

10431775
05/19/2008 04:37 PM \$177.00
Book - 9608 Pg - 2486-2542
GARY W. OTT
RECORDER, SALT LAKE COUNTY, UTAH
BLUERIDGE HOMES INC
PO BOX 746
LEHI UT 84043
BY: SLR, DEPUTY - WI 57 P.

When Recorded Return To:

Blueridge Homes, Inc.
P.O. Box 746
Lehi, UT
84043

**DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM AND DECLARATION OF
COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS FOR
THE VILLAS AT BRIDLE RIDGE CONDOMINIUMS**

THIS DECLARATION is made as of the date hereinafter set forth by
BLUERIDGE HOMES, INC., a Utah corporation ("Declarant").

RECITALS

A. Declarant is the fee owner of that certain real property situated in Draper City, Salt Lake County, State of Utah, described in Exhibit A, attached hereto and hereby incorporated by reference (the "Parcel");

B. Declarant desires to submit the Parcel, together with all buildings and improvements now or hereafter constructed on the Parcel, and all easements and rights appurtenant thereto (the "Property") to a condominium project originally consisting of Fifty-five (55) Residential Units, and related Common Areas and Facilities pursuant to Utah Code Ann. §§ 57-8-1 et seq. (the "Condominium");

C. Declarant desires to establish for its own benefit and for the mutual benefit of all future Owners or Occupants of the Condominium, certain covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements, rights, privileges, assessments, and liens as set forth herein (hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Restrictions") which shall run with and be a burden upon the Property;

D. Declarant intends that the Owners, Occupants, Lenders, and all other persons hereafter acquiring any Interest in the Property shall at all times enjoy the benefits of, and shall hold their interest subject to, this Declaration, which is recorded in furtherance of establishing rules for the use, occupancy, management, and enjoyment thereof all for the purpose of enhancing and protecting the value, desirability, and attractiveness of the Condominium and the quality of life therein.

NOW, THEREFORE, Declarant, as owner of the Parcel and for the purposes above set forth, declares as follows:

ARTICLE 1. - DEFINITIONS

As used herein, unless the context otherwise requires:

1.1 “Act” shall mean the Condominium Ownership Act, codified at Utah Code Ann. §§ 57-8-1 through 57-8-36, pertaining to the creation, ownership and management of a Condominium in the State of Utah.

1.2 “Allocated Interest” shall mean the undivided Interest (expressed as a fraction or percentage in this Declaration) in the Common Areas and Facilities, the Common Expense liability, and votes in the Association allocated to each Unit, as set forth in Exhibit B attached hereto.

1.3 “Articles” shall mean the Articles of Incorporation by which the Association is formed under the nonprofit corporation law of the State of Utah.

1.4 “Assessments” shall mean the charges against Owners to defray the Common Expenses as well as miscellaneous special Assessments, special Assessments for capital improvements, and special Assessments for the purpose of restoring and reconstructing the Condominium in the event of casualty, all as provided in this Declaration.

1.5 “Association” shall refer to **THE VILLAS AT BRIDLE RIDGE CONDOMINIUM OWNERS ASSOCIATION**, whose membership shall include each Owner of a Unit in the Condominium, as required by the Act. The Association will be incorporated as a Utah nonprofit corporation prior to the conveyance of the first Unit in the Condominium by Declarant.

1.6 “Association Rules” shall mean and refer to the rules and regulations adopted by the Association pursuant to this Declaration and in furtherance of the Bylaws and Section 57-8-8 of the Act.

1.7 “Board” shall mean the Board of Directors of the Association elected pursuant to the Bylaws and serving as the management body of the Association.

1.8 “Bylaws” shall mean the Bylaws adopted by the Association pursuant to Section 57-8-16 of the Act for the purpose of regulating the affairs of the Association, as the same may be amended from time to time, a copy of which is attached to and incorporated in this Declaration by reference.

1.9 “Common Areas and Facilities” shall mean the entire Condominium (including all items listed in Section 57-8-3(3) of the Act, if applicable), excluding the Units.

1.10 “Common Expenses” shall mean the actual and estimated costs for: (a) maintenance, management, operation, repair and replacement of the Common Areas and Facilities which are maintained by the Association; (b) deficiencies arising by reason of unpaid Assessments; (c) management and administration of the Association, including, but not limited to, compensation paid by the Association of managers, accountants,

attorneys and employees; (d) utilities (other than separately metered utilities for the Units), trash pickup and disposal, extermination, security, gardening and other related services; (e) insurance and bonds required by this Declaration or any additional insurance and bonds obtained by the Board in its discretion; (f) the establishment of reasonable reserves as the Board shall deem appropriate in its discretion for the periodic maintenance, repair, and replacement of the Common Areas and Facilities, which shall in no event be less than two (2) months of the estimated Assessments for each Unit; and (g) other miscellaneous charges incurred by the Association or the Board pursuant to this Declaration, the Bylaws or Association Rules in furtherance of the purposes of the Association or in discharge of the duties and powers of the Association.

1.11. "Condominium" means this real estate condominium project wherein fee simple title to single units in a multi-unit project, together with an undivided interest in the Common Areas and Facilities of the property, are owned separately.

1.12. "Declarant" shall mean Blueridge Homes, Inc., a Utah corporation, and the successors and assigns of Declarant's rights hereunder.

1.13. "Declaration" shall mean this Declaration including all exhibits attached hereto, which are hereby incorporated by reference, and any and all amendments hereof and supplements hereto.

1.14. "Eligible Lender" shall mean a Lender, as defined hereunder, which has requested written notice in accordance with the provisions of Sections 13.1 and 13.6 below.

1.15. "Lender" shall mean a holder, insurer or guarantor of a mortgage or deed of trust on a Unit.

1.16. "Limited Common Area and Facility" means a portion of the Common Areas and Facilities specifically designated as a Limited Common Area and Facility in this Declaration or the Plat and allocated by this Declaration or the Plat for the exclusive use of one or more but fewer than all of the Units.

1.17. "Occupant" shall mean a Person or Persons, other than an Owner, in possession of, or using a Unit, including without limitation, family members, tenants, guests, or invitees.

1.18. "Owner" shall mean the Person or Persons who are vested with record title of a Unit, and whose interest in the Unit is held in fee simple, according to the records of the County Recorder of Salt Lake County, State of Utah; however, Owner shall not include a Person who holds an interest in a Unit merely as security for the performance of an obligation. Declarant shall be considered the record Owner of any Unit prior to its initial conveyance by Declarant.

1.19. "Parcel" shall mean the real property legally described on EXHIBIT "A" and all the buildings, improvements and permanent fixtures located thereon, and all easements and rights appurtenant thereto.

1.20. "Person" shall mean a natural individual, corporation, estate, partnership, trustee, association, joint venture, government, governmental subdivision or agency or other legal entity capable of holding title to real property.

1.21. "Plat" means the record of survey map of the Parcel submitted with respect to this Condominium and showing thereon Fifty-five (55) Residential Units each of which is identified by a Unit Number. The original Plat will be recorded in the records of the County Recorder of Salt Lake County, State of Utah. "Plat" shall also refer to any additional plat that may be recorded with any Supplemental Declaration.

1.22. "Property" shall mean the Parcel, together with all the buildings, improvements and permanent fixtures located thereon, and all easements and rights appurtenant thereto.

1.23. "Restrictions" shall mean the covenants, conditions, assessments, easements, liens and restrictions set forth in this Declaration.

1.24. "Supplemental Declarant Rights" shall mean the rights granted to Declarant in this Declaration to do any of the following:

- (a) Construct any improvements provided for in this Declaration;
- (b) Maintain sales offices, models, and signs advertising the Condominium;
- (c) Use easements upon the Common Areas and Facilities for the purpose of making improvements or marketing units within the Parcel;
- (d) Appoint or remove any Officer or Board Member of the Association prior to the Turnover Date; and
- (e) Designate certain limited common areas (parking and storage units) for use by designated Unit owners until changed or modified by a supermajority vote of the Owners as set forth in this Declaration.

1.25. "Supplemental Declaration" shall mean a written instrument recorded in the County Recorder of Salt Lake County, State of Utah, which refers to this Declaration and which amends, modifies, or supplements this Declaration in accordance with its terms.

1.26. "Turnover Date" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5.3 below.

1.27. "Unit" shall mean part of the Condominium, including one or more rooms situated in a building comprising part of the Condominium, designed or intended for independent ownership and occupancy as a dwelling unit. The respective Allocated Interest in the Common Area and Facilities is appurtenant to the Unit.

1.28. "Unit Number" shall mean the number, symbol, or address that identifies one Unit in the Condominium.

ARTICLE 2 -- CREATION OF THE CONDOMINIUM

2.1. Submission. Declarant hereby submits and subjects the Parcel to a Condominium pursuant to the Act, and in furtherance thereof, makes and declares the Restrictions contained in this Declaration, and Declarant hereby declares and agrees that the Condominium and all of the Units shall be held, conveyed, transferred, sold, leased, mortgaged, encumbered, occupied, used, and improved subject to the Restrictions, which Restrictions shall constitute covenants and conditions running with the land and shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of Declarant, the Association, and each Owner, including their respective heirs, executors, administrators, personal representatives, successors and assigns.

2.2. Name and Location. The Condominium shall be named and known as THE VILLAS AT BRIDLE RIDGE CONDOMINIUMS. The Condominium is located in Salt Lake County, State of Utah, and the legal description of the real estate included in the Condominium is the Parcel set forth on EXHIBIT "A."

2.3. Interpretation of Declaration and Applicability of the Act. Declarant intends that the Condominium shall be governed by the Act, except where (in compliance with the Act) Declarant has included specific provisions of this Declaration which are contrary to the Act, such provisions shall govern the Condominium.

2.4. Agent for Service of Process. Jared Oeser, Blueridge Homes, Inc., 1720 North 110 East, Lehi, UT 84043, shall be the person to receive service of process for the Condominium pursuant to Section 57-8-10(2)(d)(iii) of the Act, until such time as the Board shall duly appoint a new agent and file a supplement hereto.

ARTICLE 3 -- DESCRIPTION OF THE UNITS, LIMITED COMMON AREAS AND FACILITIES, COMMON AREAS AND FACILITIES, ALLOCATED INTERESTS AND PLAT

3.1 Description of Developmental Plan, Boundaries of Each Unit and Unit Number. This Condominium project will consist of residential Units and Common Areas and Facilities, which will include common drives, parking areas and common utility systems. The Condominium project will include seventeen (17) buildings containing three (3) residential Units each, and one (1) building containing four (4) residential Units, for a total of fifty-five Units altogether. The buildings will be constructed principally of

concrete foundations with exterior walls of brick, stucco veneer, membrane roofing, and interior walls of wood studs, plywood and gypsum wallboard. The Condominium project will also contain other improvements of a less significant nature. The square footage and Unit Number of each of the Units within the Condominium are set forth on the Plat. The horizontal boundaries of each Unit shall be the underside of the gypsum wallboard ceiling and the top of the finished but undecorated floor of the Unit as shown on the Plat. The vertical boundaries of each Unit shall be the interiors of the gypsum wallboard located on the perimeter lines of the respective Units as shown on the Plat. All lath, furring, wallboard, plasterboard, plaster, paneling, tiles, wallpaper, paint, finished flooring and other materials constituting any part of the finished surfaces are part of the Unit, and all other and structural portions of the walls, floors, columns, or ceilings are part of the Common Areas and Facilities. If any pipes, wires, conduits, chutes, flues, ducts, shafts, public utility, water or sewer lines, or any other similar fixtures lie partially or wholly within or outside the designated boundaries of a Unit, any portion serving only that Unit is a Limited Common Area and Facility allocated solely to that Unit and any portion serving more than one Unit or any portion of the Common Area and Facilities is part of the Common Areas and Facilities. Subject to the preceding sentence, each Unit shall consist of the space enclosed and bounded by the horizontal and vertical planes as shown on the Plat, and all interior partitions and other fixtures and improvements within such boundaries shall be part of the Unit. Conveyance of a Unit includes the use of the Limited Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to said Unit. All exterior walls shall be surfaced with wood siding, wood shingles, stucco, cultured stone, or a combination thereof. All roofs shall be asphalt shingles.

3.2 Description of Limited Common Areas and Facilities for Patios, and Entryways.

3.2.1. General. The patio, exterior screens and shutters and entryway, if any, which are adjacent to each respective Unit as set forth and depicted on the Plat shall be exclusive Limited Common Areas and Facilities for the Unit. The Limited Common Areas and Facilities shall be appurtenant to each respective Unit where so identified and may not be severed from the ownership of the Unit.

3.3. Description of Common Areas and Facilities. The Common Areas and Facilities shall consist of the entire Condominium, excluding the Units and any Limited Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant thereto. Significant improvements to the common areas shall consist of roads, sidewalks, landscaping and playground facilities at the locations depicted on the Plat.

3.4. Allocated Interest of Each Unit in the Common Areas and Facilities. Each Unit has the same Allocated Interest in the Common Areas and Facilities, specifically, one fifty-fifth (1/55).

3.5 Allocated Interest of Each Unit In the Votes of the Association. Each Unit has the same Allocated Interest in the votes of the Association, specifically, one fifty-fifth (1/55).

3.6. Allocated Interest of Each Unit in the Common Expenses of Condominium. Each Unit bears the same Allocated Interest in the Common Expenses of the Condominium, specifically, one fifty-fifth (1/55).

3.7 Plat. The Plat is hereby incorporated into, and made an integral part of, this Declaration and all requirements and specifications set forth on the Plat and which are required by the Act are deemed included in this Declaration.

ARTICLE 4 -- MAINTENANCE AND UTILITIES

4.1. Maintenance of Units and Exclusive Limited Common Areas and Facilities. Each Owner shall furnish and be responsible for, at his own expense, all of the maintenance, repairs, and replacements within his own Unit and within any Limited Common Area appurtenant to the Owner's Unit. Such obligation shall include, without limitation: (a) the maintenance of all interior and exterior doors, including thresholds and door jambs, all lath, furring, wallboard, plasterboard, plaster, paneling, tiles, wallpaper, paint, finished flooring and any other materials constituting the finished surfaces of floors, ceilings, or interior walls (all other portions of the walls, floors, or ceilings are part of the Common Areas and Facilities); (b) repair and replacement of all window, skylights, and door glass or equivalent materials and the interior and exterior cleaning of such window and door glass; (c) the maintenance of, in an open and unobstructed condition, all sewer and drainage pipes, water and other utility lines serving an Owner's respective Unit between the points at which the same enter the respective Unit and the points where the same join the utility lines serving other Units; (d) maintenance, replacement, repair and restoration of all of the following which service an Owner's Unit exclusively: lighting fixtures (except exterior building mounted lights and walkway lights which are not located within patios), fans, plumbing fixtures, stoves, refrigerators, washers, dryers, water heaters, air conditioning units (including compressors, condensers and forced air units), intercoms, security systems, and such other appliances, fixtures, and decorations as an Owner may install; (e) the maintenance of the Unit and all exclusive Limited Common Areas and Facilities, such as patios, exterior screens, shutters, and chimney flues, that are within his exclusive control in a clean and sanitary condition, free of pests and rodents, and in good order and repair, except that the sweeping and maintenance of any parking spaces and driveways that are designated as Limited Common Areas and Facilities hereunder, shall be the responsibility of the Association. An Owner may make non-structural alterations within his Unit, but an Owner shall not make any structural or exterior alterations of the Common Areas and Facilities or the Limited Common Areas and Facilities without the prior written approval of the Board.

