory notes.

Vice-President: Any Vice-President shall act in the place and stead of the President in the event of his/her absence, inability or refusal to act, and shall exercise and discharge such other duties as may be required of him by the Board. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, any Vice-President may sign all checks and promissory notes.

Secretary: The Secretary shall record the votes and keep the minutes of all meetings and proceedings of the Board and of the Members; keep appropriate current records showing the Members of the Association together with their addresses, and shall perform such other duties as required by the Board. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, the Secretary may sign all checks and promissory notes.

Treasurer: The Treasurer shall receive and deposit in appropriate bank accounts all monies of the Association and shall disburse such funds as directed by resolution of the Board; shall co-sign all checks and promissory notes of the association; keep proper books of account; if the Board deems appropriate, cause an annual audit of the Association books to be made by a public accountant at the completion of each fiscal year; and shall prepare an annual budget and a statement of income and expenditures to be presented to the Membership at its regular annual meeting, and deliver a copy of each to the Members.

ARTICLE IX COMMITTEES

The Board may, if it elects, appoint such committees as deemed appropriate in carrying out its purposes.

ARTICLE X AMENDMENTS; ORDER OF PRECEDENCE

These Bylaws may be amended, at a regular or special meeting of the Members, by Members holding at least 67% of the Percentage Interests, in person or by proxy. In the case of any conflict between the Articles of incorporation and these Bylaws, the Articles shall control; and in the case of any conflict between the Declaration and these Bylaws, the Declaration shall control.

ARTICLE XI FISCAL YEAR

The fiscal year of the Association shall begin on the first day of January and end on the 31st day of December of every year, except that the first fiscal year shall begin on the date of incorporation.

EXHIBIT D

[signatures of owners attached]

1/23/2012

The undersigned agree and adopt the documents distributed in January 2012 as the new governing documents of the Emerald Heights Homeowners Association.

Name	Unit
Christy J. McDonald	1
Theresa Lampson	2
John K. Lent	3
Brenda Kozien	4
	5
Craig J. Johnson	6
Marjorie M. Wister	7
Douglas May Jr	8
Loren Platt	9
Mark Kudron	10
John Schanz	11
	12
	13
David R. Hanson	14
	15
	16