4.2. Maintenance of Common Areas and Facilities and Non-exclusive Limited Common Areas and Facilities. The Association, or its fully delegated representative, shall:

(a) Maintain and otherwise manage the Common Areas and Facilities and non-exclusive Limited Common Area and Facilities, including, but not limited to the landscaping, parking areas, streets and recreational facilities, if any, located thereon and maintain all parking areas and exterior building mounted lights not within patios, walkway and landscape area lights (located outside patios), roofs and flashings and other materials on patios and roofs that were installed to exclusively function as a roof, however, excluding skylights;

(b) Replace injured and diseased trees or other vegetation in any Common Areas and Facilities, and plant trees, shrubs and ground cover to the extent that the Board deems necessary for the conservation of water and soil or for aesthetic purposes;

(c) Place and maintain upon any Common Areas and Facilities, such signs, markers and lights as the Board may deem appropriate for the proper identification use and regulation thereof, subject to the approval of the Board;

(d) Pay all electrical, water, gas and other utility charges or fees for services furnished to the Common Areas and Facilities as the same become due and payable; and

(e) Do all such other and further acts which the Board deems necessary to preserve and protect the Common Areas and Facilities and the beauty thereof, in accordance with the general purposes specified in this Declaration.

The Board shall determine, in its sole discretion, the appropriate maintenance of the Common Areas and Facilities. If the need for maintenance or repair is caused through the willful or negligent act of an Owner, his family, guests, licensees, lessees or invitees, the cost of such maintenance or repair shall be paid by such Owner, upon demand, to the Association, and the Association may enforce collection of such amounts as provided hereinbelow for the collection of such amounts as provided hereinbelow for the collection of Assessments.

4.3. Owner Default in Maintenance. If an Owner fails to so maintain his Unit or make repairs thereto in such a manner as may be deemed reasonably necessary in the judgment of the Board to preserve and protect the attractive appearance and value of the Condominium, or if an Owner shall fail to observe any covenant or restriction imposed on such Owner by the terms of the Declaration, then the Board or its authorized representative shall give written notice to such Owner stating with particularity the nature of the default and the collective action which the Board determines to be required and requesting that the same be carried out within a period of fourteen (14) days after the giving of such written notice. If such Owner fails to carry out such action within the period specified by the notice, the Board may cause such action to be taken and may levy

a special Assessment for the cost thereof on such Owner, such special Assessment to be due and payable within thirty (30) days after the Board gives written notice thereof and to be secured by the Assessment lien created in Section 6.1 of this Declaration.

4.4. Utilities. All utilities for individual Units (except those utility costs that are metered collectively and paid by the Association as a Common Expense item) will be metered separately to each Unit and such utility charges shall be the responsibility of the respective Owners.

ARTICLE 5 - MANAGEMENT

5.1 The Association will be organized no later than the date the first Unit in the Condominium is conveyed to an Owner other than Declarant to serve as the governing body for all Owners and shall make provisions for the maintenance, repair, replacement, administration and operation of the Common Areas and Facilities, assessment of expenses, payment of losses, division of profits, acquisition of hazard insurance and disposition of such hazard insurance proceeds, and other matters as provided in the Act, the Declaration and the Bylaws. The Association shall have all rights and powers granted to it under the Act and in this Declaration, the Articles and Bylaws, including, without limitation, the right to assign its future income. The Association shall not be deemed to be conducting a business of any kind, and all funds received by the Association shall be held and applied by it for the Owners in accordance with the Declaration, the Articles and the Bylaws.

5.2. Membership. Membership in the Association shall at all times consist exclusively of the Unit Owners and each Owner shall be a member of the Association so long as he shall be an Owner and such membership shall automatically terminate when he ceases to be an Owner. Upon the transfer of an ownership interest in a Unit, the new Owner succeeding to such ownership interest shall likewise succeed to such membership in the Association.

5.3. Voting. The Association shall have two (2) classes of voting membership:

Class A. Class A Members shall be all Owners (including the Declarant). Class A Members shall be entitled to a percentage vote equal to the percentage listed in Section 3.5 above. When more than one Person owns an Interest in a Unit, each such Person shall be a member of the Association and each Co-Owner shall be entitled to a percentage vote calculated by dividing the percentage vote allotted to the Unit by the number of Co-Owners for such Unit, but in no event shall more than the allotted percentage vote be cast with respect to any Unit.

Class B. The Class B Member shall be the Declarant. Declarant, as the Class B Member, shall have the right to control the Association to the extent of having the exclusive right (either directly or through a person designated by the Declarant) to elect, appoint and remove the members of the Board and the officers of the Association until

the Turnover Date (as hereinafter defined). The special control rights of the Declarant as the Class B Member, shall cease and terminate upon the earlier of the following (the "Turnover Date"):

(a) The date ninety (90) days after the conveyance by Declarant of seventy-five (75%) of the Units which may be created at any time or from time to time by this Declaration to Owners (other than Declarant or an affiliate of Declarant);

(b) The date four (4) years after Declarant (or any successor) has ceased offering Units for sale in the ordinary course of business; or

(c) The date which is the third (3rd) anniversary of the first conveyance of a Unit by Declarant to an Owner other than Declarant.

Upon the Turnover Date, Declarant shall retain the voting rights of a Class A Member even though the special voting and control rights of the Class B Member have ceased and terminated. Declarant may voluntarily surrender the right to elect, appoint and remove the members of the Board and the officers prior to the Turnover Date, but, in that event, Declarant may require that specified actions of the Association or the Board taken prior to the Turnover Date, as described in a recorded instrument executed by Declarant, be approved by Declarant before they become effective. Upon the Turnover Date, the process of transferring control of the Association from the Declarant to the Owners shall commence and be completed within a reasonable period of time. This process shall include the Owners' election of the Board of Directors and shall be considered completed on the date of the initial meeting of the Board of Directors elected by the Owners. The Owners' election of the initial Board of Directors may be conducted at a regular or special meeting of the Association or by a mailed balloting procedure, within thirty (30) days following the Turnover Date.

5.4. Board of Directors. The governing body of the Association shall be the Board of Directors elected pursuant to the Bylaws. Cumulative voting shall apply for the purpose of electing members of the Board. The Board shall consist of not less than three (3) members and not more than five (5) members. Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration, the Bylaws, or the Association Rules, the Board may act in all instances on behalf of the Association. The Board shall act to adopt Bylaws as required by the Act at the time the Association is organized, and the Board may, as it deems appropriate, adopt, amend and repeal Association Rules.

5.5 Qualification of Directors. Except for Board members elected or appointed by Declarant, each Director shall be an Owner or the spouse of an Owner (or if an Owner is a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or trust, a Director may be an officer, partner, member, manager, trustee or beneficiary of such Owner). If a Director shall cease to meet such qualifications during his term, he will thereupon cease to be a Director and his place shall be filled by a replacement Director appointed by the remaining members of the Board for the remainder of that Director's term.

5.6. Action by Owners. Except as specifically provided herein, the Board may not act on behalf of the Association to amend or terminate this Declaration, to elect members of the Board, except in filling vacancies in its membership for the unexpired portion of any term, or to determine the qualifications, powers and duties or terms of the Board of Directors.

5.7 Annual Meeting. The Association shall conduct an annual meeting as provided in the Bylaws.

5.8 Right of Association to Enter Units. The Association acting through the Board or its duly authorized agent shall have the right at all times upon reasonable notice (and at any time in case of an emergency) to enter upon or in any Unit to abate any infractions, to make repairs, or correct any violation of any of the Restrictions herein set forth, and in connection therewith shall have the further right to assess all costs incurred against the Owner, such assessment to be secured by the lien provided in Section 6.1.

5.9. Association Rules. The Board may adopt and administer Association Rules in furtherance of the Bylaws for the regulation and operation of the Condominium.

5.10 Working Capital Fund. Declarant shall establish a working capital fund to meet unforeseen expenditures or to purchase any additional equipment or services needed for the operation of the Condominium. The initial amount of the working capital fund shall be at least equal to two (2) months of estimated Common Expenses for each unit. The Declarant can collect these charges at the earlier to occur of (i) the time the sale of each Unit is closed, or (ii) when control of the Condominium is transferred pursuant to Section 5.3. Any amounts collected and paid into this fund shall not be considered advance payments of Assessments. This fund cannot be used by the Declarant to defray any of its expenses, reserve contributions or construction costs or to make up any budget deficits; provided, however, that to the extent Declarant has paid the Association for an unsold Unit's share of this fund, Declarant shall be entitled to a reimbursement, to be paid at the time of closing out of the closing proceeds, for such amounts when such Unit is sold. Once the Declarant has transferred control to the Association, pursuant to Section 5.3, this fund shall be transferred to the Association.

5.11 Reserve Fund. The Association shall maintain an adequate reserve fund for maintenance, repair and replacement of those Common Areas and Facilities that must be replaced on a periodic basis, and such reserve shall be a part of monthly Assessments. To the extent the Board deems necessary, surplus monies of the Association may be retained as additional reserves rather than being paid to Unit Owners or being credited to future Assessments.

5.12. Availability of Condominium Documents. The Association will maintain current copies of this Declaration, the Articles, By-laws, and Association Rules concerning the Condominium and the Association's own books, records, and financial

statements, including the most recent annual audited financial statement, if such is prepared, available for inspection, upon request, during normal business hours or under other reasonable circumstances, by any Owner, Lender (or any insurer or guarantor of a Lender), or prospective purchaser.

5.13. Managing Agent. The Board may contract with a professional management agent to assist the Board in the management and operation of the Condominium and may delegate such of its powers and duties to the management agent as it deems appropriate; provided, however, that only the Board shall have the right to approve Association budgets, to impose a special Assessment and to authorize foreclosure of an Assessment lien.

ARTICLE 6 -- COVENANT FOR ASSESSMENTS

6.1. Creation of Lien and Personal Obligation for Assessment. Each Owner, including Declarant to the extent Declarant is an Owner as defined herein, of any Unit, by acceptance of a deed or other instrument creating in such Owner the interest required to be deemed an Owner, whether or not it shall be so expressed in any such deed or other instrument, is deemed to covenant and agree to pay to the Association such Assessments to be fixed, established and collected from time to time as provided in this Declaration. The Assessments, together with interest thereon, collection charges, attorneys' fees, court costs and other costs of collection as hereinafter provided shall be secured by a continuing lien upon the Unit against which each such Assessment is made in favor of the Association. Each such Assessment, together with such interest, collection charges, costs and attorneys' fees, shall also be the personal obligation of the Owner of such Unit at the time the Assessment becomes due. The personal obligation shall not pass to the successor in title of an Owner unless expressly assumed by such successor.

6.2. Purpose of Assessments. The Assessments levied by the Association shall be used exclusively for the purposes of promoting the health, safety and welfare of the Owners, the management, maintenance, care, preservation and protection of the Condominium, enhancing the quality of life in the Condominium and the value of the Condominium including, without limitation, the improvement and maintenance of the services and facilities devoted to this purpose and related to the use and enjoyment of the Common Areas and Facilities, or in furtherance of any other duty or power of the Association.

6.3. Regular Assessment. The Board is expressly authorized to adopt and amend budgets from time to time. Not later than thirty (30) days prior to the beginning of each fiscal year, the Board shall adopt a pro forma operating statement or budget for the upcoming fiscal year which shall, among other things, estimate the total Common Expenses to be incurred for such fiscal year. The Board may, but is not required to, send a written summary of the budget to all Owners within thirty (30) days after the adoption of the proposed budget. The Board shall at that time determine the amount of the regular Assessments to be paid by each Owner. Each Owner shall thereafter pay to the

Association his regular Assessment in equal monthly installments on the first day of each month. In the event the Board shall determine that the estimate of total charges for the current year is, or will become, inadequate to meet all Common Expenses for any reason, it shall then immediately determine the approximate amount of such inadequacy and issue a supplemental estimate of the Common Expenses and determine the revised amount of the regular Assessment against each Owner, and the date or dates when due. The Owners shall have no right to ratify any budget, or amendment thereof, adopted by the Board.

6.4. Capital Improvement Assessments. In addition to regular Assessments, the Board may levy in any fiscal year a capital improvement Assessment applicable to that year only for the purpose of defraying, in whole or in part, the cost of any construction or replacement (other than due to destruction) of a described capital improvement upon the Common Areas and Facilities, including the fixtures and personal property related thereto. The Board shall not impose a capital improvement Assessment exceeding ten percent (10%) of the then estimated annual Common Expenses without the approval of Owners holding a majority of the Allocated Interests in the votes of the Association. All amounts collected as capital improvement Assessments may only be used for capital improvements and shall be deposited by the Board in a separate bank account or the Association's account for reserve funds, to be held in trust for such purposes and said funds shall not be commingled with any other funds (other than reserve funds) of the Association.

6.5. Percentage Assessments. Except as otherwise provided herein, all Assessments (other than Special Assessments) shall be an amount based on the percentage interest for each Unit set forth in Section 3.6 above.

6.6. Rules Regarding Billing and Collection Procedures. The Board shall have the right and responsibility to adopt rules and regulations setting forth procedures for the purpose of making the Assessments provided herein and for the billing and collection of regular and special Assessments, provided that said procedures are not inconsistent with the provisions hereof. The failure of the Association to send a bill to an Owner shall not relieve any Owner of his liability for any Assessment or charge under this Declaration, but the Assessment lien therefor shall not be foreclosed or otherwise enforced until the Owner has been given not less than thirty (30) days' written notice prior to such foreclosure or enforcement, at the address of the Owner on the records of the Association, that the Assessment or any installment thereof is or will be due and of the amount owing. Such notice may be given at any time prior to or after delinquency of such payment.

6.7. Certificate of Payment. The Association shall, within twenty (20) business days after written demand, furnish to any Owner liable for Assessments a recordable written statement or certificate signed by an officer or authorized agent of the Association setting forth whether the Assessments relating to a specified Unit have been paid and the amount of delinquency, if any. To the extent permitted by law, a reasonable

charge may be collected by the Board for the issuance of each such certificate. Each certificate shall be conclusive evidence of payment of any Assessment therein stated to have been paid.

6.8. Special Assessments. Special Assessments shall be levied by the Board against a Unit and its Owner to reimburse the Association for:

(a) costs incurred in bringing an Owner and his Unit into compliance with the provisions of the Declaration, the Articles, the Bylaws or Association Rules;

(b) costs associated with the maintenance, repair or replacement of a Limited Common Area and Facility assigned to such Unit;

(c) any other charge designated as a special Assessment in this Declaration, the Articles, the Bylaws or Association Rules; and

(d) attorneys' fees, interest and other charges relating thereto as provided in this Declaration.

In the event the Association undertakes to provide materials or services which benefit individual Units and which can be accepted or not by Individual Owners, such Owners, in accepting such materials or services, agree that the costs thereof shall be a special Assessment.

6.9. Date of Commencement of Assessments. Regular and other Assessments as to Units within the Condominium for which construction has been substantially completed shall commence as to all such substantially completed Units on the first day of the month following the conveyance of the first Unit by Declarant to an Owner. Thereafter, regular and other Assessments shall commence as to newly completed Units on the first day of the month following the substantial completion of construction for each respective building. Until the Association makes an Assessment, the Declarant shall pay all Common Expenses of the Association. No Assessments shall be payable on Units for which construction has not been substantially completed, provided, however, that Declarant shall be obligated to pay to the Association any deficiencies in monies available to pay Common Expenses due to the Declarant not having paid an Assessment on uncompleted Units and which are necessary for the Association to be able to pay all Common Expenses in a timely manner. Notwithstanding the above, all Units, including uncompleted Units, shall be allocated full Assessments no later sixty (60) days after the first Unit is conveyed from Declarant to an Owner.

6.10. Application of Excess Assessments. In the event the amount budgeted to meet Common Expenses for a particular fiscal year proves to be excessive in light of the actual Common Expenses, the Board in its discretion may apply the excess to reserves, credit the excess against future Assessments, or pay the excess to the Owners in proportion to the Allocated Interests of each Unit in the Common Expenses of the Condominium, as the Board deems appropriate. The decision of the Board shall be

binding and conclusive. In addition, the Association shall not be obligated to reduce the amount of Assessments in succeeding years if an excess exists for a prior year.

6.11 No Offsets. All Assessments shall be payable in the amount specified by the Assessment and no offsets against such amount shall be permitted for any reason, including, without limitation, a claim that the Association is not properly exercising its duties and powers as provided in this Declaration.

6.12. Homestead Waiver. Each Owner, to the extent permitted by law, does hereby waive, to the extent of any liens created pursuant to this Declaration, whether such liens are now in existence or are created at any time in the future, the benefit of any homestead or exemption laws of the State of Utah now in effect, or in effect from time to time hereafter.

ARTICLE 7 -- EFFECT OF NON-PAYMENT OF ASSESSMENTS AND REMEDIES

7.1. Due Date and Delinquency. The first day of each month shall be the Assessment due date for that month. Any Assessment that is not paid within thirty (30) days after it becomes due shall be delinquent. Whenever an Assessment is delinquent, the Board may at its option invoke any or all of the sanctions provided for herein.

7.2. Collection Charge. If any Assessment is delinquent, the Owner shall be obligated to pay the collection charge then provided for in the Bylaws. The amount of such collection charge until paid shall constitute part of the Assessment lien as provided for in Section 6.1 of this Declaration.

7.3. Interest. If any Assessment is delinquent, interest at the rate set forth in the Bylaws at the time may be assessed on the amount owing from the date due until such time as it is paid.

7.4. Action at Law. The Association may bring an action to recover a delinquent Assessment either personally against the Owner obligated to pay same or foreclose the Assessment lien; provided, however, that the Association's choice of one remedy shall not prejudice or constitute a waiver of the Association's right to exercise the other. The costs of preparing and filing the complaint shall be assessed against the delinquent Owner and his Unit and reasonable attorneys' fees and court costs will thereafter be added to the amount in delinquency (plus interest and/or collection charges, if appropriate) in the event that a judgment is obtained by the Association. Each Owner vests in the Association or its assigns the right and power to bring actions at law and/or lien foreclosures against such Owner or Owners for the collection of delinquent Assessments.

7.5. Foreclosure Sale. Any foreclosure provided for in this Declaration is to be conducted in compliance with applicable provisions relating to the foreclosure of realty mortgages in the State of Utah. The Association, upon approval by a majority of the Allocated Interests in the votes of the Association, may through its duly authorized

agents have and exercise the power to bid on the Unit at the foreclosure sale and to acquire, hold, lease, mortgage and convey such Unit.

7.6. Suspension of Votes. The Board may suspend the obligated Owner's right to vote on any matter at regular or special meetings of the Association and the Owner's right to use all or any portion of the Common Areas and Facilities (exclusive of the Limited Common Areas and Facilities appurtenant to the Owner's Unit) for the entire period during which an Assessment or other amount due under any of the provisions of the Declaration remains delinquent.

ARTICLE 8 -- EASEMENTS

8.1 General Easements to Common Areas and Facilities and Units. Subject to this Declaration and the Association Rules, non-exclusive reciprocal easements are hereby reserved and created for the purpose of support, ingress and egress to each Unit, access, use and enjoyment in favor of each Owner, upon, across, over, under and through the Common Areas and Facilities (exclusive of the Limited Common Areas and Facilities), including the use of all pipes, wires, ducts, cables, conduits, and public utility lines, which easements shall be appurtenant to each Unit. The right of ingress to and egress from each Unit shall be perpetual and appurtenant to ownership of each Unit. The Association, acting through the Board or its authorized agent, and public utility companies providing service to the Condominium, shall have non-exclusive easements with the right of access to each Unit to make inspections, to remove violations, to maintain, repair, replace or effectuate the restoration of the Common Areas and Facilities accessible from such Unit; provided, however, such rights shall be exercised in a reasonable manner and at reasonable times with prior notification, unless emergency situations demand immediate access. The Association, acting through the Board or its authorized agent, shall have non-exclusive right to grant permits, licenses and easements upon, across, over, under, and through the Common Areas and Facilities for purposes necessary for the proper operation of the Condominium; provided, however, such rights shall be exercised in a reasonable manner and at reasonable times with proper notification, unless emergency situations demand immediate access.

8.2. Public Utilities. Easements and rights over the Condominium for the installation and maintenance of electricity lines, telephone lines, cable television, water lines, gas lines, sanitary sewer lines, drainage facilities, and such other public utilities needed to serve the Condominium are hereby reserved by Declarant and, after the Turnover Date, to the Association, together with the right to grant and transfer the same; provided, however, such easements and rights shall not unreasonably interfere with the use of the Common Areas and Facilities and the Units by the Owners or Occupants. Declarant or the Association shall have the power to grant and convey, in the name of all of the Owners as their attorney-in-fact, to any other person easements and right-of-way in, on, over or under the Common Areas and Facilities for the purpose of constructing, erecting, operating or maintaining lines, cable, wires, conduits, or other devices for electricity, cable television, power, telephone, public sewers, storm water drains and

pipes, water systems, sprinkling systems, water heating and gas lines or pipes and any similar public or quasi public improvements or facility, and each Owner in accepting the deed in a Unit expressly consents to such easements and rights of way and authorizes and appoints the Association and Declarant (as long as Declarant owns one or more Units in the Condominium) as attorney in fact of such Owner to execute any and all instruments conveying or creating such easements or right-of-way. However, no such easement can be granted if it would permanently interfere with the use, occupancy, or enjoyment by any Owner or such Owner's Unit.

8.3. Easements for Encroachments. If any portion of the Common Areas and Facilities now encroaches upon any Unit, or if any Unit now encroaches upon any other Unit or the Common Areas and Facilities, or if any such encroachment shall occur hereafter as a result of the manner in which the buildings have been constructed or due to settling, shifting, alteration, replacement, repair, or restoration by Declarant or the Association, a valid easement for encroachment, and maintenance of such encroachment, shall exist so long as the buildings stand.

8.4 Development Easements for Declarant. Until all Units have been sold by Declarant, there are hereby reserved to Declarant, together with the right to grant and transfer the same to others, including Declarant's sales agents, representatives and assigns, easements and rights upon, across, over, under and through the Condominium for construction, display (including the use of the Units as models), maintenance, sales and exhibit purposes (including the use of signs and other advertising devices) in connection with the erection, remodeling and sale or lease of Units within the Condominium; provided, however, that no such use by Declarant or its agents shall otherwise restrict Owners or Occupants in the reasonable use and enjoyment of their Units.

ARTICLE 9 -- USE RESTRICTIONS

9.1. Signs. No signs whatsoever (including, but not limited to commercial, political, sale or rental and similar signs) shall be erected or maintained on the Property whether in a window or otherwise, except:

- (a) signage as allowed by the laws, ordinances or regulations of Draper City, Utah;
- (b) such signs as may be required by legal proceedings;
- (c) one house number identification as originally placed by the Declarant;
- (d) such signs, the nature, number and location of which have been approved by the Board in advance; and
- (e) street identification and traffic directional signs erected on or adjacent to the Condominium by Draper City, Salt Lake County, or any other

municipal entity, which signs shall not require prior approval from the Board.

Nothing included herein shall prevent Declarant and its agents and assigns from utilizing reasonable signs, flags, markers, and sales devices in furtherance of sales activities until all Units have been sold by Declarant.

9.2. Nuisance. No noxious or offensive activity shall be carried on upon the Condominium, nor shall any activity which might be or become an annoyance or nuisance to Owners or Occupants be permitted to interfere with their rights of quiet enjoyment or increase the rate of any insurance or decrease the value of the Units. No Owner or Occupant shall engage in activity within the Condominium in violation of any law, ordinance, statute, rule or regulation of any local, county, state or federal body. Nothing included herein shall be construed to prevent Declarant and its agents from engaging in all forms of construction and sales activities until all Units have been sold by Declarant.

9.3. Temporary Structures. No structure or building of a temporary character, including a tent or shack, shall be placed upon the Condominium or used therein unless the same and its proposed use are approved by the Board. Nothing included herein shall be construed as preventing Declarant from using temporary structures or trailers for construction and/or sales purposes or engaging in all forms of construction and sales activities within the Condominium.

9.4. Parking. Unless otherwise permitted by the Association, and except for "customary parking" and "temporary parking," as permitted by this Section 9.4, no automobiles or other vehicles of any type (including, without limitation, motorcycles, trailers, campers, vans, recreational vehicles or boats) shall be parked, stored, or located within any portion of the Condominium, including any Unit, Limited Common Areas and Facilities, or Common Areas and Facilities. "Customary parking" shall mean the parking of operable automobiles, motorcycles, small trucks and vans (each of which must not be used for commercial purposes and each of which must not exceed 3/4 ton in size and/or seven (7) feet in height measured from ground level and eighteen (18) feet in length) within the parking spaces designated as a Common Area and Facility for each respective Unit. "Temporary parking" shall mean the use of designated parking areas within Condominium for parking of operable vehicles belonging to invitees of Owners and Occupants including the parking of delivery trucks, service vehicles, and other commercial vehicles being used in a furnishing of goods and services to the Owners and Occupants as well as parking of vehicles belonging to or being used by Owners, Occupants and invitees during social engagements and for loading and unloading purposes. The Association may adopt Association Rules relating to the admission and temporary parking of vehicles within the Condominium and the use of the visitor parking spaces identified on the Plat, if any, including, without limitation, the right to loan or license the visitor parking spaces in the discretion of the Association, the right to remove or cause to be removed any vehicles that are improperly parked, restrictions on the time

visitor spaces may be used, and the assessment of charges to Owners and Occupants who violate, or whose invitees violate, such rules. Any charges so assessed shall be special Assessments. Nothing included herein shall be construed to prevent Declarant from using temporary structures or trailers for construction and/or sales purposes or engaging in all forms of construction and sales activities within the Condominium.

9.5. External Fixtures. No external items such as, but not limited to, television and radio antennas, satellite dishes, flag poles, clotheslines, wiring, insulation, air conditioning equipment, water softening equipment, hot tubs or spas, fences, awnings, ornamental screens, screen doors, porch or patio, sunshades, lighting fixtures, walls, landscaping and planting, other than those provided in connection with the original construction of the Condominium, and any replacements thereof, and other than those approved by the Board, and any replacements thereof, shall be constructed, erected, or maintained on the Condominium. The foregoing notwithstanding, nothing included herein shall be construed as preventing Declarant and its agents and assigns from engaging in all forms of construction and sales activities within the Condominium.

9.6. Window Covers. Each Unit shall have window covers. Only curtains, drapes, shades, shutters, and blinds may be installed as window covers, and all such window covers shall be approved in advance by the Board. No window shall be covered by paint, foil, sheets or similar items. The Board may adopt Association Rules regulating the type, color and design of the external surface of window covers. The Board may also require use of a uniform color and fabric for draperies, under-draperies and drapery linings to the extent such are visible from outside a Unit.

9.7. Laundrying. Unless otherwise permitted by the Board, external laundrying and drying of clothing and other items is prohibited.

9.8. Outside Speakers and Amplifiers. No radio, stereo, broadcast or loudspeaker units and no amplifiers of any kind shall be placed upon or outside, or be directed to the outside of, any Unit without the prior written approval of the Board.

9.9. Repairs. No repairs of any detached machinery, equipment or fixtures, including without limitation, motor vehicles, shall be made upon the Condominium.

9.10. Unightly Items. All rubbish, debris or unsightly materials or objects of any kind shall be regularly removed from Units and shall not be allowed to accumulate therein or thereon. Refuse containers and machinery and equipment not a part of the Units, shall be prohibited upon any Unit unless obscured from view of adjoining Units and Common Areas and Facilities. Trash and garbage not disposed of by equipment contained within the Units shall be placed in containers by Owners and Occupants for removal from the Condominium in accordance with Association Rules applicable thereto adopted by the Board. The Board may adopt rules applicable to the provisions of this Section and their enforcement, including the assessment of charges to Owners and Occupants who violate, or whose invitees violate, such rules. Any charges so assessed

shall be special Assessments. The foregoing notwithstanding, nothing included herein shall be construed as preventing Declarant and its agents and assigns from engaging in all forms of construction and sales activities within the Condominium.

9.11. Oil and Mineral Activity. No oil drilling, oil development operations, oil refining, quarrying or mining operations of any kind shall be permitted upon the surface of the Condominium, nor shall oil wells, tanks, tunnels, mineral excavations or shafts be installed upon the surface of the Condominium or within five hundred (500) feet below the surface of the Condominium. No derrick or other structure designed for use in boring for water, oil or natural gas shall be erected, maintained or permitted upon the Condominium.

9.12. Animals. No animals, livestock, birds, reptiles, or poultry of any kind shall be raised, bred or kept in any Unit or upon the Condominium, except that one (1) dog, two (2) domestic cats, or other household pets approved by the Board may be kept by Owners within a Unit provided such pets are not raised, bred, kept or maintained for any commercial purposes. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no animal or fowl may be kept within a Unit which, in the good faith judgment of the Board, results in an annoyance or is obnoxious to Owners or Occupants within the Condominium and the Board may exercise this judgement for specific pets even though others are permitted to remain. All animals permitted to be kept by this Section shall be kept on a leash, and all fecal matter shall be immediately cleaned up when on any portion of the Condominium except within a Unit. The Board may adopt Association Rules applicable to the provisions of this Section and to the keeping of pets within the Condominium, and their enforcement, including the assessment of charges to Owners and Occupants who violate such rules. Any charges so assessed shall be special Assessments.

9.13. Leases.

(a) The Association may regulate or limit rentals of residential condominium units;

(b) The Association may require the rental of any residential condominium unit to be conducted through the Association or a designated management company, and may require that all lease agreements be reviewed and approved by the Association or the management company, that any residential tenants be screened and approved by the Association or the management company prior to renting the residential unit. The approval of the Association or management company may not be unreasonably withheld;

(c) Prior to renting any condominium unit, the condominium owner and the tenant shall execute a written lease agreement which shall include the following provisions:

(1) The tenant shall agree to comply with all of the terms and conditions of the condominium declaration and bylaws;

(2) The tenant shall agree not to allow or commit any nuisance, waste, unlawful or illegal act upon the premises; and,

(3) The owner and the tenant shall acknowledge that the Association is an intended third party beneficiary of the lease agreement, that the Association shall have the right to enforce compliance with the condominium declaration and the bylaws and to abate any nuisance, waste, unlawful or illegal activity upon the premises; and that the Association shall be entitled to exercise all of the owner's rights and remedies under the lease agreement to do so.

(d) Prior to the tenant's occupancy of a condominium unit, the condominium owner must provide to the Association the name, address and telephone number of the tenant and a copy of the written lease agreement.

(e) The Association shall have the right and the obligation to enforce compliance with the condominium declaration and bylaws against any owner and/or occupant of any condominium unit, and shall have all rights and remedies available under state or local law, in addition to its rights and remedies as a third party beneficiary under any lease agreement, to enforce such compliance.

(f) In addition to and without varying any of the foregoing provisions, every lease shall provide that the terms of such lease shall be subject in all respects to the provisions of this Declaration, the Bylaws and the Association Rules. Said lease shall further provide that any failure by the Occupant thereunder to comply with the terms of the foregoing documents shall be a default under the lease. If any lease does not contain the foregoing provisions, such provisions shall nevertheless be deemed to be a part of the lease and binding on the Owner and Occupant by virtue of their inclusion in this Declaration. No Owner shall be permitted to lease his Unit for transient or hotel purposes, which shall be defined as rental for any period of less than thirty (30) days. No Owner may lease less than his entire Unit. Failure by an Owner to take legal action, including the institution of a forcible entry and detainer proceeding against his Occupant who is in violation of this Declaration, the Bylaws or the Association Rules within ten (10) days after receipt of written demand so to do from the Board, shall entitle the Association, through the Board, to take any and all such action including the institution of proceedings in forcible entry and detainer on behalf of such Owner against his Occupant. Neither the Association, the management company nor any agent retained by the Association to manage the Condominium shall be liable to the Owner or Occupant for any eviction under this Section that is made in good faith. Any expenses incurred by the Association, including attorney's fees and costs of suit, shall be repaid to it by such Owner. Failure by such Owner to make such repayment within ten (10) days after receipt of a written demand therefor shall entitle the Board to levy a Special Assessment against such Owner and his Unit for all such expenses incurred by the Association. In the event such Special Assessment is not paid within thirty (30) days of its due date, the Board may

resort to all remedies of the Association for the collection thereof. Other than as stated in this Section 9.13, there is no restriction on the right of any Owner to lease or otherwise grant occupancy rights to a Unit.

9.14. Landscape Maintenance. The Declarant and the Association shall have the right to maintain all landscaping in the Common Areas and Facilities and Limited Areas and Facilities as specified in Article 4 thereof. The Declarant and the Association shall have the right of access to all areas of the Condominium that are necessary for such landscape maintenance.

9.15. Floor Load. There shall be no floor load in excess of the weight for which the Unit was designed, unless special arrangements are made, and an engineering determination of floor load capacity in the area of the heavy use is approved in writing by the Association.

9.16. Single Family Occupancy. The use of each Residential Unit is restricted to single family occupancy and accessory uses as permitted herein for a period of twenty (20) years from the date of this Declaration. Except for those activities conducted as part of the marketing and development program for the Condominium by Declarant, no industry, business, trade, or commercial activities (other than home professional pursuits without employees, public visits, or nonresidential storage and mail), or other use of the Residential Unit, shall be conducted, maintained, or permitted in any part of a Unit, nor shall any Unit be used or rented for transient, hotel, or motel purposes. Single family occupancy is defined as a single housekeeping unit, operated on a nonprofit, noncommercial basis between its occupants, cooking and eating with a common kitchen and dining area, where all residents are members of a family related by blood, adoption, or marriage, except for not more than two (2) additional persons not so related may reside in a Unit.

9.17. Subdivision of Units or Further Restrictions. No Unit shall be split, subdivided, or separated into two or more Units, and no Owner of a Unit shall sell or lease less than all of the Unit. An owner of two (2) or more adjacent Units may, however, combine those units to make a single Unit and then separate the single Unit into the original Units for purposes of selling one or more of the Units; provided however, that no such combination or subsequent separation shall be allowed until the Board has approved such combination or separation. No subdivision plat or further covenants, conditions, or restrictions shall be recorded by any Owner or other Person with respect to any Unit unless the Board has first approved the plat or the proposed covenants, conditions, or restrictions, such approval to be evidenced by the Association's signature on the final recorded plat or instrument imposing the covenants, conditions, or restrictions. Any plat or covenants, conditions, or restrictions recorded in violation of this Section shall be absolutely null and void. The Board's review shall be for the purpose of assuring, in the sole and absolute discretion of the Board, that the plat or covenants, conditions, and restrictions are consistent and compatible with the overall plan of development of the Property. However, in no event shall the approval of the Board of

any plat or covenant, condition, or restriction be an abandonment or waiver of any provision of this Declaration. The provisions of this Declaration shall be and remain superior to any such plat or covenant, conditions or restriction.

9.18. Architectural Control. No exterior changes whatsoever shall be commenced, erected, maintained, made or done without the prior written approval of the Board or any committee established by the Board for that purpose. By way of illustration but not of limitation the following are considered exterior changes: painting, landscaping, repairs, excavation, patio covers, screens, doors, evaporative coolers, fireplaces, skylights, storage buildings, solar collectors, shade screens, awnings, window coating or tinting, decorative alterations or other work which in any way alters the exterior appearance of the Property. The Board, or committee established by the Board for that purpose, may designate the design, style, model and manufacture of any exterior improvement or alteration that is acceptable to the Board. Such designations shall be for the purpose of achieving uniformity of appearance and preservation of property values. No interior structural changes whatsoever shall be commenced, erected, maintained, made or done without the prior written approval of the Board, or any committee established by the Board for the purpose. By way of illustration but not of limitation the following are considered interior structural changes: moving, removing, adding, or altering walls, doorways, and the like.

9.19. Lighting. Exterior lighting fixtures and walkway and landscaping lights shall be allowed only to the extent approved by the Board.

9.20. Association Rules. The Association shall have the power to make and adopt reasonable Association Rules with respect to activities that may be conducted on any part of the Condominium. The Board's determination as to whether a particular activity being conducted or to be conducted violates or will violate such Association Rules shall be conclusive unless, at a regular or special meeting of the Association, Owners representing a majority of the Allocated Interests in the votes of the Association vote to the contrary.

9.21. Variances. The Board may, at its option and in extenuating circumstances, grant variances from the Restrictions set forth in Article 9 of this Declaration if the Board determines in its discretion (a) either (i) that a Restriction would create an unreasonable hardship or burden on an Owner or Occupant, or (ii) that a change of circumstances since the recordation of this Declaration has rendered such Restriction obsolete and (b) that the activity permitted under the variance will not have any substantial adverse effect on the Owners or Occupants of the Condominium and is consistent with the high quality of life intended for residents of the Condominium.

ARTICLE 10 -- INSURANCE

10.1. Authority to Purchase. Commencing not later than the date a Unit is conveyed to a Person other than Declarant, the Association shall have the authority to

and shall obtain and maintain, to the extent reasonably available, the insurance specified in this Article, together with any insurance coverage as may be required by law; provided, however, the Association shall always comply with the insurance requirements of the Act. The Association will use generally acceptable insurance carriers.

10.2. Hazard Insurance. To the extent available, the Board shall obtain, maintain and pay the premiums upon, as a common expense, a master or blanket policy of property insurance on the entire Condominium including the Units, the Common Areas and Facilities, and the Limited Common Areas and Facilities (excluding land, foundation, excavation, personal property and other items normally excluded from coverage), and including fixtures, to the extent they are part of the Common Areas and Facilities, building service equipment and supplies, and other common personal property belonging to the Association, insuring the Condominium against loss or damage by fire, and other hazards covered by the standard extended coverage endorsement, and against loss or damage by sprinkler leakage, debris removal, cost of demolition, vandalism, malicious mischief, windstorm, and water damage not resulting from poor design or workmanship or lack of routine maintenance, and all other hazards which are customarily covered with respect to condominiums similar in construction, location and use, including all hazards normally covered by the standard "all-risk" endorsement. Such a policy shall cover any fixtures, equipment or other property within the Units which are to be financed by a mortgage to be purchased by FNMA or FHLMC (regardless of whether or not such property is part of the Common Areas and Facilities).

Such master policy of property insurance shall be in a total amount of insurance equal to the greater of (i) 80% of the actual cash value of the insured property at the time insurance is purchased and at each renewal date or (ii) 100% of the current replacement cost, exclusive of land, excavation, foundations and other items normally excluded from such property policies. Such master policy of property insurance shall contain an Agreed Amount Endorsement or its equivalent, if available, or an Inflation Guard Endorsement, together with such endorsements as the Association deems appropriate to protect the Association and the Owners.

Such policy shall contain the standard mortgage clause, or equivalent endorsement (without contribution), which is commonly accepted by private institutional mortgage investors in the area and which appropriately names FNMA and FHLMC if such corporations are holder of first mortgages on Units within the Condominium. Any policy will be unacceptable where: (i) under the terms of the insurance carrier's charter, by-laws, or policy, contributions or assessments may be made against borrowers, FNMA, FHLMC, or their designees; (ii) by the terms of the carrier's charter, by-laws or policy, loss payment are contingent upon action by the carrier's board of directors, policyholders, or members; or (iii) the policy includes any limiting clauses (other than insurance conditions) which could prevent FNMA, FLHMC, or the borrowers from collecting insurance proceeds.

10.3. Comprehensive Public Liability Insurance. To the extent available, the Association shall obtain comprehensive general liability insurance covering all of the Common Areas and Facilities, commercial space owned and leased by the Association, and public ways of the Condominium, and insuring the Association, the Declarant, the agents and employees of the Association and the Declarant, the Owners and Occupants and the respective family members, guests and invitees of the Owners and Occupants, against legal liability incident to the operation, use, ownership, or maintenance of the Common Areas and Facilities or membership in the Association, and from legal liability arising out of lawsuits related to employment contracts of the Association. The limits of such Insurance shall not be less than \$1,000,000.00 covering all claims for death of or bodily injury to any one person and/or property damage in any single occurrence. Such insurance shall contain a Severability of Interest Endorsement or equivalent coverage that would preclude the insurer from denying the claim of an Owner because of the negligent acts of the Association or another Owner or Occupant. Such Insurance shall also include protection against water damage liability, liability for nonowned and hired automobiles, and liability for the property of others. Such Insurance must provide that, despite any provisions giving the carrier the right to elect to restore damage in lieu of a cash settlement, such option shall not be exercisable without the approval of the Association. The Board shall adjust the amount of the insurance carried under this Section from time to time.

10.4. Flood Insurance. To the extent that the Condominium or any portion of it is located within an area which has officially been identified by the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development as having special flood hazards and for which flood insurance has been made available under the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP), the Association will obtain and pay the premiums upon, as a common expense, a "master" or "blanket" policy of flood insurance on the buildings and any other property covered by the policy, in an amount deemed appropriate by the Association, but not less than the lesser of the following: (a) the maximum coverage available under the NFIP for all buildings and other insurable property within the Condominium to the extent that such buildings and other insurable property are within an area having special flood hazards; or (b) 100% of current replacement cost of all such buildings and other insurable property within such area. Such policy shall be in a form which meets the criteria set forth in the most current Guidelines on the subject issued by the Federal Insurance Administrator.

10.5. Workmen's Compensation Insurance. The Board shall purchase and maintain in effect workman's compensation insurance for all employees of the Association to the extent that such insurance is required by law.

10.6. Fidelity Insurance. The Board shall obtain and maintain fidelity coverage or blanket fidelity bonds against dishonest acts on the part of directors, officers, Association employees, volunteers or all other persons who handle or who are responsible for handling or funds of or administered by the Association. In the event that a management agent has the responsibility for handling or administering funds of the Association, the

management agent shall be required to maintain fidelity coverage for its officers, employees and agents handling or responsible for funds of, or administered on behalf of, the Association. Such fidelity bonds shall name the Association as obligee and shall be written in an amount equal to one hundred fifty percent (150%) of the estimated current annual Common Expenses of the Association, including reserves. However, in no event may the aggregate amount of such bonds be less than a sum equal to three (3) months aggregate assessment on all Units plus reserve funds. Such bonds shall contain waivers by the issuers of the bonds of all defenses based upon the exclusion of persons who serve without compensation from any definition of "employee" or similar terms or expressions.

10.7. Premiums. Except for fidelity policies or bonds maintained by a management agent as provided in Section 10.6 above, premiums upon insurance policies purchased by the Board on behalf of the Association shall be paid by the Association as part of the Common Expenses.

10.8. Policy Provisions.

(a) Any insurer that has issued an insurance policy to the Association under this Article shall also issue a certificate or memoranda of insurance to the Association and upon request, to any Owner or Lender.

(b) The named insured under any policy of insurance shall be the Association, as trustee for the owners, or its authorized representative, including any trustee with which the Association may enter into any Insurance Trust Agreement, or any successor trustee, each of which shall be referred to as the "Insurance Trustee" who shall have exclusive authority to negotiate losses under the policies and to perform such other functions as are necessary to accomplish this purpose, for the use and benefit of the individual Owners. The name of the insured under such solicits shall be set forth substantially as follows: "The Villas at Bridle Ridge Condominium Owners Association for use and benefit of the individual owners." The policy shall provide that each Owner shall be an insured person under the policy with respect to liability arising out of his or her interest in the Common Areas and Facilities or membership in the Association. Each Owner hereby appoints the Association, or any Insurance Trustee or substitute Insurance Trustee designated by the Association, as attorney-in-fact for the purpose of purchasing and maintaining insurance required by this Article, and adjustment of all losses related thereto, including; the collection and appropriate disposition of all insurance proceeds, the negotiation of all losses and execution of releases of liability, the execution of all documents and the performance of all other acts necessary to administer such insurance. Loss payable shall be in favor of the Association (or insurance trustee), as a trustee, for each Unit Owner and each such Owner's Lender. The Association or insurance trustee, if any, shall receive, hold, or otherwise properly dispose of any proceeds of insurance in trust for the Owners and their Lenders, as their interests may appear. This power-of-attorney is coupled with an interest, shall be irrevocable, and shall be binding on any heirs, personal representatives, successors or assigns of an Owner. Each Unit Owner and that Unit Owner's Lender, if any, shall be beneficiaries of the policy in the percentage of

common ownership identified in Article 3 above. Certificates of insurance shall be issued to each Unit Owner and Lender upon request.

(c) The Association's Insurance shall contain the "Special Condominium Endorsement" or its equivalent, which provides for the following: (i) recognition of any insurance trust agreement; (ii) a waiver of the right of subrogation against Unit Owners individually; (iii) that the insurance is not prejudiced by any act or neglect of individual Unit Owners which is not in the control of such Owners collectively; and (iv) that the policy is primary in the event the Unit Owner has other insurance covering the same loss. Insurance coverage obtained by the Association shall be primary insurance and may not be brought into contribution with Insurance purchased by the Owners.

(d) Coverage must not be limited by (i) any act or neglect by Owners or Occupants which is not within control of the Association, or (ii) any failure of the Association to comply with any warranty or condition regarding any portion of the Condominium over which the Association has no control.

(e) Coverage may not be canceled or substantially modified (including cancellation for nonpayment of premium) and the Insurer may not refuse to renew the policy without at least thirty (30) days prior written notice to the Association and all Lenders, and to any owner to whom a certificate has been issued.

(f) All policies must contain a waiver of subrogation by the insurer as to any and all claims against the Association, Owners, Occupants and their respective agents and employees, and any defenses based on co-insurance or on invalidity arising from acts of the insured.

10.9. Supplemental Insurance. The Board may obtain such other policies of insurance in the name of the Association as the Board deems appropriate to protect the Association and Owners. The Board shall obtain director's and officer's liability insurance for officers and directors of the Association in accordance with the Articles.

Notwithstanding any other provisions herein, the Association shall continuously maintain in effect such casualty, flood, and liability insurance and a fidelity bond meeting the insurance and fidelity bond requirements for condominium projects established by Federal National Mortgage Association and Government National Mortgage Association, so long as either is a mortgagee or Owner of a Unit, except to the extent such coverage is not available or has been waived in writing by Federal National Mortgage Association or Government National Mortgage Association.

10.10. Annual Insurance Report. Not later than sixty (60) days prior to the beginning of each fiscal year, the Board may obtain a written report by a reputable independent insurance broker or consultant setting forth the existing insurance obtained pursuant to this Article and stating whether, in the opinion of such broker or consultant, the Insurance complies with the requirements of this Article and the Act. Such report may also set forth recommendations regarding current policy provisions and for

additional insurance reasonably required for the protection of the Owners and Lenders in light of the insurance then available and the prevailing practice with respect to other similar Condominium projects. The Board shall be fully protected in relying on the written report furnished pursuant to this Section provided reasonable care and prudence were exercised in selecting such independent insurance broker or consultant.

10.11. Insurance Obtained by Owners. Notwithstanding the above, and pursuant to Section 57-8-29 of the Act, an Owner or Occupant shall be permitted to insure his own Unit for his own benefit.

ARTICLE 11 -- DESTRUCTION OF IMPROVEMENTS

11.1. In the event of partial or total destruction of a building or buildings or any portion of the Common Areas and Facilities within the Condominium, the Board shall promptly take the following action:

(a) The Board shall ascertain the cost of reconstruction by obtaining fixed price bids from at least two (2) reputable contractors, including the obligation of obtain performance and lien payment bonds;

(b) The Board shall determine the amount of insurance proceeds, if any, payable by contacting the appropriate representative of the insurer carrying the policy covering the Condominium.

(c) Pursuant to Section 57-8-30 of the Act, if the Insurance proceeds are sufficient to reconstruct the building, sold proceeds shall be applied to such reconstruction.

(d) If the Board determines: (i) that insurance proceeds will cover eighty-five percent (85%) or more, but not all, of the estimated cost of reconstruction, or (ii) that available insurance proceeds together with available reserves and/or a Special Assessment equal to twenty-five percent (25%) or less of the then aggregate annual regular Assessments for all Units will completely cover the estimated cost of reconstruction, then the Board shall cause notice to be sent to all Owners and to all Lenders encumbering Units within the Condominium setting forth such findings and informing said Owners and Lenders that the Board intends to commence reconstruction pursuant to this Declaration. In the event that Owners representing at least twenty percent (20%) of the Allocated Interests in the votes of the Association object in writing to such reconstruction as indicated in such notice, the Board shall call a special meeting of the Owners pursuant to Section 11.2. In the event that the foregoing requirements are satisfied and the requisite number of Owners do not object in writing to such reconstruction, the Board shall cause reconstruction to take place as promptly as practicable thereafter. In connection with such reconstruction, the Board shall levy a uniform Special Assessment against each Owner at such time and in such amount as the Board shall determine is necessary to cover the costs of reconstruction in excess of insurance proceeds and available reserves.

(e) If the Board in good faith determines that none of the bids submitted under this Section reasonably reflects the anticipated reconstruction costs, the Board shall continue to attempt to obtain an additional bid which it determines reasonably reflects such costs. Such determination shall be made by the Board as soon as possible. However, if such determination cannot be made within ninety (90) days after the date of such destruction because of the unavailability or unacceptability of an Insurance estimate or reconstruction bid, or otherwise, the Board shall immediately call a meeting of the affected Owners and all Lenders pursuant to Section 11.2.

(f) If the Board determines that any Unit has become uninhabitable by reason of its total or partial destruction, Assessments may abate against the Owner thereof until the Board determines that habitability has been restored. However, if the management, maintenance and operation of the Condominium is ongoing, it may elect to disallow such abatement.

11.2. Reconstruction by Vote. If reconstruction is not to take place pursuant to Section 11.1, as soon as practicable after same has been determined the Board shall call a special meeting of the Owners by mailing a notice of such meeting to each such Owner. Such meeting shall be held not less than ten (10) days and not more than sixty (60) days after the date of such notice. Unless the Owners, by a vote at such meeting or by the written consent of not less than eighty percent (80%) of the Allocated Interests in the votes of the Association (including every Owner of a Unit or an allocated Limited Common Area and Facility which will not be rebuilt) determine not to proceed with such reconstruction, reconstruction must take place and the Board shall levy a uniform special Assessment against each Owner at such time and in such amount as the Board shall determine is necessary to cover the costs of reconstruction in excess of insurance proceeds and available reserves.

11.3. Procedure for Minor Reconstruction. If the cost of reconstruction is equal to or less than ten percent (10%) of the estimated fair market value of all of the Units in the Condominium, then the Board shall contract with a licensed contractor or contractors to rebuild or repair such damaged or destroyed portion of the Condominium in conformance with the original plans and specifications, or if the Board determines that adherence to such original plans and specifications is impracticable or is not in conformance with applicable laws, ordinances, building codes, or other governmental rules or regulations then in effect, then such repairs or rebuilding shall be of a kind and quality substantially equivalent to the original construction of such improvements.

11.4. Procedure for Major Reconstruction. If the cost of reconstruction is greater than ten percent (10%) of the estimated fair market value of all of the Units in the Condominium, all Insurance proceeds, together with such amounts from available reserves or Special Assessments as are needed to complete the cost reconstruction, shall be paid directly to a bank or savings and loan association located in Salt Lake County, Utah, whose accounts are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or the

Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, or the successor to either agency, as designated by the Board, as trustee (hereinafter called the "Insurance Trustee") for all Owners and Lenders. Such proceeds shall be received, held and administered by the Insurance Trustee subject to the provisions of an insurance trust agreement which shall be consistent with the provisions of this Declaration and which shall be entered into between the Insurance Trustee and the Board. Disbursement of such funds shall be made only upon the signatures of two members of the Board and upon the terms and conditions provided in this Section as soon as practicable after notification of the receipt of Insurance proceeds by the Insurance Trustee, the Board shall enter into a contract with a licensed contractor or contractors for the repair or rebuilding of all of the damaged or destroyed Units and Common Areas and Facilities according to the original plan and specifications of said improvements or, if the Board determines that adherence to such original plans and specification is impracticable or not in conformity with applicable statutes, ordinances, building codes, or other governmental rules and regulations then in effect, then of a quality and kind substantially equivalent to the original construction of such improvements. The contract with such licensed contractor or contractors shall provide for payment to the contractor or contractors of a specified sum for performance and execution of the work therein described, and shall have provisions for periodic disbursement of funds by the Insurance Trustee, which shall be consistent with procedures then followed by prudent lending institutions doing business in Salt Lake County, State of Utah. Such periodic disbursements of funds shall be for specific dollar amounts and shall not be paid until the contractor who is engaged by the Board shall furnish to the Board before the commencement of construction a full performance and lien payment bond written by a good and responsible corporate surety. Disbursements to the contractor shall be made subject to the prior presentation of an architect's certificate or other documentation containing such provisions as may be appropriate in the circumstances and deemed suitable by the Board. The Board may employ a licensed architect to supervise the repair and rebuilding to insure that all work, services and supplies are in conformity with the requirements of the construction contract.

11.5. Determination Not to Reconstruct without Termination. If Owners of not less than eighty percent (80%) of the Allocated Interests in the votes of the Association (including every Owner of a Unit or an allocated Limited Common Area and Facility which will not be rebuilt after a casualty) vote not to rebuild and the entire Condominium is not repaired or replaced, and the Condominium is not terminated in accordance with the Act, the insurance proceeds shall be distributed as provided by the Act and the Allocated Interests will be automatically reallocated as provided by the Act. In such event the Association shall promptly prepare, execute, and record an amendment to the Declaration reflecting the reallocations.

11.6. Negotiations with Insurer. The Association shall have full authority to negotiate in good faith with representatives of the insurer of any totally or partially destroyed building or any other portion of the Common Areas and Facilities, and to make settlements with the insurer for less than full insurance coverage on the damage to such

building or any other portion of the Common Area and Facilities. Any settlement made by the Association in good faith shall be binding upon all Owners and Lenders.

11.7. Repair of Units. Installation of improvements to, and repair of any damage to, the interior of a unit shall be made by and at the individual expense of the Owner of that Unit and, in the event of a determination to reconstruct after partial or total destruction, shall be completed as promptly as practicable and in a lawful and workmanlike manner.

11.8 Priority. Nothing contained in this Article shall entitle an Owner to priority over any Lender under a lien encumbering his Unit as to any portion of insurance proceeds allocated to such Unit.

ARTICLE 12 -- EMINENT DOMAIN

12.1. Total Taking of a Unit. If a Unit is taken by eminent domain, or sold under threat thereof, or if part of a Unit is taken by eminent domain, or sold under threat thereof, leaving the Owner with a remnant which may not be practically or lawfully used for any purpose permitted by this Declaration, the award must compensate the Owner for his Unit and Allocated Interest in the Common Areas and Facilities, regardless of whether any Common Areas and Facilities are taken. Upon such a taking, unless the decree otherwise provides, that Unit's Allocated Interest in the Common Areas and Facilities shall automatically be reallocated to the remaining Units in proportion of their respective interests immediately before the taking. Upon such a taking, the Association shall prepare, execute, and record an amendment to the Declaration in compliance with the Act. Any remnant of a Unit remaining after part of a Unit is taken becomes a Common Area and Facility.

12.2. Partial Taking of a Unit. Except as provided in Section 12.1, if part of a Unit is taken by eminent domain, or sold under threat thereof, so that such Unit may still be practically and lawfully used under this Declaration, the award must compensate the Owner for the reduction in the value of his Unit and Allocated Interest in the Common Areas and Facilities, regardless of whether any Common Areas and Facilities are taken. Upon such a taking, unless the decree otherwise provides, that Unit's Allocated Interest in the Common Areas and Facilities shall remain the same, but if the decree provides for a reduction of the Allocated Interest for such Unit, the reduced amount shall automatically be reallocated to that Unit and the remaining Units in proportion to their respective Allocated Interests immediately before the taking, with the partially acquired Unit participating in the reallocation on the basis of its reduced Allocated Interest.

12.3 Taking of a Limited Common Area and Facility. If the portion of the Condominium taken by eminent domain, or sold under threat thereof, is comprised of or includes any Limited Common Area and Facility or portion thereof, the portion of the award attributable to the Limited Common Area and Facility so taken shall be divided

among the Owners of the Units to which such Limited Common Area and Facility was allocated at the time of the acquisition.

12.4 Taking of the Common Areas and Facilities. If the portion of Condominium taken by eminent domain, or sold under threat thereof, is not comprised of, nor include, any Unit or Limited Common Area and Facility, the Board shall, as soon as practicable, cause the award to be utilized for the purpose of repairing or restoring the portion of the Condominium so taken, and the portion of the award not used for restoration shall be divided among the Owners in proportion to their Allocated Interest in the Common Areas and Facilities before the taking.

12.5. Taking of Entire Condominium. In the event the Condominium in its entirety is taken by eminent domain, or sold under threat thereof, the Condominium is terminated and the provisions of the Act apply.

12.6. Priority and Power of Attorney. Nothing contained in this Article shall entitle an Owner to priority over any Lender under a lien encumbering his Unit as to any portion of any condemnation award allocated to such Unit. Each Owner hereby appoints the Association as attorney-in-fact for the purpose of negotiations and settlement with the condemning authority for the acquisition of the Common Areas and Facilities, or any part thereof. In the event the taking involves all or part of any Unit or the Common Areas and Facilities or Limited Common Areas and Facilities, the award or proceeds shall be payable to the Association for the use and benefit of the Owners and their Lenders as their Interests may appear. This power-of-attorney is coupled with an interest, shall be irrevocable, and shall be binding on any heirs, personal representatives, successors or assigns of an Owner.

ARTICLE 13 -- RIGHTS OF LENDERS

13.1. Notices to Lenders. A Lender shall not be entitled to receive any notice which this Declaration requires the Association to deliver to Lenders for notice, approval or consent regarding a proposed action or otherwise, unless and until such Lender, or its mortgage servicing contractor, has delivered to the Association a written notice stating that such Lender is the holder of a loan encumbering a Unit within the Condominium and setting forth the information described in Section 13.6. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if any right of a Lender under this Declaration is conditioned on a specific written request to the Association, in addition to having delivered the notice provided in this Section a Lender must also make such request in writing delivered to the Association. Except as provided in this Section, a Lender's rights pursuant to this Declaration, including, without limitation, the priority of any mortgage lien over the lien of Assessments levied by the Association hereunder shall not be affected by the failure to deliver a notice or request to the Association.

13.2. Priority of Lenders. No breach of the Restrictions herein contained, nor the enforcement of any lien provision herein, shall affect, impair, defeat or render invalid the

lien or charge of any Lender made in good faith and for value encumbering any Unit, but all of said Restrictions shall be binding upon and effective against any Owner whose title to a Unit is derived through foreclosure or trustee's sale, or otherwise.

13.3. Relationship with Assessment Liens.

(a) The lien provided for in Article 6 for the payment of Assessments shall be subordinate to the lien of any Lender which was recorded prior to the date any such Assessment becomes due.

(b) If any Unit which is subject to a monetary lien created by this Declaration is also subject to the lien of a Lender, then: (i) the foreclosure of any lien created by this Declaration shall not operate to affect or impair the lien of such Lender; and (ii) the foreclosure of the lien of a Lender or the sale under a power of sale included in a mortgage or deed of trust shall not operate to affect or impair the lien hereof, except that any Person who obtains an interest thereafter shall take title free of any lien created by this Declaration for any Assessments which became due after the recordation of the mortgage or deed of trust, or any personal obligation for such charges, but such Person shall remain subject to the lien hereof for all charges that shall accrue subsequent to such foreclosure.

(c) Without limiting the provisions of subsection (b) of this Section, any Lender who obtains title to a Unit by reason of any foreclosure, or deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure, or any Person who obtains title at a private or judicial foreclosure sale, shall take title to such Unit free of any lien or claim for unpaid Assessments against such Unit which accrued prior to the time such Lender or purchaser takes title to such Unit, except for liens or claims for a share of such Assessments resulting from a pro rata reallocation of such Assessments to all Units within the Condominium.

(d) Nothing in this Section shall be construed as releasing any Person from his personal obligation to pay for any Assessments levied pursuant to this Declaration during the period such Person is an Owner.

13.4. Required Lender Approval. Except upon the prior written approval of fifty-one percent (51%) of all Eligible Lenders, based on one vote for each Unit encumbered by a loan, neither the Association nor the Board shall be entitled by action or inaction to do any of the following:

(a) Except as provided in Section 16.7 below, elect to terminate the Condominium regime after substantial destruction or a substantial taking in condemnation of the Condominium property;

(b) Reallocate interests in the common elements resulting from a partial condemnation or a partial destruction of the Condominium project, except where the formula for reallocation of interests in the common elements after a partial condemnation

or partial destruction of the Condominium project is fixed in advance by this Declaration (as in Sections 12.1 and 12.2 above) or applicable law.

(c) Except as specifically provided by this Declaration, amend any provisions of the Declaration, By-laws, or equivalent documents of the Condominium, or add any material provisions thereto, which establish, provide for, govern or regulate any of the following:

- (i) voting rights, including the number of votes in the Association appertaining to any Unit;
- (ii) Assessments, including any increases in Assessments that raise the previously assessed amount by more than twenty-five (25%), Assessment liens, or the priority of or subordination of Assessment liens;
- (iii) reserves for maintenance, repair and replacement of Common Areas and Facilities;
- (iv) reallocation of interests in the Common Areas and Facilities and Limited Common Areas and Facilities, the liability for Common Expenses appertaining thereto, or rights to use of the Common Areas and Facilities;
- (v) redefinition of any Unit boundaries or any change to the exclusive easement rights appertaining thereto;
- (vi) convertibility of Units into Common Areas and Facilities or vice versa;
- (vii) expansion or contraction of the Condominium, or the addition, annexation, or withdrawal of property to or from the Condominium;
- (viii) hazard or fidelity insurance requirements, or insurance or fidelity bonds;
- (ix) leasing of Units;
- (x) imposition of any restrictions on an Owner's right to sell, transfer, or otherwise convey his or her Unit;
- (xi) restoration or repair of the Condominium (after damage or partial condemnation) in a manner other than that specified in the Declaration, Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws;
- (xii) any provision that expressly benefits Lenders (including their Insurers or guarantors);

(xiii) the purposes to which any Unit or the common elements are restricted;

(xiv) responsibility for maintenance and repair of the several portions of the Condominium; or

(xv) establishment of self-management by the Association where professional management had been required by any of the agencies or corporations.

Any Lender who receives, by certified or registered mail, a written request, with a return receipt requested, to approve a change and who does not return a negative response within thirty (30) days shall be deemed to have approved such request.

13.5. Other Rights of Lenders.

(a) Any restoration or repair of the Condominium after a partial condemnation of damage due to an insurable hazard shall be substantially in accordance with this Declaration and the original plans and specifications unless the approval of the Eligible Lenders on Units to which at least 51% of the votes of Units subject to mortgages held by such Lenders are allocated is obtained.

(b) Any Lender (and such Lender's insurer or guarantor, including governmental agencies and prospective lenders) shall, upon written request to the Association, be entitled:

(i) To inspect current copies of this Declaration (and any amendments), the Association's Articles, Bylaws, Association Rules, and other books and records of the Association during normal business hours; and

(ii) To receive an audited annual financial statement of the Association for the immediately preceding fiscal year.

13.6. Notices of Action. Upon written request to the Association identifying the name and address of the Lender (and the name and address of the Lender's insurer or guarantor, if desired) and the Unit Number or address, any such Lender (or any such insurer or guarantor) will be entitled to timely written notice of:

(a) Any condemnation or casualty loss which affects a material portion of the Condominium or any Unit on which there is a first lien held by such Lender;

(b) Any delinquency in the payment of Assessments or charges owed by an Owner of a Unit subject to the lien of a Lender, which remains uncured for a period of sixty (60) days;

(c) Any lapse, cancellation, or material modification of any insurance policy or fidelity bond maintained by the Association; and

(d) Any proposed action by the Owners or the Association that would amount to a material change in the Declaration as identified in Section 13.4 hereof.

ARTICLE 14 -- LIMITATIONS UPON PARTITION AND SEVERANCE

14.1. No Partition. The right to partition the Condominium is hereby suspended, except that the right to partition shall revive and the Condominium may be sold as a whole when the conditions for such action set forth in Article 11 dealing with Destruction of Improvements, and Article 12 dealing with Eminent Domain have been met; provided, however, nothing contained in this Section shall be construed as limiting partition by joint Owners, upon the prior written approval of an applicable Lender, of one or more Units as to individual ownership of such Units provided the Condominium is not terminated.

14.2. No Severance. The elements of a Unit and other rights appurtenant to the ownership of a Unit, including interest in Common Areas and Facilities and Limited Common Areas and Facilities, if any, are inseparable, and each Owner agrees that he shall not, while this Declaration is in effect, make any conveyance of less than an entire Unit and such appurtenances. Any conveyance made in contravention of this Section, including under any conveyance, encumbrance, judicial sale or other transfer (whether voluntary or involuntary) shall be void.

14.3. Proceeds of Partition Sale. If an action is brought for the partition of the Condominium by sale, whether upon the occurrence of an event of destruction and a decision not to reconstruct or the taking of all or a portion of the Condominium by eminent domain, Owners shall share in the proceeds of such sale in the same proportion as their Allocated Interest in the Common Areas and Facilities (or as otherwise provided by the Act), but in such event, the liens and provisions of all Lenders or Assessment liens encumbering Units within the Condominium so encumbered shall extend to each applicable Owner's interest in the proceeds of such partition and sale. The interest of an Owner in such proceeds shall not be distributed to such Owner except upon the prior payment in full of any Assessment lien or lien of a Lender encumbering such proceeds.

ARTICLE 15 -- GENERAL PROVISIONS

15.1. Enforcement. The Association or any Owner shall have the right to enforce, by proceedings at law or in equity, all Restrictions and other provisions now or hereafter imposed by this Declaration, or any amendments thereto, including the right to prevent the violation of any such Restrictions, and the right to recover damages and other sums for such violation. The Association or any Owner shall also have the right to enforce by proceedings at law or in equity the provisions of the Bylaws and Association Rules and any respective amendments thereto. The Association and any aggrieved Owner shall be

granted a right of action against owners for failure to comply with the provisions of the Declaration, By-laws, or equivalent documents, or with decisions of the Association which are made pursuant to authority granted the Association in such documents. Owners shall have similar rights of action against the Association.

15.2. No Waiver. Failure by the Association or by any Owner to enforce any Restriction or provision herein contained, or contained in the Bylaws or Association Rules, in any certain instance or on any particular occasion shall not be deemed a waiver of such right of enforcement as to any such future breach of the same or any other Restriction or provision.

15.3. Cumulative Remedies. All rights, options and remedies of Declarant, the Association, the Owners or the Lenders under this Declaration are cumulative, and no one of them shall be exclusive of any other, and Declarant, the Association, the Owners and the Lenders shall have the right to pursue any one or all of such rights, options and remedies or any other remedy or relief which may be provided by law, whether or not stated in this Declaration.

15.4. Severability. Invalidation of any one or a portion of the Restrictions or provisions set forth in this Declaration or in the Bylaws or Association Rules by judgment or court order shall in no way affect any other Restrictions or provisions contained herein or therein which shall remain in full force and effect.

15.5. Covenants to Run with the Land: Term. The Restrictions and other provisions of this Declaration shall run with and bind the Condominium as equitable servitudes and also as covenants running with the land and shall inure to the benefit of and be enforceable by the Association or any Owner, their respective legal representatives, heirs, successors and assigns, for a term of fifty (50) years from the date this Declaration is recorded, after which time the Restrictions and other provisions shall be automatically extended for successive periods of ten (10) years, unless an instrument, signed and acknowledged by Owners of not less than seventy-five percent (75%) of the Allocated Interests in the votes of the Association and their Lenders, has been recorded prior to the end of any such period agreeing to change or revoke the Restrictions and other provisions of this Declaration in whole or in part.

15.6. Allocation Upon Termination. Unless provided otherwise herein, upon any liquidation or termination of all or part of the Condominium, the Association shall represent the owners in any proceedings, negotiations, settlements or agreements related thereto. Each Owner hereby appoints the Association as attorney-in-fact for such purpose, including the allocation of any losses, awards or proceeds resulting from such termination or liquidation. Any proceeds generated by such a termination or liquidation shall be made payable to the Association, who will hold such proceeds for the benefit of the Owners and their Lenders. Owners shall share in the proceeds of such termination or liquidation in the same proportion as their Allocated Interest in the Common Areas and Facilities (or as otherwise provided by the Act), but in such event, the liens and

provisions of all Lenders or Assessment lien encumbering Units within the Condominium so encumbered shall extend to each applicable Owner's Interest in such proceeds. The interest of an Owner in such proceeds shall not be distributed to such Owner except upon the prior payment in full of any Assessment lien or lien of a Lender encumbering such proceeds.

15.7. Construction. The provisions of this Declaration shall be liberally construed to effectuate its purpose of creating a plan for the development of a residential condominium community and for the maintenance of the Condominium. The Article and Section headings have been inserted for convenience only, and shall not be considered or referred to in resolving questions of interpretation or construction.

15.8. Gender and Number. Whenever the context of this Declaration requires, the singular shall include the plural, and vice versa, and the masculine shall include the feminine and the neuter, and vice versa.

15.9. Nuisance. The result of every act or omission whereby any provision or Restriction contained in this Declaration or any provision contained in the Bylaws or Association Rules is violated in whole or in part is hereby declared to be and shall constitute a nuisance, and every remedy allowed at law or in equity against a nuisance, either public or private, shall be applicable with respect to the abatement thereof and may be exercised by the Association or any Owner. Such remedy shall be deemed cumulative to all other remedies set forth in this Declaration and shall not be deemed exclusive.

15.10. Attorney's Fees. In the event any action is instituted to enforce any of the provisions contained in this Declaration, the Bylaws or Association Rules, the party prevailing in such action shall be entitled to recover from the other party thereto, as part of the judgment, reasonable attorneys' fees and costs of suit.

15.11. Notices. Any notice to be given to an Owner, a Lender or the Association under the provisions of this Declaration shall be in writing and shall be delivered as follows:

(a) Notice to an Owner shall be delivered personally or placed in the first class United States mail, postage prepaid, to the most recent address furnished by such Owner in writing to the Association for the purpose of giving notice, or if no such address shall have been furnished, then to the street address of such Owner's Unit. Any notice so deposited in the mail shall be deemed delivered seventy-two (72) hours after such deposit. In the case of Co-Owners, any such notice may be delivered or sent to any one of the Co-Owners on behalf of all Co-Owners and shall be deemed delivered to all such Co-Owners.

(b) Notice to a Lender shall be delivered by first class United States mail, postage prepaid, to the most recent address furnished by such Lender in writing to the Association for the purpose of notice or, if no such address shall have been furnished, to any office of the Lender in Salt Lake County, State of Utah, or if no such office is located

in Salt Lake County, to any office of such Lender. Any notice so deposited in the mail shall be deemed delivered seventy-two (72) hours after such deposit.

(c) The declaration of an officer or authorized agent of the Association declaring under penalty of perjury that a notice has been mailed to any Owner or Owners, or to any Lender or Lenders, to the address or addresses for the giving of notice pursuant to this Section, shall be deemed conclusive proof of such mailing.

(d) Notice to the Association shall be delivered by registered or certified United States mail, postage prepaid, addressed to the office of the statutory agent of the Association or as follows:

THE VILLAS AT BRIDLE RIDGE CONDOMINIUM OWNERS ASSOCIATION, c/o
Jared Oeser, Blueridge Homes, Inc., 1720 North 110 East, Lehi,, UT 84043

Any notice so deposited in the mail shall be deemed delivered upon the date of receipt.

15.12. Effect of Declaration. This Declaration is made for the purposes set forth in the recitals in this Declaration and Declarant makes no warranties or representations, express or implied, as to the binding effect or enforceability of all or any portion of this Declaration, or as to the compliance of any of these provisions with public laws, ordinances, regulations and the like applicable thereto. Declarant shall have no liability whatsoever if any of the provisions of this Declaration, the Bylaws or Association Rules are determined to be unenforceable in whole or in part or under certain circumstances.

15.13. Personal Covenant. The extent the acceptance of a conveyance of a Unit creates a personal covenant between the Owner of such Unit and Declarant, other Owners or the Association, such personal covenant shall terminate and be of no further force or effect from and after the date when a Person ceases to be an Owner except to the extent this Declaration provides for personal liability with respect to the Assessments incurred during the period a Person is an Owner.

15.14. Nonliability of Officials. To the fullest extent permitted by law, neither the Board nor any officer of the Association shall be liable to any Owner or the Association for any damage, loss or prejudice suffered or claimed on account of any decision, approval or disapproval, course of action, act, omission, error or negligence if such Board member or officer acted in good faith within the scope of his or their duties.

15.15. Use of Funds Collected by the Association. All funds collected by the Association, including Assessments and contributions to the Association paid by Owners, if any, shall be held by the Association in a fiduciary capacity to be expended in their entirety for non-profit purposes of the Association in managing, maintaining, caring for and preserving the Common Areas and Facilities and for other permitted purposes as set forth in this Declaration. No part of said funds shall inure to the benefit of any Owner (other than as a result of the Association managing, maintaining, caring for and

preserving the Common Areas and Facilities and other than as a result of expenditures made for other permitted purposes as set forth in this Declaration).

15.16. Notification of Sale and Transfer Fee. Concurrently with the consummation of the sale or other transfer of any Unit, or within fourteen (14) days after the date of such transfer, the transferee shall notify the Association in writing of such transfer and shall accompany such written notice with any nonrefundable transfer fee payable pursuant to the Association Rules, to cover Association documentation and processing. The Board may establish a transfer fee, from time to time, which shall be no more than the amount of the then current regular monthly assessment. The written notice shall set forth the name of the transferee and his transferor, the street address of the Unit purchased or acquired by the transferee, the transferee's mailing address, the date of the sale or transfer and the name and address of the transferee's Lender, if any. Prior to the receipt of such written notice, all notices required or permitted to be given by the Association to the Owner shall be deemed to be duly made or given to the transferee if duly and timely made and given to the transferee's predecessor in interest. The transfer fee shall be the personal obligation of the new Owner and shall be secured by the lien in Section 6.1 hereof. Notwithstanding the other provisions hereof, this Section shall not apply to a Lender who becomes an Owner by a foreclosure proceeding or any deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure.

15.17. Right of First Refusal. The right of an owner to sell, transfer, or otherwise convey his or her Unit shall not be subject to any right of first refusal or similar restriction. An Owner may transfer his or her Unit free of any such restriction.

15.18. Owner Liability and Indemnification. Each Owner shall be liable to the remaining Owners and to the Association for any damage to the Common Areas and Facilities that may be sustained by reason of the negligence of that Owner or such Owner's family members, tenants, guests or invitees, but only to the extent that any such damage is not covered by casualty insurance in favor of the Association. Each Owner, by acceptance of a deed for a Unit, agrees personally and for family members, tenants, guests and invitees to indemnify each and every other Owner, and to hold such other Owners harmless from, and to defend such Owners against, any claim of any person for personal injury or property damage occurring within the Unit of that particular Owner, including any Limited Common Areas and Facilities, if any, except to the extent (a) that such injury or damage is covered by liability insurance in favor of the Association or any other Owner, or (b) the injury or damage occurred by reason of the willful or negligent act or omission of the Association or other Owner or other person temporarily visiting such Unit.

15.19. Conflicting Provisions. In the case of any conflict between this Declaration and the Bylaws, or Association Rules, this Declaration shall control. In the case of any conflict between this Declaration and the Act, to the extent the Act does not legally allow the Declaration to contain provisions contrary to the Act, the Act shall control and this Declaration shall be deemed modified accordingly. Notwithstanding the above, this

Declaration shall be deemed modified and amended only to the extent necessary to come into compliance with the Act.

ARTICLE 16 -- AMENDMENTS

16.1. Amendments by Declarant Prior to First Sale. Except as provided elsewhere in this Declaration, prior to the conveyance of the first Unit to an Owner other than a Declarant, this Declaration and any amendments thereto may be amended or revoked by the execution by Declarant of an instrument amending or revoking the same.

16.2. Amendments by Declarant After First Sale. Except as provided elsewhere in this Declaration, Declarant (without obtaining the approval of Owners, the Association, or existing Lenders) may unilaterally amend or modify this Declaration in the exercise of its rights set forth in this Declaration. Also, notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, Declarant shall have the unilateral right (without obtaining the approval of the Owners, the Association, or existing Lenders) to amend this Declaration until the Turnover Date (as defined in Section 5.3 of the Declaration), if such amendment is required solely: (i) to comply with applicable law or to correct any error or inconsistency of the Declaration and if such amendment does not adversely affect the rights of any Owner or Lender, or (ii) to comply with the rules or guidelines, in effect from time to time, of any governmental or quasi-governmental entity or federal corporation guaranteeing or insuring mortgage loans or governing transactions involving mortgage instruments (including, without limitation, the Veterans Administration, Federal Housing Administration, Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, or any similar agency). If such amendment bears recitation that it is recorded based on such technical error or the requirements of any of the foregoing agencies, such amendment shall not require approval of any Owners or Lenders.

16.3. General Amendment Requirements. Except as permitted by Article 3, Section 15.1, Section 16.2, or as otherwise permitted or required by the Act, this Declaration may be amended only by vote or agreement of Owners of Units to which at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the votes in the Association are allocated. Prior to the Turnover Date, this Declaration shall not be amended without Declarant's prior written consent.

16.4. Protection of Declarant Rights. An amendment shall not terminate or decrease any unexpired Development Right, Special Declarant Right, or period of Declarant control unless the Declarant approves or consents in writing.

16.5. Execution of Amendments. An amendment or revocation which only requires the execution of an instrument by Declarant as hereinabove provided shall be effective when executed by Declarant and when recorded in the office of the County Recorder of Salt Lake County, State of Utah. An amendment which requires the affirmative written assent or vote of the Owners as hereinabove provided shall be effective when executed by the President and Secretary of the Association who shall

certify that the amendment has been so approved and the Declarant if the Declarant's consent is also required, and when the amendment has been recorded in the office of the County Recorder of Salt Lake County, State of Utah.

16.6. Lender Approval. Subject to the foregoing, and except where otherwise provided for differently, any provision of this Declaration which expressly requires the approval of a specified percentage of the Owners for action to be taken under said provision can be amended only with the affirmative written assent or vote of not less than the same percentage of the Lenders; provided that in the event approval is requested in writing from a Lender with respect to a proposed amendment and a negative response is not returned within thirty (30) days following the Lender's receipt of the request, by certified or registered mail, with a return receipt requested, the Lender shall be deemed to have approved the proposed amendment.

16.7. Termination. Except in instances where termination of the Condominium regime is made as a result of destruction, damage or condemnation, and except as may be required by Section 13.4(a), the consent of Owners of Units to which at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the votes in the Association are allocated and the approval of the Eligible Lenders on Units to which at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the votes of Units subject to a Lender interest appertain, shall be required to terminate the Condominium regime.

16.8 Material Provisions. In addition to the Lender approval specified in Section 14.3 above, and consistent with the provisions of Section 16. 3 above, the consent of Owners of Units to which at least sixty-seven percent (67%) of the votes in the Association are allocated shall be required to materially amend any provisions of the Declaration, By-laws or equivalent documents of the Condominium, or to add any material provisions thereto, which establish, provide for, govern or regulate any of the subjects enumerated in Section 13.4(c) above.

15th IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Declarant has executed this Declaration as of this day of May, 2007~~8~~

DECLARANT:

Blueridge Homes, Inc., a Utah corporation

By: 

Its: PRESIDENT

STATE OF UTAH)

:SS

COUNTY OF SALT LAKE)

On this 15th day of May, 2007, Jared Oese personally appeared before me and affirmed that he executed the foregoing DECLARATION OF CONDOMINIUM AND DECLARATION OF COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS FOR THE VILLAS AT BRIDLE RIDGE CONDOMINIUMS, on behalf of and with the authorization of Blueridge Homes, Inc., and that he is an authorized agent of that company.



Kathy Montoya
Notary Public

EXHIBIT A
(Declaration of Condominium for The Villas at Bridle Ridge Condominium)
DESCRIPTION OF PARCEL

The Land described in the foregoing document is located in Salt Lake County, Utah and is described more particularly as follows:

Commencing at a point that is North 329.52 and East 190.59' from the Southwest Corner of Section 31 Township 3 South Range 1 East Salt Lake Base & Meridian; thence S 89°51'15"E, along the South Boundary line of the Pinnacle Preserves, a distance of 643.40 feet; thence S 00°10'43"E, along said Pinnacles Preserves boundary line, a distance of 330.00 feet, to section line; thence N 89°51'15"W along section line, a distance of 633.35 feet; said point being on section line and located 28.10' from the witness corner monument in the Centerline of Minuteman Drive thence along said East line N04°58'14"W, a distance of 119.93 feet; thence N 00°11'07"W, a distance of 200.47 feet; thence North 07°18'25" East, a distance of 6.29 feet; thence North 42°38'41" West, a distance of 1.21 feet; thence North 00°13'21" West, a distance of 2.98 feet to the Point of Beginning.

Containing 4.86 acres, more or less.

Address: 13364 South Minuteman Drive, Draper, Utah 84020

EXHIBIT B
 (Declaration of Condominium for The Villas at Bridle Ridge Condominiums)
PERCENTAGES OF UNDIVIDED OWNERSHIP INTEREST

Unit No.	Par Value	Percentage of Ownership
1	1.8182	1.8182
2	1.8182	1.8182
3	1.8182	1.8182
4	1.8182	1.8182
5	1.8182	1.8182
6	1.8182	1.8182
7	1.8182	1.8182
8	1.8182	1.8182
9	1.8182	1.8182
10	1.8182	1.8182
11	1.8182	1.8182
12	1.8182	1.8182
13	1.8182	1.8182
14	1.8182	1.8182
15	1.8182	1.8182
16	1.8182	1.8182
17	1.8182	1.8182
18	1.8182	1.8182
19	1.8182	1.8182
20	1.8182	1.8182
21	1.8182	1.8182
22	1.8182	1.8182
23	1.8182	1.8182
24	1.8182	1.8182
25	1.8182	1.8182
26	1.8182	1.8182
27	1.8182	1.8182
28	1.8182	1.8182
29	1.8182	1.8182
30	1.8182	1.8182
31	1.8182	1.8182
32	1.8182	1.8182
33	1.8182	1.8182
34	1.8182	1.8182
35	1.8182	1.8182
36	1.8182	1.8182
37	1.8182	1.8182
38	1.8182	1.8182
39	1.8182	1.8182
40	1.8182	1.8182

EXHIBIT C

(Declaration of Condominium for The Villas at Bridle Ridge Condominiums)

**BYLAWS FOR THE VILLAS AT BRIDLE
RIDGE CONDOMINIUM OWNERS ASSOCIATION**

**BYLAWS
FOR THE VILLAS AT BRIDLE RIDGE
CONDOMINIUM OWNERS ASSOCIATION**

**ARTICLE I
PLAN OF UNIT OWNERSHIP AND INCORPORATION**

1. **Submission.** These are the Bylaws referred to in the foregoing Declaration of Condominium of **THE VILLAS AT BRIDLE RIDGE CONDOMINIUMS** (the "Declaration"), which is located in County of Salt Lake, State of Utah. These Bylaws shall govern the administration of the Project and the Association.
2. **Organizational Form.** The Association is incorporated under the laws of the State of Utah and these Bylaws shall constitute the Bylaws of the corporation.
3. **Office and Registered.** The initial Registered Agent shall be Jared Oeser, 1720 North 110 East, Lehi, UT 84043. However, after transfer of management and control of the Association is made by the Declarant to the members of the Association, the Registered Agent and the Registered Office shall be designated by the Board of Directors.

**ARTICLE II
ASSOCIATION**

1. **Composition.** The association of unit owners is a mandatory association consisting of all Owners.
2. **Place of Meeting.** Meetings of the Association shall be held at the principal office of the Association or at such other suitable place as may be designated by the Board of Directors from time to time and stated in the notice of meeting.
3. **Annual Meetings.** Shall be held for the entire Membership during the same month for the purposes of electing the Board, reviewing the past year's financial reports, and reviewing the upcoming year's proposed budget. The first Annual Meeting shall be held within 60 days after 95% of the units have been conveyed to owners other than the Declarant.
4. **Special Meetings.** Special meetings of the members may be called at any time by the President or the Board, or upon written request of fifty percent (50%) of the current members. The call for such meeting shall be in accordance with these bylaws.
5. **Notice of Meeting.** It shall be the duty of the Secretary or their delegated representative to hand deliver or mail to each owner at his or her last known address, by regular U.S. mail postage prepaid, a notice of (a) each annual meeting of the Association not less than fifteen (15) and not more than sixty (60) days in advance of such meeting. The notice

shall state the purpose, day, date, time and place of the meetings. The mailing of a notice of meeting in the manner provided in this Section shall be considered service of notice.

6. Qualified Voters. An Owner shall be deemed to be in "good standing" and "entitled to vote" at any meeting of the Association if he or she is in full compliance with all of the terms, covenants, and conditions of the Project Documents, and shall have fully paid his or her share of the Common Expenses and all Assessments and/or Additional Charges due.

7. Proxies. The votes appertaining to any Unit may be cast pursuant to a proxy or proxies duly executed by or on behalf of the Unit Owner, or in cases where the Owner is more than one person, by or on behalf of all such persons. Any proxy shall be void if it is not dated, if it purports to be revocable without notice, or if it is not signed by a person having authority, at the time of the execution thereof, to execute deeds on behalf of that person. Unless it expressly states otherwise, a proxy shall terminate automatically (a) if the Owner attends the meeting in person, (b) it is revoked in writing and written notice of the revocation is given to the Secretary of the Association prior to the meeting, and (c) upon the adjournment of the first meeting held on or after the date of that proxy. Each proxy must be filed with the Secretary of the Association prior to the meeting. Only individual Owners or the legal representative of an institutional Owner may be proxies.

8. Quorum. Those Owners present, either in person or by proxy, at the rescheduled meeting shall constitute a quorum for the adoption of decisions. The vote of the Owners representing a majority of the members of the Association in person or by proxy, shall decide any question brought before the meeting. If the Declaration requires a fixed percentage of Owners to approve any action, however, that percentage shall be required anything to the contrary notwithstanding.

9. Order of Business. The order of business at all meetings of the Association shall be as follows (unless otherwise changed by the Board):

- a. roll call;
- b. proof of notice of meeting;
- c. reading of minutes of preceding meeting;
- d. reports of officers;
- e. report of Board of Directors, if any;
- f. election of inspectors of election, if applicable;
- g. election of Board of Directors Members, if applicable;
- h. unfinished business; and
- i. new business.

10. Conduct of Meeting. The President shall, or in his or her absence the Vice-President, preside over all meetings of the Association, and the Secretary shall keep the minutes of the meeting as well as record of all transactions occurring thereat.

ARTICLE III
BOARD OF DIRECTORS

1. Powers and Duties. The affairs and business of the Association shall be managed by the Board of Directors consisting of not less than three (3) but not more than five (5) Unit Owners. The Board of Directors shall have all of the powers and duties necessary for the administration of the affairs of the Association in accordance with the provisions of the Declaration and may do all such acts and things necessary to operate and maintain the Project. The Board of Directors shall have the power from time to time to adopt any Rules and Regulations deemed proper for the exercise of its management powers. The Board of Directors may delegate its authority to a manager or managers. Subject to any limitations or provisions contained in the Declaration, the Board of Directors shall be responsible for at least the following:

- a) Preparation of an annual budget, capital asset table and reserve account analysis;
- b) Establishing the Assessment of each Owner and Unit;
- c) Maintaining the Common Areas and Facilities;
- d) Managing employees and personnel;
- e) Collecting and depositing the Assessments;
- f) Making, amending, and enforcing the Rules and Regulations;
- g) Establishing bank accounts;
- h) Enforcing by legal means the Project Documents;
- i) Obtain insurance;
- j) Keeping books and records with detailed accounts of the receipts and expenditures affecting the Property, and the administration of the Project, specifying the maintenance and repair expenses of the Common Areas and Facilities and any other expenses incurred. Said documents, books, financial statements, and vouchers accrediting the entries thereupon shall be available for examination by the Owners, their duly authorized agents or attorneys, during general business hours on working days at the times and in the manner that shall be set and announced by the Board of Directors for the general knowledge of the Owners. All books and records shall be kept in accordance with generally accepted accounting practices, and the same, upon a

resolution approved by a majority of the Members of the Association, shall be formally audited by an outside auditor employed by the Board of Directors who shall not be a Occupant of the Project or an Owner therein. The cost of such Audit shall be a Common Expense. Copies of books and records, financial statements, reports, compilations, and Audits shall be supplied to any first mortgagee of any Unit in the Project who requests the same in writing from the Secretary. A mortgage holder, at its expense, may have an Audited financial statement prepared at any time;

- k) Providing common utility services;
- l) Doing such other things and acts necessary to accomplish the foregoing and not inconsistent with the Declaration or Bylaws, or to do anything required by a proper resolution of the Board of Directors or Association.

2. Composition of Board of Directors. The Board of Directors shall be composed of an uneven number of not less than three (3) but not more than five (5) Unit Owners

3. Election and Term of Office of Board of Directors Members. Except as provided below with respect to the initial Board of Directors members, the term of office of Board of Directors Members shall be two (2) years. At the expiration of the member's term, a successor shall be elected. In the initial election of Board of Directors members after the Declarant releases control of the Project, the Board of Directors member receiving the fewest number of votes shall serve for a term of one (1) year only. Thereafter, persons subsequently elected to take that Board of Directors member's place will serve terms of two years.

4. First Meeting. The first meeting of the members of the Board of Directors shall be immediately following the annual meeting of the Association or at such other time and place designated by the Board of Directors.

5. Regular Meetings. Regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held from time to time and at such time and place as shall be determined by a majority of the members of the Board of Directors, but not less often than quarterly.

6. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by the President, Vice President or a majority of the members on at least forty-eight (48) hours prior notice to each member. Such notice shall be given personally, by regular U.S. Mail postage prepaid (three (3) days shall be added for mailing and notice shall be deemed properly given as of the third day) or by telephone, and such notice shall state the time, place and purpose of the meeting. Any meeting attended by all members of the Board of Directors shall be valid for any and all purposes.

7. Waiver of Notice. Before or at any meeting of the Board of Directors, any member may, in writing, waive notice of such meeting and such waiver shall be deemed equivalent to the giving of such notice. Attendance by a member at any meeting of the Board of Directors shall constitute a waiver of notice. If all the members are present at any meeting of the Board of Directors, no notice shall be required and any business may be transacted at such meeting.

8. Board of Directors' Quorum. At all meetings of the Board of Directors, a majority of the members then in office shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, and the acts of the majority of all the Board of Directors members present at a meeting at which a quorum is present shall be deemed to be the acts of the Board of Directors. If, at any meeting of the Board of Directors, there be less than a quorum present, the majority of those present may adjourn the meeting from time to time but for no longer than two days. At any such rescheduled meeting, any business which might have been transacted at the meeting as originally called may be transacted without further notice.

9. Vacancies. Vacancies in the Board of Directors caused by any reason other than expiration of the regularly scheduled term of a particular director or removal of a director by a vote of the Association shall be filled by vote of the majority of the remaining members of the Board of Directors at a special meeting of the Board of Directors held for that purpose promptly after the occurrence of any such vacancy, even though the total members remaining may constitute less than a quorum of the Board of Directors; and each person so elected shall be a director for the remainder of the term of the director so replaced. A vacancy created by the removal of a member by a vote of the Association shall be filled by the election and vote of the Association.

10. Removal of Board of Directors Member. A member of the Board of Directors may be removed with or without cause, and his or her successor elected, at any duly called regular or special meeting of the Association at which a quorum of the Association is present, by an affirmative vote of a majority of the members of the Association. Any member whose removal has been proposed by the Owners shall be given at least thirty days notice of the calling of the meeting and the purpose thereof and an opportunity to be heard at the meeting.

11. Conduct of Meetings The President shall preside over all meetings of the Board of Directors and the Secretary shall keep a Minute Book of the Board of Directors recording therein all resolutions adopted by the Board of Directors and a record of all transactions and proceedings occurring at such meetings.

12. Open Meeting Policy. All Board of Directors meetings shall be open to all voting members, but attendees other than members of the Board of Directors may not participate in any discussion or deliberation unless a majority of a quorum requests that they be granted permission to speak. In such case, the President may limit the time any such individual may speak.

13. Action May Be Taken Without a Meeting. Any action to be taken at the meeting of the Board of Directors or any action to be taken at a meeting of the Board of Directors may be taken without a meeting if a consent in writing, setting forth the reasons for the action so taken, shall be signed by all the members of the Board of Directors. An explanation of the action taken shall be posted at a prominent place or places within the Common Areas and Facilities with three (3) days after the written consents of all of the members of the Board of Directors have been obtained.

14. Executive Session. The Board of Directors, with approval of a majority of a quorum, may adjourn a meeting and reconvene an executive session to discuss and vote upon personnel matters, litigation or threatened litigation in which the Association is or may become involved, and orders of business of a privileged, confidential, sensitive or similar nature. The nature of any and all business to be considered in an executive session shall first be announced in open session.

ARTICLE IV OFFICERS

1. Designation. The principal officers of the Association shall be a President, a Vice-President, a Secretary and a Treasurer, all of whom shall be elected by the Board of Directors and who must be members of the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors may appoint assistant secretaries and such other officers as in its judgment may be necessary. Two or more offices may be held by the same person, except that the President shall not hold any other office.

2. Election of Officers. The officers of the Association shall be elected annually by the Board of Directors at the first meeting of each Board of Directors immediately following the annual meeting of the Association and shall hold office at the pleasure of the Board of Directors. Any vacancy in an office shall be filled by the Board of Directors at a regular meeting or special meeting called for such purpose.

3. Removal of Officers. The officers shall hold office until their respective successors are chosen and qualify in their stead. Any officer elected or appointed by the Board of Directors may be removed at any time by the affirmative vote of a majority of the Board of Directors, and his or her successor may be elected at any regular meeting of the Board of Directors, or at any special meeting of the Board of Directors called for such purposes.

4. President. The President shall be the chief executive officer; he or she shall preside at meetings of the Association and the Board of Directors; shall be an ex officio member of all Board of Directors; he or she shall have general and active management of the business of the Board of Directors and shall see that all orders and resolutions of the Board of Directors are carried into effect. He shall have all of the general powers and duties which are usually vested in or incident to the use of president of a corporation organized under the laws of the State of Utah.

5. Vice-President. The Vice-President shall, in the absence or disability of the President, perform the duties and exercise the powers of the President, and shall perform such other duties as the Board of Directors or the President shall prescribe. If neither the President nor the Vice President is able to act, the Board of Directors shall appoint a member of the Board of Directors to do so on an interim basis.

6. Secretary. The secretary shall attend all meetings of the Board of Directors and all meetings of the Association and record all votes and the minutes of all proceedings in a book to be kept by him for that purpose and shall perform like duties for the Board of Directors when required. He shall give, or cause to be given, notices for all meetings of the Association and the Board of Directors and shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors. The Secretary shall compile and keep current at the principal office of the Association, a complete list of the Owners and their last known post office addresses. This list shall be open to inspection by all Owners and other persons lawfully entitled to inspect the same, at reasonable hours during regular business days. The Secretary shall also keep current and retain custody of the Minute Book of the Association, containing the minutes of all annual and special meetings of the Association and all sessions of the Board of Directors including resolutions.

7. Treasurer. The Treasurer shall have custody of all funds and securities that are not under the control of the Managing Agent, and with the assistance of the Managing Agent, shall keep full and accurate records of receipts and disbursements, shall prepare all required financial data, and shall deposit all monies and other valuable effects in such depositories as may be designated by the Board of Directors. He shall disburse funds as ordered by the Board of Directors, taking proper vouchers for such disbursements, and shall render to the President and members, at the regular meetings of the Board of Directors, or whenever they may require it, an account of all his or her transactions as Treasurer and of the financial condition of the Project.

ARTICLE V **FISCAL YEAR**

The fiscal year of the Association shall be the calendar year consisting of the twelve (12) month period commencing on January 1 of each year terminating on December 31 of the same year. The fiscal year herein established shall be subject to change by the Board of Directors should it be deemed advisable or in the best interests of the Association.

ARTICLE VI **INVESTMENT OF COMMON FUNDS**

Common funds may only be deposited into institutions which are federally insured.

ARTICLE VII
AMENDMENT TO BYLAWS

1. **Amendments.** These Bylaws may be modified or amended either (a) by the affirmative vote of a majority of the members of the Association or (b) pursuant to a written instrument of consent duly executed by a majority of the members of the Association; provided, however, all of the written consents must be obtained within a ninety (90) day period and, so long as Declarant is in control of the owner's association, must be approved in writing by the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) pursuant to CFR, Title 38, "36.4357(b)(4) and, if any financing or the guaranty of any financing of a Unit is provided by the Federal Housing Administration of the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development (FHA), the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation or the Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC), Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA), Government National Mortgage Association (GNMA), by such agencies.

2. **Recording.** An amendment to these Bylaws shall become effective immediately upon recordation in the Office of the County Recorder of Utah County, State of Utah.

ARTICLE VIII
NOTICE

1. **Manner of Notice.** All notices, demands, bills, statements, or other communications provided for or required under these Bylaws (except as to notices of Association meetings which were previously addressed in Article II of these Bylaws) shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been duly given if delivered personally or sent by regular U.S. Mail postage pre-paid, a) if to an Owner, at the address of his or her Unit and at such other address as the Owner may have designated by notice in writing to the Secretary; or b) if to the Board of Directors or the Manager, at the principal office of the Manager or at such other address as shall be designated by notice in writing to the Owners pursuant to this Section.

2. **Waiver of Notice.** Whenever any notice is required to be given under the provisions of the statutes, the Declaration, or of these Bylaws, a waiver thereof, in writing, signed by the person or persons entitled to such notice, whether signed before or after the time stated therein, shall be deemed equivalent thereto, unless such waiver is ineffective under the provisions of the Declaration.

ARTICLE IX
COMPLIANCE, CONFLICT, AND MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

1. **Conflict.** These Bylaws are subordinate and subject to all provisions of the Declaration. All of the terms hereof, except where clearly repugnant to the context, shall have the same meaning as they are defined to have in the Declaration. In the event of any conflict between these Bylaws and the Declaration, the provision of the Declaration shall control.

2. Waiver No restriction, condition, obligation, or provision of these Bylaws shall be deemed to have been abrogated or waived by reason of any failure or failures to enforce the same.

3. Captions. The captions contained in these Bylaws are for convenience only and are not part of these Bylaws and are not intended in any way to limit or enlarge the terms and provisions of these Bylaws.

4. Interpretation Whenever in these Bylaws the context so requires, the singular number shall refer to the plural and the converse; and the use of any gender shall be deemed to include both masculine and feminine; and the term "shall" is mandatory while the term "may" is permissive.

5. Severability The invalidity of any one or more phrases, sentences, subparagraphs, subsections or sections hereof shall not affect the remaining portions of this instrument or any part thereof, and in the event that any portion or portions of this document should be invalid or should operate to render this document invalid, this document shall be construed as if such invalid phrase or phrases, sentence or sentences, subparagraph or subparagraphs, paragraph or paragraphs, subsection or subsections, or section or sections had not been inserted


CERTIFICATE OF SECRETARY

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify that:

1. I am the duly elected and acting Secretary of THE VILLAS AT BRIDLE RIDGE CONDOMINIUM OWNERS ASSOCIATION, a Utah nonprofit corporation ("Association"); and

2. The foregoing Bylaws constitute the original Bylaws of the Association duly adopted by the Organizational Consent of its Board of Directors dated APRIL 15, 2008.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto subscribed my hand this day of APRIL 15, 2008.



Secretary